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**LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS  
FOR ONTARIO**

**-Selected Tables-**

**(January 1989 Data)**



**Labour Market Research Group  
Ministry of Skills Development  
February 17, 1989**







### NOTE TO READERS

Starting from January, 1989, data from Statistics Canada's monthly The Labour Force (Catalogue No. 71-001) will be estimated to conform with population estimates based on the 1986 Census. All estimates from The Labour Force will be revised back to June 1981.

Also beginning with the January issue, readers will notice several changes in the tables contained in The Labour Force in terms of contents and layout. These changes will have a minimum impact on our monthly statistical summary tables. The only adjustment that we have to make is on Table 3, full-time and part-time employment for the following age groups: 45-54 years old, 55-64 years old and 65+ years old. These data will not be published by Statistics Canada on a regular basis.

On Table 7, statistical data on youth unemployment and duration of unemployment by age and school attendance are shown for the current month only due to revision from Statistics Canada. Historical statistics will be presented as they become available.







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**SOURCE:** Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, monthly

**NOTE:** All estimates presented in the tables, unless otherwise specified, are actual estimates. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation. Totals may not add up because of rounding.





1. POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, PARTICIPATION RATE, EMPLOYMENT,  
UNEMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX:  
ONTARIO AND CANADA

	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED			UNADJUSTED			
	Dec. 1988	Jan. 1989	Change	Jan. 1988	Dec. 1988	Jan. 1989	Change Jan. 88- Jan. 89
<b>ONTARIO</b>							
(ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS)							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	7305	7407	7416	111
Males	-	-	-	3553	3604	3609	56
Females	-	-	-	3752	3803	3807	55
Labour Force	5160	5201	41	5009	5094	5125	116
Males	2836	2851	15	2768	2797	2807	39
Females	2324	2350	26	2241	2297	2318	77
Participation Rate (%)	69.7	70.1	0.4	68.6	68.8	69.1	0.5
Males	78.7	79.0	0.3	77.9	77.6	77.8	-0.1
Females	61.1	61.7	0.6	59.7	60.4	60.9	1.2
Employment	4900	4947	47	4694	4851	4832	138
Males	2706	2726	20	2601	2667	2648	47
Females	2194	2221	27	2093	2184	2184	91
Unemployment	260	254	-6	315	243	294	-21
Males	130	125	-5	167	130	159	-8
Females	130	129	-1	148	113	134	-14
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.0	4.9	-0.1	6.3	4.8	5.7	-0.6
Males	4.6	4.4	-0.2	6.0	4.7	5.7	-0.3
Females	5.6	5.5	-0.1	6.6	4.9	5.8	-0.8
<b>CANADA</b>							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	19777	19996	20020	243
Males	-	-	-	9638	9744	9755	117
Females	-	-	-	10139	10253	10265	126
Labour Force	13368	13458	90	12870	13162	13159	289
Males	7469	7493	24	7214	7342	7309	95
Females	5899	5965	66	5656	5820	5850	194
Participation Rate (%)	66.9	67.2	0.3	65.1	65.8	65.7	0.6
Males	76.7	76.8	0.1	74.9	75.4	74.9	0.0
Females	57.5	58.1	0.6	55.8	56.8	57.0	1.2
Employment	12352	12441	89	11731	12191	12047	316
Males	6928	6951	23	6580	6797	6682	102
Females	5424	5490	66	5151	5393	5364	213
Unemployment	1016	1017	1	1139	971	1112	-27
Males	541	542	1	634	545	626	-8
Females	475	475	0	505	426	485	-20
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.6	7.6	0.0	8.9	7.4	8.4	-0.5
Males	7.2	7.2	0.0	8.8	7.4	8.6	-0.2
Females	8.1	8.0	-0.1	8.9	7.3	8.3	-0.6





**2. POPULATION, PARTICIPATION RATE AND LABOUR FORCE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO**

SEX & AGE	Population (000)				Participation Rate (%)				Labour Force (000)			
	Jan. 1988	Dec. 1988	Jan. 1989	% Change Jan. 88- Jan. 89	Jan. 1988	Dec. 1988	Jan. 1989	% Change Jan. 88- Jan. 89	Jan. 1988	Dec. 1988	Jan. 1989	% Change Jan. 88- Jan. 89
<b>Males</b>	3553	3604	3609	1.6	77.9	77.6	77.8	0.3	2768	2797	2807	1.4
15-24	739	726	723	-2.2	71.2	70.5	71.6	1.6	526	512	518	-1.5
15-19	350	348	347	-0.9	57.7	57.7	57.8	0.2	202	201	201	-0.5
20-24	389	378	376	-3.3	83.4	82.4	84.4	2.4	324	311	317	-2.2
25-44	1488	1526	1530	2.8	96.1	95.6	95.6	0.0	1430	1459	1463	2.3
25-34	807	825	827	2.5	95.5	95.0	95.1	0.1	771	784	786	1.9
35-44	681	701	703	3.2	96.8	96.3	96.2	-0.1	659	675	677	2.7
45 +	1326	1352	1356	2.3	61.2	61.1	60.9	-0.3	812	826	826	1.7
45-54	483	495	496	2.7	93.5	93.8	93.9	0.1	451	464	466	3.3
55-64	431	433	433	0.5	69.8	72.5	73.2	1.0	301	314	317	5.3
65 +	413	425	426	3.1	14.5	11.3	10.2	-9.7	60	48	44	-26.7
<b>Females</b>	3752	3803	3807	1.5	59.7	60.4	60.9	0.8	2241	2297	2318	3.4
15-24	718	702	700	-2.5	66.7	68.2	69.2	1.5	479	479	484	1.0
15-19	332	330	330	-0.6	56.7	60.2	60.3	0.2	188	199	199	5.9
20-24	385	372	370	-3.9	75.4	75.3	77.1	2.4	291	280	285	-2.1
25-44	1532	1570	1574	2.7	78.1	79.7	80.0	0.4	1197	1252	1259	5.2
25-34	833	848	849	1.9	76.7	78.1	79.0	1.2	639	662	671	5.0
35-44	699	722	725	3.7	79.8	81.7	81.2	-0.6	558	590	589	5.6
45 +	1502	1531	1533	2.1	37.6	37.0	37.5	1.5	565	566	575	1.8
45-54	487	500	502	3.1	71.8	71.8	73.9	2.9	350	359	371	6.0
55-64	455	455	454	-0.2	41.1	40.7	39.7	-2.5	187	185	180	-3.7
65 +	560	576	577	3.0	5.0	3.8	4.1	7.9	28	22	23	-17.9
<b>Both Sexes</b>	7305	7407	7416	1.5	68.6	68.8	69.1	0.4	5009	5094	5125	2.3
15-24	1456	1428	1424	-2.2	69.0	69.4	70.4	1.4	1005	991	1002	-0.3
15-19	682	678	677	-0.7	57.2	58.9	59.0	0.2	390	400	400	2.6
20-24	774	750	747	-3.5	79.4	78.8	80.7	2.4	615	591	603	-2.0
25-44	3020	3096	3104	2.8	87.0	87.6	87.7	0.1	2627	2711	2722	3.6
25-34	1640	1673	1676	2.2	86.0	86.4	86.9	0.6	1410	1446	1457	3.3
35-44	1380	1423	1428	3.5	88.2	88.9	88.6	-0.3	1217	1265	1265	3.9
45 +	2829	2883	2888	2.1	48.7	48.3	48.5	0.5	1377	1392	1401	1.7
45-54	970	995	998	2.9	82.6	82.7	83.8	1.3	801	823	837	4.5
55-64	886	887	887	0.1	55.1	56.2	56.0	-0.4	488	499	497	1.8
65 +	973	1001	1004	3.2	9.0	7.0	6.7	-4.3	88	70	67	-23.9





### 3. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY SEX AND AGE: ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Total Employment				Full-time Employment				Part-time Employment			
	Jan. 1988	Dec. 1988	Jan. 1989	Change Jan.88- Jan.89	Jan. 1988	Dec. 1988	Jan. 1989	Change Jan.88- Jan.89	Jan. 1988	Dec. 1988	Jan. 1989	Change Jan.88- Jan.89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )												
Males	2601	2667	2648	47	2365	2432	2408	43	235	235	240	5
15-24	464	468	467	3	293	293	291	-2	171	175	176	5
25-44	1353	1397	1385	32	1329	1374	1359	30	24	24	26	2
45 +	784	802	796	12	743	765	758	15	40	36	38	-2
Females	2093	2184	2184	91	1542	1626	1609	67	551	558	575	24
15-24	434	449	448	14	238	253	236	-2	196	196	212	16
25-44	1123	1188	1188	65	909	973	975	66	214	215	214	0
45 +	536	547	548	12	395	400	398	3	142	147	149	7
Both Sexes	4694	4851	4832	138	3907	4058	4017	110	787	793	815	28
15-24	898	917	914	16	531	546	527	-4	367	372	387	20
25-44	2476	2586	2574	98	2238	2347	2334	96	238	239	240	2
45 +	1320	1348	1344	24	1138	1165	1157	19	182	183	187	5

NOTE: Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week, plus those who usually work less than 30 hours but consider themselves to be employed full-time. Part-time employment consists of all other persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week.





4. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Unemployment (000)				Unemployment Rate (%)			
	Jan. 1988	Dec. 1988	Jan. 1989	Change Jan. 88- Jan. 89	Jan. 1988	Dec. 1988	Jan. 1989	Change Jan. 88- Jan. 89
Males	167	130	159	-8	6.0	4.7	5.7	-0.3
15-24	62	44	51	-11	11.8	8.5	9.9	-1.9
15-19	30	22	26	-4	14.9	11.2	12.9	-2.0
20-24	32	21	25	-7	9.9	6.8	8.0	-1.9
25-44	77	62	78	1	5.4	4.2	5.3	-0.1
25-34	48	44	56	8	6.2	5.6	7.1	0.9
35-44	29	18	22	-7	4.4	2.7	3.2	-1.2
45 +	28	24	30	2	3.4	2.9	3.6	0.2
45-54	14	13	17	3	3.0	2.9	3.7	0.7
55-64	14	11	13	-1	4.7	3.5	4.0	-0.7
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Females	148	113	134	-14	6.6	4.9	5.8	-0.8
15-24	45	30	37	-8	9.5	6.2	7.6	-1.9
15-19	19	16	17	-2	10.1	8.2	8.5	-1.6
20-24	26	13	20	-6	9.1	4.8	6.9	-2.2
25-44	74	63	71	-3	6.2	5.1	5.6	-0.6
25-34	44	38	47	3	6.9	5.7	7.0	0.1
35-44	30	25	24	-6	5.4	4.3	4.1	-1.3
45 +	29	20	26	-3	5.1	3.5	4.5	-0.6
45-54	15	11	18	3	4.4	3.0	4.9	0.5
55-64	10	8	9	-1	5.5	4.5	4.7	-0.8
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Both Sexes	315	243	294	-21	6.3	4.8	5.7	-0.6
15-24	107	73	88	-19	10.7	7.4	8.8	-1.9
15-19	49	39	43	-6	12.6	9.7	10.7	-1.9
20-24	58	35	45	-13	9.5	5.8	7.5	-2.0
25-44	151	125	149	-2	5.7	4.6	5.5	-0.2
25-34	92	82	103	11	6.5	5.7	7.0	0.5
35-44	59	43	46	-13	4.8	3.4	3.6	-1.2
45 +	57	45	57	0	4.1	3.0	4.1	-0.1
45-54	29	24	35	6	3.6	3.0	4.2	0.6
55-64	24	19	21	-3	5.0	3.9	4.2	-0.8
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- Any estimate that has a variability of more than 33.3 percent or is less than 4,000 is not published by Statistics Canada.



5. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION:  
ONTARIO

CATEGORY	Jan. 1988	Dec. 1988	Jan. 1989	Change Jan. 88-Jan. 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Industry	4694	4851	4832	138
Agriculture	101	98	92	-9
Other Primary	51	63	57	6
Manufacturing	1026	1026	1014	-12
Construction	245	291	296	51
Transportation	308	340	344	36
Trade	847	842	820	-27
Finance	306	303	307	1
Service	1540	1594	1602	62
Public Administration	270	294	299	29
Occupation	4694	4851	4832	138
Managerial	1410	1496	1502	92
Clerical	814	831	814	0
Sales	459	445	436	-23
Service	577	601	594	17
Primary	122	133	123	1
Processing	729	716	731	2
Construction	243	277	277	34
Transportation	152	163	169	17
Materials Handling	188	189	187	-1





# 6. DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE GROUP: ONTARIO

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION (%)			
	Jan. 1988	Dec. 1988	Jan. 1989	Change Jan. 88-Jan. 89	Jan. 1988	Dec. 1988	Jan. 1989	Change Jan. 88-Jan. 89
All Ages	315	243	294	-21	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	123	86	121	-2	39.0	35.4	41.2	2.1
5 - 13 weeks	88	79	85	-3	27.9	32.5	28.9	1.0
14 weeks and over	96	72	83	-13	30.5	29.6	28.2	-2.2
Average duration (weeks)	13.4	13.7	13.1	-0.3	--	--	--	--
15 - 24 Years	107	73	88	-19	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	46	34	45	-1	43.0	46.6	51.1	8.1
5 - 13 weeks	32	26	27	-5	29.9	35.6	30.7	0.8
14 weeks and over	28	10	15	-13	26.2	13.7	17.0	-9.1
Average duration (weeks)	10.2	8.9	8.5	-1.7	--	--	--	--
25 - 44 Years	151	125	149	-2	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	55	41	57	2	36.4	32.8	38.3	1.8
5 - 13 weeks	44	37	40	-4	29.1	29.6	26.8	-2.3
14 weeks and over	46	44	48	2	30.5	35.2	32.2	1.8
Average duration (weeks)	13.9	14.3	14.1	0.2	--	--	--	--
45 Years and over	56	44	57	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	22	12	19	-3	39.3	27.3	33.3	-6.0
5 - 13 weeks	11	16	17	6	19.6	36.4	29.8	10.2
14 weeks and over	22	18	20	-2	39.3	40.9	35.1	-4.2
Average duration (weeks)	18.2	19.7	17.5	-0.7	--	--	--	--





7. YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT & DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE AND  
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE: ONTARIO

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	Jan. 1988	Dec. 1988	Jan. 1989	Change Jan.88-Jan.89
TOTAL (15-19 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	N/A	N/A	43	--
Unemployment Rate (%)	N/A	N/A	10.7	--
Duration				
4 weeks or less	N/A	N/A	24	--
5 - 13 weeks	N/A	N/A	11	--
14 weeks and over	N/A	N/A	7	--
Average duration (weeks)	N/A	N/A	7.2	--
Not Attending School Full-time				
Unemployed (000)	N/A	N/A	13	--
Unemployment Rate (%)	N/A	N/A	13.1	--
Duration				
4 weeks or less	N/A	N/A	6	--
5 - 13 weeks	N/A	N/A	4	--
14 weeks and over	N/A	N/A	--	--
Average duration (weeks)	N/A	N/A	9.2	--
TOTAL (20-24 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	N/A	N/A	45	--
Unemployment Rate (%)	N/A	N/A	7.5	--
Duration				
4 weeks or less	N/A	N/A	20	--
5 - 13 weeks	N/A	N/A	16	--
14 weeks and over	N/A	N/A	8	--
Average duration (weeks)	N/A	N/A	9.8	--
Not Attending School Full-time				
Unemployed (000)	N/A	N/A	43	--
Unemployment Rate (%)	N/A	N/A	8.2	--
Duration				
4 weeks or less	N/A	N/A	19	--
5 - 13 weeks	N/A	N/A	15	--
14 weeks and over	N/A	N/A	8	--
Average duration (weeks)	N/A	N/A	10.0	--

N/A Not available as yet due to revision.



8. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY METROPOLITAN AREA: ONTARIO

METROPOLITAN AREA	Jan. 1988	Dec. 1988	Jan. 1989	Change Jan.88-Jan.89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Ottawa-Hull				
Labour Force	459	485	479	20
Employment	431	466	449	18
Unemployment	27	19	30	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.0	3.8	6.2	0.2
Sudbury				
Labour Force	65	65	65	0
Employment	57	61	60	3
Unemployment	8	5	6	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	12.2	7.2	8.6	-3.6
Oshawa				
Labour Force	100	99	99	-1
Employment	96	94	93	-3
Unemployment	4	5	6	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.1	5.1	6.3	2.2
Toronto				
Labour Force	1940	1979	2002	62
Employment	1855	1907	1917	62
Unemployment	84	72	85	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.4	3.6	4.2	-0.2
Hamilton				
Labour Force	317	323	323	6
Employment	294	307	303	9
Unemployment	24	17	19	-5
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.5	5.1	6.0	-1.5
St. Catharines-Niagara				
Labour Force	147	146	147	0
Employment	132	137	133	1
Unemployment	16	9	14	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.5	5.9	9.4	-1.1
London				
Labour Force	171	163	170	-1
Employment	162	155	159	-3
Unemployment	9	8	11	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.0	4.7	6.3	1.3
Windsor				
Labour Force	126	133	134	8
Employment	109	124	124	15
Unemployment	18	9	10	-8
Unemployment Rate (%)	14.0	7.1	7.2	-6.8
Kitchener-Waterloo				
Labour Force	176	191	190	14
Employment	166	180	177	11
Unemployment	10	11	14	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.4	5.8	7.2	1.8
Thunder Bay				
Labour Force	65	63	63	-2
Employment	60	60	60	0
Unemployment	5	--	--	--
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.9	--	--	--





**9. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY PROVINCE**

PROVINCES	Jan. 1988	Dec. 1988	Jan. 1989	Change Jan.88-Jan.89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
ONTARIO				
Labour Force	5009	5094	5125	116
Employment	4694	4851	4832	138
Unemployment	315	243	294	-21
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.3	4.8	5.7	-0.6
Newfoundland				
Labour Force	212	218	213	1
Employment	171	190	176	5
Unemployment	40	27	36	-4
Unemployment Rate (%)	19.0	12.6	17.0	-2.0
P.E.I.				
Labour Force	58	60	60	2
Employment	47	52	51	4
Unemployment	10	8	9	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	18.1	14.0	15.4	-2.7
Nova Scotia				
Labour Force	391	403	399	8
Employment	339	365	357	18
Unemployment	52	37	42	-10
Unemployment Rate (%)	13.2	9.3	10.6	-2.6
New Brunswick				
Labour Force	298	309	303	5
Employment	257	276	263	6
Unemployment	41	33	40	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	13.6	10.6	13.3	-0.3
Quebec				
Labour Force	3170	3284	3248	78
Employment	2861	2992	2923	62
Unemployment	309	293	326	17
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.7	8.9	10.0	0.3
Manitoba				
Labour Force	522	539	537	15
Employment	477	499	492	15
Unemployment	46	40	45	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.7	7.4	8.4	-0.3
Saskatchewan				
Labour Force	481	480	478	-3
Employment	438	442	436	-2
Unemployment	43	38	42	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.0	7.9	8.7	-0.3
Alberta				
Labour Force	1252	1270	1268	16
Employment	1135	1175	1162	27
Unemployment	118	95	106	-12
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.4	7.5	8.3	-1.1
British Columbia				
Labour Force	1478	1505	1528	50
Employment	1312	1348	1356	44
Unemployment	166	156	172	6
Unemployment Rate (%)	11.3	10.4	11.3	0.0
CANADA				
Labour Force	12870	13162	13159	289
Employment	11731	12191	12047	316
Unemployment	1139	971	1112	-27
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.9	7.4	8.4	-0.5





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**LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS  
FOR ONTARIO**

**-Selected Tables-**

**(February 1989 Data)**



**Labour Market Research Group  
Ministry of Skills Development  
March 17, 1989**



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1. Population, Labour Force, Participation Rate, Employment, Unemployment and Unemployment Rate by Sex: Ontario and Canada
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**SOURCE:** Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, monthly

**NOTE:** All estimates presented in the tables, unless otherwise specified, are actual estimates. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation. Totals may not add up because of rounding.





1. POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, PARTICIPATION RATE, EMPLOYMENT,  
UNEMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX:  
ONTARIO AND CANADA

	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED			UNADJUSTED			
	Jan. 1989	Feb. 1989	Change	Feb. 1988	Jan. 1989	Feb. 1989	Change Feb. 88- Feb. 89
<b>ONTARIO</b>							
(ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS)							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	7314	7416	7424	110
Males	-	-	-	3558	3609	3613	55
Females	-	-	-	3756	3807	3811	55
Labour Force	5201	5179	-22	5034	5125	5114	80
Males	2851	2844	-7	2771	2807	2801	30
Females	2350	2335	-15	2263	2318	2312	49
Participation Rate (%)	70.1	69.8	-0.3	68.8	69.1	68.9	0.1
Males	79.0	78.7	-0.3	77.9	77.8	77.5	-0.4
Females	61.7	61.3	-0.4	60.2	60.9	60.7	0.5
Employment	4947	4911	-36	4751	4832	4817	66
Males	2726	2704	-22	2613	2648	2631	18
Females	2221	2207	-14	2138	2184	2186	48
Unemployment	254	268	14	283	294	297	14
Males	125	140	15	158	159	170	12
Females	129	128	-1	125	134	126	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.9	5.2	0.3	5.6	5.7	5.8	0.2
Males	4.4	4.9	0.5	5.7	5.7	6.1	0.4
Females	5.5	5.5	0.0	5.5	5.8	5.5	0.0
<b>CANADA</b>							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	19797	20020	20037	240
Males	-	-	-	9648	9755	9764	116
Females	-	-	-	10150	10265	10274	124
Labour Force	13458	13435	-23	12960	13159	13183	223
Males	7493	7496	3	7238	7309	7327	89
Females	5965	5939	-26	5721	5850	5856	135
Participation Rate (%)	67.2	67.1	-0.1	65.5	65.7	65.8	0.3
Males	76.8	76.8	0.0	75.0	74.9	75.0	0.0
Females	58.1	57.8	-0.3	56.4	57.0	57.0	0.6
Employment	12441	12413	-28	11853	12047	12082	229
Males	6951	6951	0	6611	6682	6701	90
Females	5490	5462	-28	5242	5364	5381	139
Unemployment	1017	1022	5	1107	1112	1100	-7
Males	542	545	3	627	626	626	-1
Females	475	477	2	480	485	474	-6
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.6	7.6	0.0	8.5	8.4	8.3	-0.2
Males	7.2	7.3	0.1	8.7	8.6	8.5	-0.2
Females	8.0	8.0	0.0	8.4	8.3	8.1	-0.3



2. POPULATION, PARTICIPATION RATE AND LABOUR FORCE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Population (000)				Participation Rate (%)				Labour Force (000)			
	Feb. 1988	Jan. 1989	Feb. 1989	% Change Feb. 88- Feb. 89	Feb. 1988	Jan. 1989	Feb. 1989	% Change Feb. 88- Feb. 89	Feb. 1988	Jan. 1989	Feb. 1989	% Change Feb. 88- Feb. 89
Males	3558	3609	3613	1.5	77.9	77.8	77.5	-0.4	2771	2807	2801	1.1
15-24	737	723	722	-2.0	70.8	71.6	70.5	-1.5	522	518	509	-2.5
15-19	350	347	347	-0.9	56.8	57.8	57.2	-1.0	199	201	198	-0.5
20-24	388	376	375	-3.4	83.4	84.4	82.9	-1.8	323	317	311	-3.7
25-44	1491	1530	1534	2.9	96.0	95.6	95.3	-0.3	1432	1463	1461	2.0
25-34	808	827	828	2.5	95.9	95.1	94.6	-0.5	775	786	784	1.2
35-44	683	703	705	3.2	96.2	96.2	96.0	-0.2	657	677	677	3.0
45 +	1330	1356	1357	2.0	61.4	60.9	61.2	0.5	817	826	831	1.7
45-54	484	496	497	2.7	93.2	93.9	92.9	-1.1	451	466	462	2.4
55-64	431	433	433	0.5	71.0	73.2	74.2	1.4	306	317	321	4.9
65 +	414	426	427	3.1	14.6	10.2	11.2	9.8	61	44	48	-21.3
Females	3756	3807	3811	1.5	60.2	60.9	60.7	-0.3	2263	2318	2312	2.2
15-24	716	700	699	-2.4	67.3	69.2	68.0	-1.7	482	484	475	-1.5
15-19	332	330	329	-0.9	58.3	60.3	57.6	-4.5	194	199	190	-2.1
20-24	384	370	369	-3.9	75.1	77.1	77.3	0.3	288	285	286	-0.7
25-44	1536	1574	1577	2.7	78.7	80.0	79.9	-0.1	1209	1259	1260	4.2
25-34	834	849	850	1.9	77.4	79.0	79.6	0.8	646	671	677	4.8
35-44	701	725	727	3.7	80.2	81.2	80.2	-1.2	563	589	583	3.6
45 +	1504	1533	1535	2.1	38.0	37.5	37.6	0.2	572	575	577	0.9
45-54	488	502	503	3.1	71.8	73.9	72.4	-2.0	351	371	365	4.0
55-64	455	454	454	-0.2	42.7	39.7	40.8	2.8	194	180	185	-4.6
65 +	561	577	578	3.0	4.7	4.1	4.8	17.1	27	23	28	3.7
Both Sexes	7314	7416	7424	1.5	68.8	69.1	68.9	-0.3	5034	5125	5114	1.6
15-24	1453	1424	1421	-2.2	69.1	70.4	69.3	-1.6	1004	1002	984	-2.0
15-19	682	677	676	-0.9	57.5	59.0	57.4	-2.7	392	400	388	-1.0
20-24	771	747	745	-3.4	79.3	80.7	80.1	-0.7	611	603	597	-2.3
25-44	3027	3104	3110	2.7	87.2	87.7	87.5	-0.2	2641	2722	2721	3.0
25-34	1643	1676	1679	2.2	86.5	86.9	87.0	0.1	1421	1457	1461	2.8
35-44	1384	1428	1432	3.5	88.1	88.6	88.0	-0.7	1220	1265	1260	3.3
45 +	2834	2888	2893	2.1	49.0	48.5	48.7	0.4	1389	1401	1409	1.4
45-54	972	998	1001	3.0	82.5	83.8	82.6	-1.4	802	837	826	3.0
55-64	886	887	887	0.1	56.4	56.0	57.1	2.0	500	497	507	1.4
65 +	975	1004	1005	3.1	8.9	6.7	7.5	11.9	87	67	75	-13.8



### 3. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY SEX AND AGE: ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Total Employment				Full-time Employment				Part-time Employment			
	Feb. 1988	Jan. 1989	Feb. 1989	Change Feb.88- Feb.89	Feb. 1988	Jan. 1989	Feb. 1989	Change Feb.88- Feb.89	Feb. 1988	Jan. 1989	Feb. 1989	Change Feb.88- Feb.89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )												
Males	2613	2648	2631	18	2368	2408	2392	24	246	240	239	-7
15-24	467	467	451	-16	290	291	274	-16	177	176	177	0
25-44	1363	1385	1383	20	1332	1359	1358	26	30	26	25	-5
45 +	783	796	797	14	746	758	759	13	38	38	38	0
Females	2138	2184	2186	48	1562	1609	1609	47	576	575	577	1
15-24	443	448	440	-3	240	236	234	-6	203	212	206	3
25-44	1147	1188	1193	46	920	975	973	53	226	214	219	-7
45 +	548	548	553	5	402	398	402	0	146	149	152	6
Both Sexes	4751	4832	4817	66	3930	4017	4001	71	821	815	816	-5
15-24	910	914	891	-19	529	527	508	-21	380	387	383	3
25-44	2509	2574	2575	66	2253	2334	2331	78	256	240	244	-12
45 +	1332	1344	1351	19	1148	1157	1161	13	185	187	189	4

NOTE: Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week, plus those who usually work less than 30 hours but consider themselves to be employed full-time. Part-time employment consists of all other persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week.





4. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Unemployment (000)				Unemployment Rate (%)			
	Feb. 1988	Jan. 1989	Feb. 1989	Change Feb.88- Feb.89	Feb. 1988	Jan. 1989	Feb. 1989	Change Feb.88- Feb.89
Males	158	159	170	12	5.7	5.7	6.1	0.4
15-24	55	51	58	3	10.5	9.9	11.4	0.9
15-19	28	26	26	-2	13.9	12.9	13.2	-0.7
20-24	27	25	32	5	8.4	8.0	10.2	1.8
25-44	70	78	78	8	4.9	5.3	5.3	0.4
25-34	45	56	54	9	5.8	7.1	6.9	1.1
35-44	25	22	24	-1	3.8	3.2	3.6	-0.2
45 +	33	30	34	1	4.0	3.6	4.1	0.1
45-54	15	17	17	2	3.2	3.7	3.7	0.5
55-64	17	13	16	-1	5.4	4.0	5.1	-0.3
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Females	125	134	126	1	5.5	5.8	5.5	0.0
15-24	39	37	36	-3	8.2	7.6	7.5	-0.7
15-19	22	17	16	-6	11.1	8.5	8.5	-2.6
20-24	18	20	20	2	6.2	6.9	6.8	0.6
25-44	62	71	67	5	5.1	5.6	5.3	0.2
25-34	39	47	45	6	6.0	7.0	6.7	0.7
35-44	24	24	22	-2	4.2	4.1	3.8	-0.4
45 +	24	26	23	-1	4.2	4.5	4.0	-0.2
45-54	16	18	15	-1	4.6	4.9	4.2	-0.4
55-64	7	9	9	2	3.6	4.7	4.6	1.0
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Both Sexes	283	294	297	14	5.6	5.7	5.8	0.2
15-24	94	88	94	0	9.4	8.8	9.5	0.1
15-19	49	43	42	-7	12.5	10.7	10.9	-1.6
20-24	45	45	51	6	7.4	7.5	8.6	1.2
25-44	132	149	145	13	5.0	5.5	5.3	0.3
25-34	83	103	99	16	5.9	7.0	6.8	0.9
35-44	49	46	46	-3	4.0	3.6	3.7	-0.3
45 +	57	57	58	1	4.1	4.1	4.1	0.0
45-54	31	35	32	1	3.8	4.2	3.9	0.1
55-64	24	21	25	1	4.7	4.2	4.9	0.2
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- Any estimate that has a variability of more than 33.3 percent or is less than 4,000 is not published by Statistics Canada.



5. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION:  
ONTARIO

CATEGORY	Feb. 1988	Jan. 1989	Feb. 1989	Change Feb.88-Feb.89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Industry	4751	4832	4817	66
Agriculture	103	92	97	-6
Other Primary	50	57	60	10
Manufacturing	1008	1014	1009	1
Construction	250	296	292	42
Transportation	315	344	354	39
Trade	862	820	822	-40
Finance	320	307	301	-19
Service	1552	1602	1598	46
Public Administration	291	299	284	-7
Occupation	4751	4832	4817	66
Managerial	1423	1502	1491	68
Clerical	845	814	809	-36
Sales	460	436	442	-18
Service	585	594	591	6
Primary	124	123	130	6
Processing	728	731	725	-3
Construction	243	277	274	31
Transportation	159	169	168	9
Materials Handling	185	187	188	3





# 6. DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE GROUP: ONTARIO

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION (%)			
	Feb. 1988	Jan. 1989	Feb. 1989	Change Feb. 88-Feb. 89	Feb. 1988	Jan. 1989	Feb. 1989	Change Feb. 88-Feb. 89
All Ages	283	294	297	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	95	121	96	1	33.6	41.2	32.3	-1.2
5 - 13 weeks	93	85	97	4	32.9	28.9	32.7	-0.2
14 weeks and over	88	83	93	5	31.1	28.2	31.3	0.2
Average duration (weeks)	13.8	13.1	13.7	-0.1	--	--	--	--
15 - 24 Years	94	88	94	0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	36	45	40	4	38.3	51.1	42.6	4.3
5 - 13 weeks	32	27	35	3	34.0	30.7	37.2	3.2
14 weeks and over	25	15	16	-9	26.6	17.0	17.0	-9.6
Average duration (weeks)	10.0	8.5	9.2	-0.8	--	--	--	--
25 - 44 Years	132	149	145	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	43	57	37	-6	32.6	38.3	25.5	-7.1
5 - 13 weeks	46	40	48	2	34.8	26.8	33.1	-1.7
14 weeks and over	40	48	55	15	30.3	32.2	37.9	7.6
Average duration (weeks)	13.8	14.1	15.8	2.0	--	--	--	--
45 Years and over	57	57	58	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	16	19	19	3	28.1	33.3	32.8	4.7
5 - 13 weeks	16	17	14	-2	28.1	29.8	24.1	-3.9
14 weeks and over	24	20	22	-2	42.1	35.1	37.9	-4.2
Average duration (weeks)	20.1	17.5	15.7	-4.4	--	--	--	--



7. YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT & DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE AND  
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE: ONTARIO

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	Feb. 1988	Jan. 1989	Feb. 1989	Change Feb. 88-Feb. 89
TOTAL (15-19 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	N/A	43	42	--
Unemployment Rate (%)	N/A	10.7	10.9	--
Duration				
4 weeks or less	N/A	24	19	--
5 - 13 weeks	N/A	11	15	--
14 weeks and over	N/A	7	7	--
Average duration (weeks)	N/A	7.2	7.8	--
Not Attending School Full-time				
Unemployed (000)	N/A	13	15	--
Unemployment Rate (%)	N/A	13.1	14.6	--
Duration				
4 weeks or less	N/A	6	6	--
5 - 13 weeks	N/A	4	6	--
14 weeks and over	N/A	--	--	--
Average duration (weeks)	N/A	9.2	7.5	--
TOTAL (20-24 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	N/A	45	51	--
Unemployment Rate (%)	N/A	7.5	8.6	--
Duration				
4 weeks or less	N/A	20	21	--
5 - 13 weeks	N/A	16	19	--
14 weeks and over	N/A	8	9	--
Average duration (weeks)	N/A	9.8	10.4	--
Not Attending School Full-time				
Unemployed (000)	N/A	43	49	--
Unemployment Rate (%)	N/A	8.2	9.5	--
Duration				
4 weeks or less	N/A	19	19	--
5 - 13 weeks	N/A	15	19	--
14 weeks and over	N/A	8	9	--
Average duration (weeks)	N/A	10.0	10.7	--

N/A Not available as yet due to revision.



8. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY METROPOLITAN AREA: ONTARIO

METROPOLITAN AREA	Feb. 1988	Jan. 1989	Feb. 1989	Change Feb. 88-Feb. 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Ottawa-Hull				
Labour Force	459	479	485	26
Employment	434	449	452	18
Unemployment	25	30	33	8
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.5	6.2	6.9	1.4
Sudbury				
Labour Force	66	65	64	-2
Employment	59	60	60	1
Unemployment	7	6	4	-3
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.9	8.6	6.7	-4.2
Oshawa				
Labour Force	99	99	97	-2
Employment	94	93	91	-3
Unemployment	5	6	6	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.6	6.3	6.1	1.5
Toronto				
Labour Force	1951	2002	1983	32
Employment	1876	1917	1897	21
Unemployment	75	85	86	11
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.8	4.2	4.3	0.5
Hamilton				
Labour Force	324	323	317	-7
Employment	303	303	295	-8
Unemployment	21	19	22	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.4	6.0	6.8	0.4
St. Catharines-Niagara				
Labour Force	151	147	145	-6
Employment	137	133	130	-7
Unemployment	14	14	15	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.2	9.4	10.2	1.0
London				
Labour Force	171	170	168	-3
Employment	164	159	158	-6
Unemployment	7	11	10	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.1	6.3	5.9	1.8
Windsor				
Labour Force	126	134	139	13
Employment	112	124	127	15
Unemployment	14	10	12	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.9	7.2	8.4	-2.5
Kitchener-Waterloo				
Labour Force	174	190	188	14
Employment	167	177	178	11
Unemployment	7	14	10	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.0	7.2	5.5	1.5
Thunder Bay				
Labour Force	63	63	63	0
Employment	58	60	60	2
Unemployment	5	--	4	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.0	--	5.6	-2.4





**9. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY PROVINCE**

PROVINCES	Feb. 1988	Jan. 1989	Feb. 1989	Change Feb. 88-Feb. 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
<b>ONTARIO</b>				
Labour Force	5034	5125	5114	80
Employment	4751	4832	4817	66
Unemployment	283	294	297	14
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.6	5.7	5.8	0.2
<b>Newfoundland</b>				
Labour Force	213	213	216	3
Employment	173	176	181	8
Unemployment	40	36	35	-5
Unemployment Rate (%)	18.6	17.0	16.3	-2.3
<b>P.E.I.</b>				
Labour Force	58	60	59	1
Employment	48	51	50	2
Unemployment	10	9	10	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	16.8	15.4	16.4	-0.4
<b>Nova Scotia</b>				
Labour Force	393	399	395	2
Employment	345	357	354	9
Unemployment	48	42	41	-7
Unemployment Rate (%)	12.2	10.6	10.4	-1.8
<b>New Brunswick</b>				
Labour Force	296	303	306	10
Employment	260	263	264	4
Unemployment	37	40	41	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	12.4	13.3	13.5	1.1
<b>Quebec</b>				
Labour Force	3194	3248	3258	64
Employment	2879	2923	2942	63
Unemployment	315	326	317	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.9	10.0	9.7	-0.2
<b>Manitoba</b>				
Labour Force	525	537	532	7
Employment	480	492	486	6
Unemployment	45	45	46	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.6	8.4	8.7	0.1
<b>Saskatchewan</b>				
Labour Force	482	478	472	-10
Employment	441	436	429	-12
Unemployment	41	42	43	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.5	8.7	9.1	0.6
<b>Alberta</b>				
Labour Force	1266	1268	1276	10
Employment	1154	1162	1174	20
Unemployment	112	106	103	-9
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.9	8.3	8.0	-0.9
<b>British Columbia</b>				
Labour Force	1500	1528	1555	55
Employment	1323	1356	1387	64
Unemployment	177	172	168	-9
Unemployment Rate (%)	11.8	11.3	10.8	-1.0
<b>CANADA</b>				
Labour Force	12960	13159	13183	223
Employment	11853	12047	12082	229
Unemployment	1107	1112	1100	-7
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.5	8.4	8.3	-0.2



LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS  
FOR ONTARIO

-Selected Tables-

(March 1989 Data)



Labour Market Research Group  
Ministry of Skills Development  
April 14, 1989





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9. Labour Force, Employment, Unemployment and Unemployment Rate by Province

**SOURCE:** Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, monthly

**NOTE:** All estimates presented in the tables, unless otherwise specified, are actual estimates. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation. Totals may not add up because of rounding.



1. POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, PARTICIPATION RATE, EMPLOYMENT,  
UNEMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX:  
ONTARIO AND CANADA

	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED			UNADJUSTED			
	Feb. 1989	Mar. 1989	Change	Mar. 1988	Feb. 1989	Mar. 1989	Change Mar. 88- Mar. 89
<b>ONTARIO</b>							
(ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS)							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	7323	7424	7433	110
Males	-	-	-	3562	3613	3617	55
Females	-	-	-	3761	3811	3815	54
Labour Force	5179	5201	22	5052	5114	5154	102
Males	2844	2854	10	2778	2801	2824	46
Females	2335	2347	12	2273	2312	2331	58
Participation Rate (%)	69.8	70.0	0.2	69.0	68.9	69.3	0.3
Males	78.7	78.9	0.2	78.0	77.5	78.1	0.1
Females	61.3	61.5	0.2	60.4	60.7	61.1	0.7
Employment	4911	4947	36	4760	4817	4859	99
Males	2704	2724	20	2622	2631	2660	38
Females	2207	2223	16	2138	2186	2199	61
Unemployment	268	254	-14	292	297	296	4
Males	140	130	-10	156	170	163	7
Females	128	124	-4	136	126	132	-4
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.2	4.9	-0.3	5.8	5.8	5.7	-0.1
Males	4.9	4.6	-0.3	5.6	6.1	5.8	0.2
Females	5.5	5.3	-0.2	6.0	5.5	5.7	-0.3
<b>CANADA</b>							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	19816	20037	20057	241
Males	-	-	-	9656	9764	9773	117
Females	-	-	-	10159	10274	10284	125
Labour Force	13435	13448	13	13072	13183	13304	232
Males	7496	7515	19	7293	7327	7396	103
Females	5939	5933	-6	5779	5856	5908	129
Participation Rate (%)	67.1	67.0	-0.1	66.0	65.8	66.3	0.3
Males	76.8	76.9	0.1	75.5	75.0	75.7	0.2
Females	57.8	57.7	-0.1	56.9	57.0	57.4	0.5
Employment	12413	12438	25	11909	12082	12157	248
Males	6951	6971	20	6641	6701	6744	103
Females	5462	5467	5	5267	5381	5413	146
Unemployment	1022	1010	-12	1163	1100	1147	-16
Males	545	544	-1	652	626	652	0
Females	477	466	-11	511	474	495	-16
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.6	7.5	-0.1	8.9	8.3	8.6	-0.3
Males	7.3	7.2	-0.1	8.9	8.5	8.8	-0.1
Females	8.0	7.9	-0.1	8.8	8.1	8.4	-0.4



2. POPULATION, PARTICIPATION RATE AND LABOUR FORCE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Population (000)				Participation Rate (%)				Labour Force (000)			
	Mar. 1988	Feb. 1989	Mar. 1989	% Change Mar.88- Mar.89	Mar. 1988	Feb. 1989	Mar. 1989	% Change Mar.88- Mar.89	Mar. 1988	Feb. 1989	Mar. 1989	% Change Mar.88- Mar.89
Males	3562	3613	3617	1.5	78.0	77.5	78.1	0.8	2778	2801	2824	1.7
15-24	736	722	721	-2.0	71.6	70.5	72.2	2.4	527	509	521	-1.1
15-19	350	347	347	-0.9	60.2	57.2	61.1	6.8	210	198	212	1.0
20-24	387	375	375	-3.1	81.9	82.9	82.6	-0.4	317	311	309	-2.5
25-44	1495	1534	1537	2.8	95.9	95.3	96.0	0.7	1433	1461	1476	3.0
25-34	810	828	830	2.5	95.4	94.6	95.9	1.4	773	784	796	3.0
35-44	685	705	707	3.2	96.4	96.0	96.1	0.1	660	677	680	3.0
45 +	1331	1357	1359	2.1	61.5	61.2	60.9	-0.6	818	831	827	1.1
45-54	485	497	499	2.9	93.8	92.9	93.0	0.1	455	462	464	2.0
55-64	431	433	433	0.5	71.3	74.2	73.2	-1.3	308	321	317	2.9
65 +	415	427	428	3.1	13.6	11.2	10.8	-3.6	56	48	46	-17.9
Females	3761	3811	3815	1.4	60.4	60.7	61.1	0.7	2273	2312	2331	2.6
15-24	715	699	697	-2.5	67.7	68.0	69.0	1.5	484	475	481	-0.6
15-19	332	329	329	-0.9	58.9	57.6	58.4	1.4	196	190	192	-2.0
20-24	383	369	368	-3.9	75.3	77.3	78.5	1.6	288	286	289	0.3
25-44	1539	1577	1580	2.7	79.4	79.9	80.3	0.5	1222	1260	1269	3.8
25-34	836	850	851	1.8	78.3	79.6	79.7	0.1	654	677	679	3.8
35-44	703	727	729	3.7	80.8	80.2	80.9	0.9	568	583	590	3.9
45 +	1507	1535	1538	2.1	37.6	37.6	37.8	0.5	567	577	581	2.5
45-54	490	503	504	2.9	71.8	72.4	73.9	2.1	352	365	373	6.0
55-64	455	454	454	-0.2	41.4	40.8	39.9	-2.2	188	185	181	-3.7
65 +	562	578	580	3.2	4.8	4.8	4.7	-2.1	27	28	27	0.0
Both Sexes	7323	7424	7433	1.5	69.0	68.9	69.3	0.6	5052	5114	5154	2.0
15-24	1451	1421	1419	-2.2	69.7	69.3	70.7	2.0	1011	984	1002	-0.9
15-19	682	676	676	-0.9	59.6	57.4	59.8	4.2	406	388	404	-0.5
20-24	769	745	743	-3.4	78.6	80.1	80.6	0.6	605	597	599	-1.0
25-44	3034	3110	3117	2.7	87.5	87.5	88.0	0.6	2655	2721	2744	3.4
25-34	1646	1679	1681	2.1	86.7	87.0	87.7	0.8	1427	1461	1475	3.4
35-44	1388	1432	1436	3.5	88.5	88.0	88.4	0.5	1228	1260	1269	3.3
45 +	2838	2893	2897	2.1	48.8	48.7	48.6	-0.2	1386	1409	1408	1.6
45-54	974	1001	1003	3.0	82.7	82.6	83.4	1.0	806	826	836	3.7
55-64	886	887	887	0.1	56.0	57.1	56.1	-1.8	496	507	498	0.4
65 +	977	1005	1007	3.1	8.5	7.5	7.3	-2.7	83	75	74	-10.8





### 3. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY SEX AND AGE: ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Total Employment				Full-time Employment				Part-time Employment			
	Mar. 1988	Feb. 1989	Mar. 1989	Change Mar.88- Mar.89	Mar. 1988	Feb. 1989	Mar. 1989	Change Mar.88- Mar.89	Mar. 1988	Feb. 1989	Mar. 1989	Change Mar.88- Mar.89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )												
Males	2622	2631	2660	38	2373	2392	2418	45	249	239	242	-7
15-24	473	451	473	0	285	274	291	6	188	177	182	-6
25-44	1363	1383	1396	33	1337	1358	1372	35	26	25	24	-2
45 +	786	797	791	5	751	759	754	3	35	38	37	2
Females	2138	2186	2199	61	1568	1609	1638	70	569	577	561	-8
15-24	439	440	449	10	237	234	248	11	202	206	201	-1
25-44	1154	1193	1191	37	926	973	969	43	227	219	222	-5
45 +	545	553	559	14	405	402	421	16	140	152	137	-3
Both Sexes	4760	4817	4859	99	3941	4001	4056	115	819	816	803	-16
15-24	912	891	922	10	522	508	539	17	390	383	383	-7
25-44	2517	2575	2587	70	2263	2331	2341	78	254	244	246	-8
45 +	1330	1351	1350	20	1156	1161	1175	19	175	189	174	-1

NOTE: Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week, plus those who usually work less than 30 hours but consider themselves to be employed full-time. Part-time employment consists of all other persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week.



4. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Unemployment (000)				Unemployment Rate (%)			
	Mar. 1988	Feb. 1989	Mar. 1989	Change Mar.88- Mar.89	Mar. 1988	Feb. 1989	Mar. 1989	Change Mar.88- Mar.89
Males	156	170	163	7	5.6	6.1	5.8	0.2
15-24	54	58	48	-6	10.3	11.4	9.2	-1.1
15-19	28	26	25	-3	13.2	13.2	11.7	-1.5
20-24	26	32	23	-3	8.3	10.2	7.6	-0.7
25-44	70	78	80	10	4.9	5.3	5.4	0.5
25-34	44	54	54	10	5.7	6.9	6.7	1.0
35-44	26	24	26	0	3.9	3.6	3.9	0.0
45 +	32	34	35	3	3.9	4.1	4.2	0.3
45-54	13	17	18	5	2.9	3.7	4.0	1.1
55-64	18	16	16	-2	5.7	5.1	5.0	-0.7
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Females	136	126	132	-4	6.0	5.5	5.7	-0.3
15-24	45	36	32	-13	9.2	7.5	6.7	-2.5
15-19	21	16	19	-2	11.0	8.5	10.1	-0.9
20-24	23	20	13	-10	8.0	6.8	4.5	-3.5
25-44	69	67	77	8	5.6	5.3	6.1	0.5
25-34	38	45	49	11	5.8	6.7	7.2	1.4
35-44	31	22	28	-3	5.4	3.8	4.8	-0.6
45 +	22	23	23	1	3.9	4.0	4.0	0.1
45-54	12	15	15	3	3.4	4.2	3.9	0.5
55-64	9	9	8	-1	4.9	4.6	4.4	-0.5
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Both Sexes	292	297	296	4	5.8	5.8	5.7	-0.1
15-24	99	94	80	-19	9.8	9.5	8.0	-1.8
15-19	49	42	44	-5	12.1	10.9	10.9	-1.2
20-24	49	51	36	-13	8.2	8.6	6.1	-2.1
25-44	138	145	157	19	5.2	5.3	5.7	0.5
25-34	81	99	103	22	5.7	6.8	7.0	1.3
35-44	57	46	55	-2	4.6	3.7	4.3	-0.3
45 +	55	58	59	4	4.0	4.1	4.2	0.2
45-54	25	32	33	8	3.1	3.9	3.9	0.8
55-64	27	25	24	-3	5.4	4.9	4.8	-0.6
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- Any estimate that has a variability of more than 33.3 percent or is less than 4,000 is not published by Statistics Canada.



5. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION:  
ONTARIO

CATEGORY	Mar. 1988	Feb. 1989	Mar. 1989	Change Mar. 88-Mar. 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Industry	4760	4817	4859	99
Agriculture	110	97	102	-8
Other Primary	48	60	55	7
Manufacturing	1015	1009	1013	-2
Construction	254	292	281	27
Transportation	308	354	373	65
Trade	856	822	827	-29
Finance	332	301	296	-36
Service	1534	1598	1611	77
Public Administration	303	284	300	-3
Occupation	4760	4817	4859	99
Managerial	1432	1491	1495	63
Clerical	848	809	817	-31
Sales	473	442	452	-21
Service	589	591	599	10
Primary	133	130	125	-8
Processing	712	725	744	32
Construction	232	274	271	39
Transportation	155	168	167	12
Materials Handling	185	188	189	4





# 6. DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE GROUP: ONTARIO

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION (%)			
	Mar. 1988	Feb. 1989	Mar. 1989	Change Mar. 88-Mar. 89	Mar. 1988	Feb. 1989	Mar. 1989	Change Mar. 88-Mar. 89
All Ages	292	297	296	4	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	109	96	102	-7	37.3	32.3	34.5	-2.9
5 - 13 weeks	91	97	85	-6	31.2	32.7	28.7	-2.4
14 weeks and over	84	93	102	18	28.8	31.3	34.5	5.7
Average duration (weeks)	13.2	13.7	14.6	1.4	--	--	--	--
15 - 24 Years	99	94	80	-19	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	45	40	35	-10	45.5	42.6	43.8	-1.7
5 - 13 weeks	34	35	26	-8	34.3	37.2	32.5	-1.8
14 weeks and over	18	16	19	1	18.2	17.0	23.8	5.6
Average duration (weeks)	9.0	9.2	10.6	1.6	--	--	--	--
25 - 44 Years	138	145	157	19	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	50	37	53	3	36.2	25.5	33.8	-2.5
5 - 13 weeks	45	48	44	-1	32.6	33.1	28.0	-4.6
14 weeks and over	40	55	57	17	29.0	37.9	36.3	7.3
Average duration (weeks)	12.9	15.8	15.6	2.7	--	--	--	--
45 Years and over	55	58	58	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	14	19	14	0	25.5	32.8	24.1	-1.3
5 - 13 weeks	12	14	15	3	21.8	24.1	25.9	4.0
14 weeks and over	26	22	26	0	47.3	37.9	44.8	-2.4
Average duration (weeks)	21.8	15.7	17.9	-3.9	--	--	--	--



7. YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT & DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE AND  
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE: ONTARIO

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	Mar. 1988	Feb. 1989	Mar. 1989	Change Mar. 88-Mar. 89
TOTAL (15-19 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	49	42	44	-5
Unemployment Rate (%)	12.1	10.9	10.9	-1.2
Duration				
4 weeks or less	26	19	26	0
5 - 13 weeks	18	15	11	-7
14 weeks and over	5	7	8	3
Average duration (weeks)	6.8	7.8	7.7	0.9
Not Attending School Full-time				
Unemployed (000)	20	15	18	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	18.3	14.6	16.5	-1.8
Duration				
4 weeks or less	8	6	12	4
5 - 13 weeks	9	6	4	-5
14 weeks and over	--	--	--	--
Average duration (weeks)	8.3	7.5	6.9	-1.4
TOTAL (20-24 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	49	51	36	-13
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.2	8.6	6.1	-2.1
Duration				
4 weeks or less	19	21	9	-10
5 - 13 weeks	16	19	16	0
14 weeks and over	13	9	11	-2
Average duration (weeks)	11.3	10.4	14.3	3.0
Not Attending School Full-time				
Unemployed (000)	48	49	35	-13
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.2	9.5	6.7	-2.5
Duration				
4 weeks or less	19	19	8	-11
5 - 13 weeks	16	19	14	-2
14 weeks and over	13	9	11	-2
Average duration (weeks)	11.3	10.7	14.7	3.4



8. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY METROPOLITAN AREA: ONTARIO

METROPOLITAN AREA	Mar. 1988	Feb. 1989	Mar. 1989	Change Mar. 88-Mar. 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Ottawa-Hull				
Labour Force	469	485	470	1
Employment	444	452	444	0
Unemployment	25	33	25	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.3	6.9	5.4	0.1
Sudbury				
Labour Force	66	64	65	-1
Employment	59	60	60	1
Unemployment	8	4	5	-3
Unemployment Rate (%)	11.8	6.7	7.3	-4.5
Oshawa				
Labour Force	98	97	98	0
Employment	93	91	93	0
Unemployment	5	6	5	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.2	6.1	5.1	-0.1
Toronto				
Labour Force	1929	1983	2000	71
Employment	1853	1897	1907	54
Unemployment	75	86	93	18
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.9	4.3	4.6	0.7
Hamilton				
Labour Force	323	317	322	-1
Employment	299	295	307	8
Unemployment	24	22	15	-9
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.5	6.8	4.7	-2.8
St. Catharines-Niagara				
Labour Force	155	145	149	-6
Employment	142	130	134	-8
Unemployment	13	15	15	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.7	10.2	10.1	1.4
London				
Labour Force	171	168	165	-6
Employment	164	158	160	-4
Unemployment	7	10	6	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.0	5.9	3.4	-0.6
Windsor				
Labour Force	129	139	142	13
Employment	117	127	129	12
Unemployment	12	12	14	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.0	8.4	9.5	0.5
Kitchener-Waterloo				
Labour Force	182	188	191	9
Employment	171	178	179	8
Unemployment	12	10	12	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.4	5.5	6.1	-0.3
Thunder Bay				
Labour Force	66	63	65	-1
Employment	60	60	61	1
Unemployment	6	4	4	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.5	5.6	5.7	-2.8





9. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY PROVINCE

PROVINCES	Mar. 1988	Feb. 1989	Mar. 1989	Change Mar. 88-Mar. 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
ONTARIO				
Labour Force	5052	5114	5154	102
Employment	4760	4817	4859	99
Unemployment	292	297	296	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.8	5.8	5.7	-0.1
Newfoundland				
Labour Force	222	216	223	1
Employment	175	181	181	6
Unemployment	47	35	42	-5
Unemployment Rate (%)	21.2	16.3	18.8	-2.4
P.E.I.				
Labour Force	59	59	61	2
Employment	48	50	50	2
Unemployment	11	10	11	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	18.8	16.4	18.1	-0.7
Nova Scotia				
Labour Force	397	395	400	3
Employment	348	354	356	8
Unemployment	48	41	45	-3
Unemployment Rate (%)	12.2	10.4	11.1	-1.1
New Brunswick				
Labour Force	308	306	309	1
Employment	259	264	264	5
Unemployment	49	41	46	-3
Unemployment Rate (%)	15.8	13.5	14.8	-1.0
Quebec				
Labour Force	3240	3258	3294	54
Employment	2893	2942	2944	51
Unemployment	347	317	350	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.7	9.7	10.6	-0.1
Manitoba				
Labour Force	529	532	533	4
Employment	482	486	486	4
Unemployment	47	46	47	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.8	8.7	8.8	0.0
Saskatchewan				
Labour Force	482	472	474	-8
Employment	437	429	431	-6
Unemployment	46	43	43	-3
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.5	9.1	9.0	-0.5
Alberta				
Labour Force	1278	1276	1285	7
Employment	1165	1174	1181	16
Unemployment	113	103	104	-9
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.8	8.0	8.1	-0.7
British Columbia				
Labour Force	1506	1555	1569	63
Employment	1342	1387	1405	63
Unemployment	164	168	164	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.9	10.8	10.4	-0.5
CANADA				
Labour Force	13072	13183	13304	232
Employment	11909	12082	12157	248
Unemployment	1163	1100	1147	-16
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.9	8.3	8.6	-0.3



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**LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS  
FOR ONTARIO**

-Selected Tables-

(April 1989 Data)



Labour Market Research Group  
Ministry of Skills Development  
May 12, 1989



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**SOURCE:** Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, monthly

**NOTE:** All estimates presented in the tables, unless otherwise specified, are actual estimates. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation. Totals may not add up because of rounding.





1. POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, PARTICIPATION RATE, EMPLOYMENT,  
UNEMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX:  
ONTARIO AND CANADA

	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED			UNADJUSTED			
	Mar. 1989	Apr. 1989	Change	Apr. 1988	Mar. 1989	Apr. 1989	Change Apr. 88- Apr. 89
<b>ONTARIO</b> (ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS)							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	7332	7433	7442	110
Males	-	-	-	3667	3617	3622	55
Females	-	-	-	3765	3815	3820	55
Labour Force	5201	5179	-22	5059	5154	5131	72
Males	2854	2843	-11	2777	2824	2809	32
Females	2347	2336	-11	2281	2331	2322	41
Participation Rate (%)	70.6	69.6	-0.4	69.0	69.3	68.9	-0.1
Males	78.9	78.5	-0.4	77.9	78.1	77.6	-0.3
Females	61.5	61.2	-0.3	60.6	61.1	60.3	0.2
Employment	4947	4905	-42	4807	4859	4848	41
Males	2724	2705	-19	2645	2660	2661	16
Females	2223	2200	-23	2162	2199	2187	26
Unemployment	254	274	20	251	295	282	31
Males	130	138	8	132	163	148	16
Females	124	136	12	119	132	134	15
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.9	5.3	0.4	5.0	5.7	5.5	0.5
Males	4.6	4.9	0.3	4.8	5.8	5.3	0.5
Females	5.3	5.8	0.5	5.2	5.7	5.8	0.5
<b>CANADA</b>							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	19835	20057	20077	242
Males	-	-	-	9666	9773	9793	117
Females	-	-	-	10169	10294	10294	125
Labour Force	13448	13430	-18	13053	13304	13270	217
Males	7515	7501	-14	7286	7396	7392	106
Females	5933	5929	-4	5767	5908	5878	111
Participation Rate (%)	67.0	66.9	-0.1	65.3	66.3	66.1	0.2
Males	76.9	76.7	-0.2	75.1	75.7	75.6	0.2
Females	57.7	57.6	-0.1	56.7	57.4	57.1	0.4
Employment	12438	12384	-54	11985	12167	12166	181
Males	6971	6935	-36	6689	6744	6744	75
Females	5467	5449	-18	5297	5413	5422	115
Unemployment	1010	1046	36	1068	1147	1105	77
Males	544	566	22	598	651	628	70
Females	466	480	14	470	495	476	5
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.5	7.8	0.3	8.2	8.6	8.3	0.1
Males	7.2	7.5	0.3	8.2	8.8	8.5	0.3
Females	7.9	8.1	0.2	8.2	8.4	8.1	-0.1



2. POPULATION, PARTICIPATION RATE AND LABOUR FORCE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Population (000)				Participation Rate (%)				Labour Force (000)			
			% Change				% Change				% Change	
	Apr. 1988	Mar. 1989	Apr. 1989	Apr.88- Apr.89	Apr. 1988	Mar. 1989	Apr. 1989	Apr.88- Apr.89	Apr. 1988	Mar. 1989	Apr. 1989	Apr.88- Apr.89
Males	3567	3617	3622	1.5	77.9	78.1	77.6	-0.6	2777	2824	2809	1.2
15-24	735	721	720	-2.0	71.4	72.2	71.6	-0.8	525	521	515	-1.2
15-19	350	347	346	-1.1	59.5	61.1	61.3	1.1	208	212	214	2.0
20-24	386	375	374	-3.1	82.2	82.6	80.6	-2.4	317	309	301	-8.0
25-44	1498	1537	1541	2.9	95.9	96.0	95.7	-0.3	1433	1476	1474	2.8
25-34	912	930	932	2.5	95.6	95.9	95.6	-0.1	776	796	795	0.1
35-44	686	707	709	3.4	96.4	96.1	95.8	-0.3	661	680	679	0.7
45 +	1534	1559	1561	2.0	81.0	80.9	80.2	-1.0	914	927	920	0.7
45-54	486	499	500	2.9	94.3	93.6	91.4	-1.7	458	464	457	-1.2
55-64	431	433	433	0.5	70.8	73.2	72.6	-0.6	305	317	315	0.7
65 +	416	428	429	3.1	12.3	10.8	11.3	4.6	51	46	48	-5.8
Females	3765	3815	3820	1.5	60.6	61.1	60.8	-0.5	2281	2331	2320	1.8
15-24	713	697	696	-2.4	68.1	69.0	68.5	-0.7	486	481	477	-1.0
15-19	332	329	329	-0.9	58.7	58.4	59.8	2.4	195	192	197	1.0
20-24	382	368	367	-3.9	76.3	76.5	76.7	-2.8	291	289	281	-7.4
25-44	1543	1580	1584	2.7	79.5	80.3	79.6	-0.9	1226	1269	1261	2.9
25-34	837	851	853	1.9	77.8	79.7	78.4	-1.6	681	699	699	0.6
35-44	706	729	731	3.7	81.6	80.9	81.0	-0.1	575	590	590	2.0
45 +	1509	1538	1540	2.1	37.7	37.8	37.9	0.4	569	581	584	2.6
45-54	491	504	505	2.9	72.9	73.9	75.1	1.6	387	397	396	0.4
55-64	455	454	454	-0.2	40.9	39.9	39.2	-1.3	185	181	179	-4.7
65 +	564	580	581	3.0	4.5	4.7	4.5	-4.7	25	27	26	4.0
Both Sexes	7332	7433	7442	1.5	69.0	69.3	68.9	-0.6	5058	5154	5129	0.1
15-24	1449	1419	1416	-2.3	69.8	70.7	70.1	-0.8	1011	1002	993	-0.9
15-19	681	676	675	-0.9	59.1	59.8	60.8	1.7	403	404	411	1.0
20-24	767	743	741	-3.4	79.3	80.6	79.5	-2.6	609	599	580	-4.4
25-44	3041	3117	3124	2.7	97.6	98.0	97.5	-0.5	2664	2744	2735	0.7
25-34	1649	1681	1684	2.1	86.5	87.7	86.9	-0.9	1427	1475	1468	2.8
35-44	1291	1336	1340	3.5	98.9	98.4	98.3	-0.1	1237	1269	1270	2.8
45 +	2842	2897	2902	2.1	48.7	48.6	48.3	-0.6	1734	1808	1800	0.4
45-54	976	1003	1005	2.0	83.5	83.4	83.2	-0.2	816	836	836	0.6
55-64	887	887	887	0.0	55.1	56.1	55.5	-1.1	491	498	492	-1.0
65 +	879	907	910	3.2	7.2	7.5	7.1	1.4	77	74	75	-2.8



### 3. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY SEX AND AGE, ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Total Employment					Full-time Employment					Part-time Employment			
	Apr. 1988	Mar. 1989	Apr. 1989	Change Apr.88- Apr.89		Apr. 1988	Mar. 1989	Apr. 1989	Change Apr.88- Apr.89		Apr. 1988	Mar. 1989	Apr. 1989	Change Apr.88- Apr.89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )														
Males	2645	2660	2661	16		2410	2418	2425	15		235	242	236	1
15-24	474	473	466	-8		296	291	285	-11		179	182	181	2
25-44	1383	1396	1403	20		1359	1372	1381	22		24	24	22	-2
45 +	788	791	792	4		755	754	759	4		33	37	33	0
Females	2162	2199	2187	25		1580	1638	1628	48		583	561	560	-23
15-24	449	449	448	-1		249	248	248	-1		199	201	200	1
25-44	1167	1191	1181	14		936	969	948	12		231	222	233	2
45 +	546	559	558	12		395	421	431	36		152	137	127	-25
Both Sexes	4807	4859	4848	41		3990	4056	4053	63		817	803	795	-22
15-24	923	922	914	-9		545	539	533	-12		378	383	381	3
25-44	2550	2587	2585	35		2295	2341	2330	35		255	246	255	0
45 +	1334	1350	1350	16		1149	1175	1190	41		185	174	160	-25

NOTE: Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week, plus those who usually work less than 30 hours but consider themselves to be employed full-time. Part-time employment consists of all other persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week.



4. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Unemployment ('000)				Unemployment Rate (%)			
	Apr. 1988	Mar. 1989	Apr. 1989	Change Apr. 88- Apr. 89	Apr. 1988	Mar. 1989	Apr. 1989	Change Apr. 88- Apr. 89
Males	133	163	148	15	4.8	5.8	5.3	0.5
15-24	51	48	49	-2	9.6	9.2	9.6	0.0
15-19	25	25	27	2	12.2	11.7	12.8	0.6
20-24	25	23	22	-3	8.0	7.6	7.3	-0.7
25-44	55	80	71	16	3.8	5.4	4.8	1.0
25-34	35	54	46	11	4.5	6.7	5.7	1.2
35-44	20	26	25	5	3.0	3.9	3.7	0.7
45 +	27	35	28	1	3.3	4.2	3.4	0.1
45-54	12	18	13	1	2.8	4.0	2.8	1.2
55-64	13	16	13	0	4.2	5.0	4.1	-0.2
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Females	119	132	134	15	5.2	5.7	5.8	0.6
15-24	38	32	29	-9	7.7	6.7	6.2	-1.5
15-19	18	19	16	-2	9.4	10.1	8.0	-1.4
20-24	19	13	11	-8	6.6	4.8	4.9	-1.7
25-44	59	77	80	21	4.9	6.1	6.3	1.4
25-34	33	49	53	20	5.1	7.2	7.9	2.8
35-44	26	28	27	1	4.6	4.8	4.5	-0.1
45 +	22	23	25	3	3.9	4.0	4.3	0.4
45-54	15	15	17	2	4.1	3.9	4.4	0.3
55-64	7	8	8	1	3.6	4.4	4.5	0.9
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Both Sexes	251	296	282	31	5.0	5.7	5.5	0.5
15-24	88	80	79	-9	8.7	8.0	7.9	-0.8
15-19	44	44	43	-1	10.8	10.9	10.8	-0.3
20-24	45	36	35	-9	7.3	6.1	6.1	-1.2
25-44	114	157	150	36	4.3	5.7	5.5	1.2
25-34	68	103	98	30	4.8	7.0	6.7	1.9
35-44	46	55	52	6	3.7	4.3	4.1	0.4
45 +	49	59	53	4	3.5	4.2	3.8	0.2
45-54	27	33	30	3	3.3	3.9	3.5	0.2
55-64	20	24	21	1	4.1	4.8	4.3	0.2
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- Any estimate that has a variability of more than 33.3 percent or is less than 4,000 is not published by Statistics Canada.





5. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION:  
ONTARIO

CATEGORY	Apr. 1988	Mar. 1989	Apr. 1989	Change Apr. 88-Apr. 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Industry	4807	4859	4848	41
-----				
Agriculture	115	102	104	-11
Other Primary	50	55	53	3
Manufacturing	1014	1013	1012	4
Construction	284	281	284	70
Transportation	309	373	385	58
Trade	862	827	837	-25
Finance	343	296	300	-43
Service	1564	1611	1577	13
Public Administration	298	300	310	14
Occupation	4807	4859	4848	41
-----				
Managerial	1445	1495	1473	28
Clerical	860	817	797	-63
Sales	482	482	482	0
Service	555	559	504	5
Primary	143	125	131	-12
Processing	698	744	745	47
Construction	236	271	264	28
Transportation	163	167	168	5
Materials Handling	135	189	185	0



6. DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE GROUP: ONTARIO

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION %			
	Apr. 1988	Mar. 1989	Apr. 1989	Change Apr.88-Apr.89	Apr. 1988	Mar. 1989	Apr. 1989	Change Apr.88-Apr.89
All Ages	251	295	282	31	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	77	102	96	19	30.7	34.5	34.0	3.4
5 - 13 weeks	66	85	72	6	26.3	28.7	25.5	-0.8
14 weeks and over	99	102	105	6	39.4	34.5	37.2	-2.2
Average duration (weeks)	15.2	14.6	14.4	-0.8	--	--	--	--
15 - 24 Years	88	80	79	-9	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	35	35	37	2	39.8	43.8	46.8	7.1
5 - 13 weeks	24	26	20	-4	27.3	32.5	25.3	-2.0
14 weeks and over	26	19	21	-5	29.5	23.8	26.6	-3.0
Average duration (weeks)	11.2	10.6	9.8	-1.4	--	--	--	--
25 - 44 Years	114	157	150	36	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	31	53	44	13	27.2	33.8	29.3	2.1
5 - 13 weeks	28	44	39	11	24.6	28.0	26.0	1.4
14 weeks and over	49	57	62	13	43.0	36.3	41.3	-1.6
Average duration (weeks)	15.0	15.6	15.3	0.3	--	--	--	--
45 Years and over	49	58	53	4	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	11	14	15	4	22.4	24.1	28.3	5.9
5 - 13 weeks	14	15	13	-1	28.6	25.9	24.5	-4.0
14 weeks and over	24	26	22	-2	49.0	44.8	41.6	-7.5
Average duration (weeks)	20.4	17.8	16.0	-4.4	--	--	--	--



7. YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT & DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE AND  
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE: ONTARIO

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	Apr. 1988	Mar. 1989	Apr. 1989	Change Apr.88-Apr.89
TOTAL (15-19 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	44	44	43	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.8	10.9	10.5	-0.3
Duration				
4 weeks or less	20	26	23	3
5 - 13 weeks	13	11	12	-1
14 weeks and over	10	8	8	-2
Average duration (weeks)	8.9	7.7	7.8	-1.1
Not Attending School Full-time				
Unemployed (000)	16	18	15	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	15.5	16.5	13.9	-1.6
Duration				
4 weeks or less	8	12	6	-2
5 - 13 weeks	4	4	5	1
14 weeks and over	5	--	4	-1
Average duration (weeks)	8.6	6.9	8.6	0
TOTAL (20-24 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	45	36	36	-9
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.3	6.1	6.1	-1.2
Duration				
4 weeks or less	15	9	14	-1
5 - 13 weeks	11	16	8	-3
14 weeks and over	16	11	13	-3
Average duration (weeks)	13.5	14.3	12.3	-1.2
Not Attending School Full-time				
Unemployed (000)	44	35	33	-11
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.2	6.7	6.6	-1.6
Duration				
4 weeks or less	15	8	12	-3
5 - 13 weeks	11	14	7	-4
14 weeks and over	16	11	13	-3
Average duration (weeks)	13.6	14.7	12.5	-1.1





9. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY METROPOLITAN AREA: ONTARIO

METROPOLITAN AREA	Apr. 1988	Mar. 1989	Apr. 1989	Change Apr. 88-Apr. 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Ottawa-Hull				
Labour Force	458	470	469	-1
Employment	434	444	439	-5
Unemployment	24	25	29	5
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.2	5.4	6.3	1.1
Sudbury				
Labour Force	67	65	66	-1
Employment	60	60	61	1
Unemployment	6	5	4	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.1	7.3	6.7	-2.4
Oshawa				
Labour Force	102	98	95	-3
Employment	94	92	88	-2
Unemployment	7	5	4	-3
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.9	5.1	3.6	-3.3
Toronto				
Labour Force	1932	2000	1998	66
Employment	1870	1907	1908	38
Unemployment	62	93	90	28
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	4.6	4.5	1.3
Hamilton				
Labour Force	325	322	323	-3
Employment	307	307	306	-1
Unemployment	19	15	17	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.8	4.7	5.3	-0.5
St. Catharines-Niagara				
Labour Force	155	149	143	-12
Employment	143	134	132	-11
Unemployment	12	15	11	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.5	10.1	8.0	0.5
London				
Labour Force	168	165	168	0
Employment	163	160	163	0
Unemployment	5	5	5	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.5	3.4	3.0	-0.5
Windsor				
Labour Force	132	142	140	2
Employment	122	129	129	7
Unemployment	10	14	11	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.3	9.5	8.1	0.3
Kitchener-Waterloo				
Labour Force	164	161	163	-1
Employment	156	159	156	0
Unemployment	8	12	7	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.5	6.1	3.9	-0.6
Thunder Bay				
Labour Force	65	65	63	-2
Employment	60	61	59	-1
Unemployment	5	4	4	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.7	5.7	6.4	-0.3



7. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY PROVINCE

PROVINCES	Apr. 1988	Mar. 1989	Apr. 1989	Change Apr.88-Apr.89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
ONTARIO				
Labour Force	5059	5154	5131	-21
Employment	4807	4859	4849	-10
Unemployment	251	295	282	-13
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.0	5.7	5.5	-0.2
Newfoundland				
Labour Force	223	223	227	4
Employment	179	181	188	9
Unemployment	44	42	39	-5
Unemployment Rate (%)	19.8	18.8	17.2	-2.6
P.E.I.				
Labour Force	53	61	62	9
Employment	48	50	51	3
Unemployment	10	11	11	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	17.5	18.1	17.8	0.2
Nova Scotia				
Labour Force	394	400	405	11
Employment	349	356	355	-1
Unemployment	45	45	49	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	11.5	11.1	12.2	0.7
New Brunswick				
Labour Force	302	309	309	7
Employment	261	264	265	4
Unemployment	41	46	44	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	13.5	14.8	14.4	0.9
Quebec				
Labour Force	3218	3294	3278	-16
Employment	2895	2944	2944	49
Unemployment	322	350	334	-16
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.0	10.6	10.2	-0.2
Manitoba				
Labour Force	528	533	532	4
Employment	483	486	486	3
Unemployment	45	47	46	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.6	8.8	8.7	-0.1
Saskatchewan				
Labour Force	481	474	475	-6
Employment	441	431	432	-9
Unemployment	40	43	42	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.3	9.0	8.9	0.6
Alberta				
Labour Force	1271	1285	1284	13
Employment	1165	1181	1179	14
Unemployment	106	104	104	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.3	8.1	8.1	-0.2
British Columbia				
Labour Force	1521	1569	1568	47
Employment	1358	1405	1417	59
Unemployment	163	164	151	-12
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.7	10.4	9.6	-1.1
CANADA				
Labour Force	17053	17704	17670	617
Employment	15985	16157	16155	172
Unemployment	1068	1547	1515	-32
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.2	8.8	8.5	2.3



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LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS  
FOR ONTARIO

-Selected Tables-

(May 1989 Data)



Labour Market Research Group  
Ministry of Skills Development  
June 16, 1989



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**SOURCE:** Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, monthly

**NOTE:** All estimates presented in the tables, unless otherwise specified, are actual estimates. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation. Totals may not add up because of rounding.





1. POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, PARTICIPATION RATE, EMPLOYMENT,  
UNEMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX:  
ONTARIO AND CANADA

	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED			UNADJUSTED			
	Apr. 1989	May 1989	Change	May 1988	Apr. 1989	May 1989	Change May 88- May 89
<b>ONTARIO</b>							
(ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS)							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	7344	7442	7455	111
Males	-	-	-	3573	3622	3629	56
Females	-	-	-	3771	3820	3826	55
Labour Force	5179	5195	16	5166	5131	5238	72
Males	2843	2850	7	2847	2809	2877	30
Females	2336	2345	9	2318	2322	2361	43
Participation Rate (%)	69.6	69.7	0.1	70.3	68.9	70.3	0.0
Males	78.5	78.5	0.0	79.7	77.6	79.3	-0.4
Females	61.2	61.3	0.1	61.5	60.8	61.7	0.2
Employment	4905	4929	24	4924	4848	4983	59
Males	2705	2718	13	2724	2661	2751	27
Females	2200	2211	11	2200	2187	2232	32
Unemployment	274	266	-8	242	282	255	13
Males	138	132	-6	123	148	127	4
Females	136	134	-2	118	134	129	11
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.3	5.1	-0.2	4.7	5.5	4.9	0.2
Males	4.9	4.6	-0.3	4.3	5.3	4.4	0.1
Females	5.8	5.7	-0.1	5.1	5.8	5.5	0.4
<b>CANADA</b>							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	19861	20077	20105	244
Males	-	-	-	9679	9783	9796	117
Females	-	-	-	10183	10294	10308	125
Labour Force	13430	13483	53	13401	13270	13604	203
Males	7501	7526	25	7510	7392	7605	95
Females	5929	5957	28	5891	5878	5999	108
Participation Rate (%)	66.9	67.1	0.2	67.5	66.1	67.7	0.2
Males	76.7	76.8	0.1	77.6	75.6	77.6	0.0
Females	57.6	57.8	0.2	57.9	57.1	58.2	0.3
Employment	12384	12446	62	12383	12166	12577	194
Males	6935	6972	37	6965	6764	7051	86
Females	5449	5474	25	5418	5402	5526	108
Unemployment	1046	1037	-9	1019	1105	1027	8
Males	566	554	-12	545	628	554	9
Females	480	483	3	474	476	473	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.8	7.7	-0.1	7.6	8.3	7.5	-0.1
Males	7.5	7.4	-0.1	7.3	8.5	7.3	0.0
Females	8.1	8.1	0.0	8.0	8.1	7.9	-0.1



2. POPULATION, PARTICIPATION RATE AND LABOUR FORCE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Population (000)				Participation Rate (%)				Labour Force (000)			
	May 1988	Apr. 1989	May 1989	% Change May 88- May 89	May 1988	Apr. 1989	May 1989	% Change May 88- May 89	May 1988	Apr. 1989	May 1989	% Change May 88- May 89
<b>Males</b>	3573	3622	3629	1.6	79.7	77.6	79.3	2.2	2847	2809	2877	1.1
15-24	734	720	719	-2.0	79.5	71.6	78.6	9.8	583	515	565	-3.1
15-19	349	346	346	-0.9	67.0	61.8	64.0	3.6	234	214	221	-5.6
20-24	384	374	373	-2.9	90.9	80.6	92.1	14.3	349	301	344	-1.4
25-44	1503	1541	1545	2.8	96.6	95.7	96.4	0.7	1452	1474	1489	2.5
25-34	814	832	834	2.5	96.8	95.6	96.6	1.0	788	795	805	2.2
35-44	689	709	712	3.3	96.4	95.8	96.1	0.3	664	679	684	3.0
45 +	1336	1361	1365	2.2	60.8	60.2	60.3	0.1	812	820	823	1.4
45-54	487	500	501	2.9	93.5	91.4	92.4	1.1	456	457	463	1.5
55-64	432	433	433	0.2	70.6	72.6	72.3	-0.4	305	315	313	2.6
65 +	417	429	430	3.1	12.4	11.3	10.9	-3.5	52	48	47	-9.6
<b>Females</b>	3771	3820	3826	1.5	61.5	60.8	61.7	1.5	2318	2322	2361	1.9
15-24	712	696	695	-2.4	74.8	68.5	74.8	9.2	532	477	520	-2.3
15-19	331	329	328	-0.9	63.5	59.8	64.5	7.9	211	197	212	0.5
20-24	380	367	366	-3.7	84.6	76.3	84.0	10.1	322	281	308	-4.3
25-44	1547	1584	1588	2.7	79.6	79.6	79.4	-0.3	1231	1261	1261	2.4
25-34	839	853	854	1.8	78.0	78.4	78.1	-0.4	655	669	667	1.8
35-44	708	731	734	3.7	81.4	81.0	80.9	-0.1	576	592	593	3.0
45 +	1512	1540	1543	2.1	36.7	37.9	37.6	-0.9	555	584	580	4.5
45-54	492	505	507	3.0	70.7	75.1	73.9	-1.6	348	380	375	7.8
55-64	455	454	454	-0.2	40.6	39.2	38.9	-0.8	185	178	177	-4.3
65 +	565	581	583	3.2	4.0	4.5	5.1	13.3	22	26	30	36.4
<b>Both Sexes</b>	7344	7442	7455	1.5	70.3	68.9	70.3	2.0	5166	5131	5238	1.4
15-24	1446	1416	1414	-2.2	77.2	70.1	76.7	9.4	1116	993	1085	-2.8
15-19	681	675	674	-1.0	65.3	60.8	64.2	5.6	445	411	433	-2.7
20-24	765	741	739	-3.4	87.8	78.5	88.1	12.2	671	582	651	-3.0
25-44	3050	3124	3133	2.7	88.0	87.5	87.8	0.3	2683	2735	2750	2.5
25-34	1653	1684	1688	2.1	87.3	86.9	87.3	0.5	1443	1463	1473	2.1
35-44	1396	1440	1455	4.2	88.8	88.3	88.4	0.1	1240	1272	1277	3.0
45 +	2848	2902	2908	2.1	48.0	48.3	48.2	-0.2	1367	1403	1403	2.6
45-54	979	1005	1008	3.0	82.0	83.2	83.1	-0.1	803	836	838	4.4
55-64	887	887	887	0.0	55.2	55.5	55.3	-0.4	490	492	490	0.0
65 +	983	1010	1013	3.1	7.6	7.4	7.5	1.4	74	75	76	2.7



### 3. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY SEX AND AGE: ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Total Employment				Full-time Employment				Part-time Employment			
	May 1988	Apr. 1989	May 1989	Change May 88- May 89	May 1988	Apr. 1989	May 1989	Change May 88- May 89	May 1988	Apr. 1989	May 1989	Change May 88- May 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )												
Males	2724	2661	2751	27	2505	2425	2538	33	219	236	212	-7
15-24	532	466	515	-17	368	285	354	-14	164	181	161	-3
25-44	1403	1403	1432	29	1381	1381	1416	35	22	22	16	-6
45 +	789	792	804	15	756	759	768	12	34	33	35	1
Females	2200	2187	2232	32	1664	1628	1685	21	537	560	547	10
15-24	492	448	480	-12	303	248	289	-14	189	200	191	2
25-44	1174	1181	1189	15	966	948	961	-5	208	233	229	21
45 +	534	558	563	29	394	431	435	41	139	127	128	-11
Both Sexes	4924	4848	4983	59	4169	4053	4223	54	756	795	760	4
15-24	1024	914	996	-28	671	533	643	-28	353	381	352	-1
25-44	2578	2585	2621	43	2348	2330	2377	29	230	255	244	14
45 +	1323	1350	1366	43	1150	1190	1203	53	173	160	163	-10

NOTE: Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week, plus those who usually work less than 30 hours but consider themselves to be employed full-time. Part-time employment consists of all other persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week.



4. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Unemployment (000)				Unemployment Rate (%)			
	May 1988	Apr. 1989	May 1989	Change May 88- May 89	May 1988	Apr. 1989	May 1989	Change May 88- May 89
Males	123	148	127	4	4.3	5.3	4.4	0.1
15-24	52	49	50	-2	8.9	9.6	8.8	-0.1
15-19	25	27	20	-5	10.5	12.8	8.9	-1.6
20-24	27	22	30	3	7.8	7.3	8.8	1.0
25-44	48	71	57	9	3.3	4.8	3.8	0.5
25-34	30	46	35	5	3.9	5.7	4.4	0.5
35-44	18	25	22	4	2.7	3.7	3.2	0.5
45 +	23	28	20	-3	2.8	3.4	2.4	-0.4
45-54	10	13	10	0	2.1	2.8	2.3	0.2
55-64	12	13	9	-3	3.8	4.1	3.0	-0.8
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Females	118	134	129	11	5.1	5.8	5.5	0.4
15-24	40	29	39	-1	7.5	6.2	7.6	0.1
15-19	16	16	16	0	7.8	8.0	7.7	-0.1
20-24	24	14	23	-1	7.3	4.9	7.5	0.2
25-44	57	80	72	15	4.6	6.3	5.7	1.1
25-34	36	53	45	9	5.5	7.9	6.7	1.2
35-44	21	27	27	6	3.6	4.5	4.5	0.9
45 +	21	25	18	-3	3.8	4.3	3.1	-0.7
45-54	13	17	11	-2	3.9	4.4	2.8	-1.1
55-64	8	8	7	-1	4.4	4.5	4.1	-0.3
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Both Sexes	242	282	255	13	4.7	5.5	4.9	0.2
15-24	92	79	89	-3	8.2	7.9	8.2	0.0
15-19	41	43	36	-5	9.2	10.5	8.3	-0.9
20-24	51	36	53	2	7.6	6.1	8.2	0.6
25-44	105	150	128	23	3.9	5.5	4.7	0.8
25-34	66	98	80	14	4.6	6.7	5.4	0.8
35-44	39	52	49	10	3.1	4.1	3.8	0.7
45 +	45	53	38	-7	3.3	3.8	2.7	-0.6
45-54	23	30	21	-2	2.9	3.5	2.5	-0.4
55-64	20	21	17	-3	4.0	4.3	3.4	-0.6
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- Any estimate that has a variability of more than 33.3 percent or is less than 4,000 is not published by Statistics Canada.





5. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION:  
ONTARIO

CATEGORY	May 1988	Apr. 1989	May 1989	Change May 88-May 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Industry	4924	4848	4983	59
Agriculture	133	104	119	-14
Other Primary	55	53	60	5
Manufacturing	1015	1018	1018	3
Construction	287	284	322	35
Transportation	316	365	387	71
Trade	863	837	833	-30
Finance	345	300	322	-23
Service	1593	1577	1601	8
Public Administration	316	310	321	5
Occupation	4924	4848	4983	59
Managerial	1470	1473	1459	-11
Clerical	862	797	836	-26
Sales	469	482	494	25
Service	623	604	617	-6
Primary	177	131	167	-10
Processing	707	745	760	53
Construction	263	264	292	29
Transportation	173	168	178	5
Materials Handling	182	185	180	-2



6. DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE GROUP: ONTARIO

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION (%)			
	May 1988	Apr. 1989	May 1989	Change May 88-May 89	May 1988	Apr. 1989	May 1989	Change May 88-May 89
All Ages	242	282	255	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	82	96	98	16	33.9	34.0	38.4	4.5
5 - 13 weeks	59	72	70	11	24.4	25.5	27.5	3.1
14 weeks and over	88	105	76	-12	36.4	37.2	29.8	-6.6
Average duration (weeks)	15.2	14.4	13.3	-1.9	—	—	—	—
15 - 24 Years	92	79	89	-3	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	37	37	46	9	40.2	46.8	51.7	11.5
5 - 13 weeks	22	20	22	0	23.9	25.3	24.7	0.8
14 weeks and over	24	21	16	-8	26.1	26.6	18.0	-8.1
Average duration (weeks)	10.1	9.8	9.1	-1	—	—	—	—
25 - 44 Years	105	150	128	23	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	33	44	42	9	31.4	29.3	32.8	1.4
5 - 13 weeks	28	39	38	10	26.7	26.0	29.7	3.0
14 weeks and over	40	62	44	4	38.1	41.3	34.4	-3.7
Average duration (weeks)	15.4	16.3	13.8	-1.6	—	—	—	—
45 Years and over	45	53	38	-7	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	12	15	10	-2	26.7	28.3	26.3	-0.4
5 - 13 weeks	9	13	10	1	20.0	24.5	26.3	6.3
14 weeks and over	23	22	16	-7	51.1	41.5	42.1	-9.0
Average duration (weeks)	24.4	16.0	21.7	-2.7	—	—	—	—



7. YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT & DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE  
ONTARIO \*

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	May 1988	Apr. 1989	May 1989	Change May 88-May 89
TOTAL (15-19 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	41	43	36	-5
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.2	10.5	8.3	-0.9
Duration				
4 weeks or less	16	23	21	5
5 - 13 weeks	13	12	11	-2
14 weeks and over	10	8	—	—
Average duration (weeks)	9.7	7.8	6.9	-2.8
TOTAL (20-24 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	51	36	53	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.6	6.1	8.2	0.6
Duration				
4 weeks or less	21	14	25	4
5 - 13 weeks	9	8	11	2
14 weeks and over	14	13	13	-1
Average duration (weeks)	10.6	12.3	10.7	0.1

\* Estimates of youth unemployment by non-student status are not provided for the months May to September inclusive.



8. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY METROPOLITAN AREA: ONTARIO

METROPOLITAN AREA	May 1988	Apr. 1989	May 1989	Change May 88-May 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Ottawa-Hull				
Labour Force	476	469	463	-13
Employment	450	439	437	-13
Unemployment	26	29	26	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.5	6.3	5.6	0.1
Sudbury				
Labour Force	68	66	69	1
Employment	63	61	64	1
Unemployment	5	4	5	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.0	6.7	7.6	-0.4
Oshawa				
Labour Force	100	99	105	5
Employment	95	96	101	6
Unemployment	5	4	4	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.1	3.6	3.9	-1.2
Toronto				
Labour Force	1957	1998	2032	75
Employment	1895	1908	1954	59
Unemployment	62	90	78	16
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	4.5	3.8	0.6
Hamilton				
Labour Force	327	323	330	3
Employment	311	306	313	2
Unemployment	17	17	18	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.1	5.3	5.4	0.3
St. Catharines-Niagara				
Labour Force	163	143	149	-14
Employment	152	132	140	-12
Unemployment	11	11	9	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.9	8.0	6.3	-0.6
London				
Labour Force	172	168	174	2
Employment	164	163	166	2
Unemployment	7	5	7	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.3	3.0	4.2	-0.1
Windsor				
Labour Force	136	140	144	8
Employment	128	129	134	6
Unemployment	8	11	10	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.1	8.1	7.2	1.1
Kitchener-Waterloo				
Labour Force	183	183	189	6
Employment	174	176	179	5
Unemployment	9	7	10	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.8	3.9	5.5	0.7
Thunder Bay				
Labour Force	65	63	65	0
Employment	62	59	61	-1
Unemployment	—	4	4	—
Unemployment Rate (%)	—	6.4	6.6	—





9. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY PROVINCE

PROVINCES	May 1988	Apr. 1989	May 1989	Change May 88-May 89
<b>ONTARIO</b>				
Labour Force (000)	5166	5131	5238	72
Employment (000)	4924	4848	4983	59
Unemployment (000)	242	282	255	13
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.7	5.5	4.9	0.2
<b>Newfoundland</b>				
Labour Force (000)	237	227	242	5
Employment (000)	194	188	204	10
Unemployment (000)	43	39	38	-5
Unemployment Rate (%)	18.2	17.2	15.8	-2.4
<b>P.E.I.</b>				
Labour Force (000)	63	62	65	2
Employment (000)	56	51	58	2
Unemployment (000)	7	11	7	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	11.7	17.8	11.1	-0.6
<b>Nova Scotia</b>				
Labour Force (000)	412	405	417	5
Employment (000)	372	355	378	6
Unemployment (000)	40	49	39	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.8	12.2	9.4	-0.4
<b>New Brunswick</b>				
Labour Force (000)	324	309	331	7
Employment (000)	284	265	290	6
Unemployment (000)	40	44	41	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	12.4	14.4	12.4	0.0
<b>Quebec</b>				
Labour Force (000)	3335	3278	3359	24
Employment (000)	3018	2944	3029	11
Unemployment (000)	317	334	330	13
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.5	10.2	9.8	0.3
<b>Manitoba</b>				
Labour Force (000)	537	532	542	5
Employment (000)	498	486	501	3
Unemployment (000)	39	46	41	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.3	8.7	7.5	0.2
<b>Saskatchewan</b>				
Labour Force (000)	494	475	488	-6
Employment (000)	460	432	452	-8
Unemployment (000)	34	42	36	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.9	8.9	7.4	0.5
<b>Alberta</b>				
Labour Force (000)	1304	1284	1326	22
Employment (000)	1203	1179	1236	33
Unemployment (000)	101	104	89	-12
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.8	8.1	6.7	-1.1
<b>British Columbia</b>				
Labour Force (000)	1528	1568	1596	68
Employment (000)	1374	1417	1446	72
Unemployment (000)	154	151	150	-4
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.1	9.6	9.4	-0.7
<b>CANADA</b>				
Labour Force (000)	13401	13270	13604	203
Employment (000)	12383	12166	12577	194
Unemployment (000)	1019	1105	1027	8
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.6	8.3	7.5	-0.1



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- L12

LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS  
FOR ONTARIO

-Selected Tables-

(June 1989 Data)



Labour Market Research Group  
Ministry of Skills Development  
July 14, 1989



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**SOURCE:** Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, monthly

**NOTE:** All estimates presented in the tables, unless otherwise specified, are actual estimates. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation. Totals may not add up because of rounding.



1. POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, PARTICIPATION RATE, EMPLOYMENT,  
UNEMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX:  
ONTARIO AND CANADA

	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED			UNADJUSTED			
	May 1989	June 1989	Change	June 1988	May 1989	June 1989	Change June 88- June 89
<b>ONTARIO</b>							
	(ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS)						
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	7353	7455	7465	112
Males	-	-	-	3577	3629	3634	57
Females	-	-	-	3776	3826	3831	55
Labour Force	5195	5179	-16	5199	5238	5275	76
Males	2850	2856	6	2865	2877	2920	55
Females	2345	2323	-22	2334	2361	2356	22
Participation Rate (%)	69.7	69.4	-0.3	70.7	70.3	70.7	0.0
Males	78.5	78.6	0.1	80.1	79.3	80.4	0.3
Females	61.3	60.6	-0.7	61.8	61.7	61.5	-0.3
Employment	4929	4937	8	4962	4983	5045	83
Males	2718	2730	12	2753	2751	2806	53
Females	2211	2207	-4	2209	2232	2239	30
Unemployment	266	242	-24	236	255	230	-6
Males	132	126	-6	112	127	114	2
Females	134	116	-18	125	129	117	-8
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.1	4.7	-0.4	4.5	4.9	4.4	-0.1
Males	4.6	4.4	-0.2	3.9	4.4	3.9	0.0
Females	5.7	5.0	-0.7	5.3	5.5	5.0	-0.3
<b>CANADA</b>							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	19881	20105	20127	246
Males	-	-	-	9688	9796	9807	119
Females	-	-	-	10193	10308	10319	126
Labour Force	13483	13491	8	13538	13604	13801	263
Males	7526	7542	16	7587	7605	7733	146
Females	5957	5949	-8	5952	5999	6068	116
Participation Rate (%)	67.1	67.0	-0.1	68.1	67.7	68.6	0.5
Males	76.8	76.9	0.1	78.3	77.6	78.8	0.5
Females	57.8	57.7	-0.1	58.4	58.2	58.8	0.4
Employment	12446	12504	58	12579	12577	12856	277
Males	6972	7000	28	7099	7051	7235	136
Females	5474	5504	30	5480	5526	5621	141
Unemployment	1037	987	-50	960	1027	944	-16
Males	554	542	-12	488	554	498	10
Females	483	445	-38	472	473	446	-26
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.7	7.3	-0.4	7.1	7.5	6.8	-0.3
Males	7.4	7.2	-0.2	6.4	7.3	6.4	0.0
Females	8.1	7.5	-0.6	7.9	7.9	7.4	-0.5





2. POPULATION, PARTICIPATION RATE AND LABOUR FORCE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Population (000)				Participation Rate (%)				Labour Force (000)			
	June 1988	May 1989	June 1989	% Change June 88- June 89	June 1988	May 1989	June 1989	% Change June 88- June 89	June 1988	May 1989	June 1989	% Change June 88- June 89
Males	3577	3629	3634	1.6	80.1	79.3	80.4	0.4	2865	2877	2920	1.9
15-24	733	719	718	-2.0	81.2	78.6	81.3	0.1	595	565	583	-2.0
15-19	349	346	346	-0.9	69.5	64.0	68.3	-1.7	243	221	236	-2.9
20-24	384	373	372	-3.1	91.8	92.1	93.3	1.6	352	344	347	-1.4
25-44	1506	1545	1548	2.8	96.4	96.4	96.6	0.2	1452	1489	1496	3.0
25-34	816	834	835	2.3	96.7	96.6	96.7	0.0	788	805	807	2.4
35-44	690	712	713	3.3	96.2	96.1	96.5	0.3	664	684	688	3.6
45 +	1338	1365	1368	2.2	61.1	60.3	61.5	0.6	818	823	841	2.8
45-54	488	501	502	2.9	94.3	92.4	93.0	-1.4	460	463	467	1.5
55-64	432	433	433	0.2	71.0	72.3	73.2	3.1	307	313	317	3.3
65 +	418	430	432	3.3	12.1	10.9	13.0	7.4	51	47	56	9.8
Females	3776	3826	3831	1.5	61.8	61.7	61.5	-0.5	2334	2361	2356	0.9
15-24	710	695	694	-2.3	76.5	74.8	74.8	-2.2	543	520	519	-4.4
15-19	331	328	328	-0.9	66.5	64.5	65.6	-1.4	220	212	215	-2.3
20-24	379	366	365	-3.7	85.2	84.0	83.0	-2.6	323	308	303	-6.2
25-44	1550	1588	1591	2.6	79.7	79.4	79.2	-0.6	1235	1261	1261	2.1
25-34	841	854	855	1.7	78.5	78.1	78.1	-0.5	660	667	668	1.2
35-44	709	734	736	3.8	81.1	80.9	80.6	-0.6	576	593	593	3.0
45 +	1516	1543	1546	2.0	36.7	37.6	37.3	1.6	556	580	576	3.6
45-54	493	507	508	3.0	71.4	73.9	73.4	2.8	352	375	373	6.0
55-64	455	454	454	-0.2	39.7	38.9	38.5	-3.0	181	177	174	-3.9
65 +	567	583	585	3.2	4.0	5.1	4.9	22.5	23	30	29	26.1
Both Sexes	7353	7455	7465	1.5	70.7	70.3	70.7	0.0	5199	5238	5275	1.5
15-24	1443	1414	1412	-2.1	78.9	76.7	78.1	-1.0	1138	1085	1102	-3.2
15-19	681	674	674	-1.0	68.0	64.2	67.0	-1.5	463	433	452	-2.4
20-24	763	739	738	-3.3	88.5	88.1	88.2	-0.3	675	651	651	-3.6
25-44	3056	3133	3140	2.7	87.9	87.8	87.8	-0.1	2688	2750	2757	2.6
25-34	1656	1688	1690	2.1	87.4	87.3	87.3	-0.1	1448	1473	1475	1.9
35-44	1400	1455	1449	3.5	88.5	88.4	88.4	-0.1	1239	1277	1282	3.5
45 +	2854	2908	2913	2.1	48.1	48.2	48.6	1.0	1373	1403	1416	3.1
45-54	981	1008	1010	3.0	82.8	83.1	83.1	0.4	812	838	840	3.4
55-64	887	887	887	0.0	55.0	55.3	55.4	0.7	488	490	492	0.8
65 +	985	1013	1016	3.1	7.5	7.5	8.4	12.0	74	76	85	14.9



### 3. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY SEX AND AGE: ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Total Employment				Full-time Employment				Part-time Employment			
	June 1988	May 1989	June 1989	Change June 88-June 89	June 1988	May 1989	June 1989	Change June 88-June 89	June 1988	May 1989	June 1989	Change June 88-June 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )												
Males	2753	2751	2806	53	2550	2538	2590	40	203	212	216	13
15-24	550	515	541	-9	399	354	387	-12	151	161	154	3
25-44	1405	1432	1446	41	1387	1416	1428	41	18	16	18	0
45 +	798	804	819	21	764	768	776	12	34	35	43	9
Females	2209	2232	2239	30	1679	1685	1711	32	530	547	528	-2
15-24	503	480	478	-25	328	289	306	-22	175	191	172	-3
25-44	1175	1189	1196	21	949	961	970	21	226	229	227	1
45 +	531	563	565	34	403	435	436	33	129	128	129	0
Both Sexes	4962	4983	5045	83	4229	4223	4302	73	733	760	743	10
15-24	1053	996	1018	-35	727	643	693	-34	326	352	326	0
25-44	2580	2621	2642	62	2336	2377	2397	61	244	244	245	1
45 +	1329	1366	1384	55	1167	1203	1212	45	163	163	173	10

NOTE: Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week, plus those who usually work less than 30 hours but consider themselves to be employed full-time. Part-time employment consists of all other persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week.



4. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Unemployment (000)				Unemployment Rate (%)			
	June 1988	May 1989	June 1989	Change June 88-June 89	June 1988	May 1989	June 1989	Change June 88-June 89
Males	112	127	114	2	3.9	4.4	3.9	0.0
15-24	44	50	43	-1	7.5	8.8	7.3	-0.2
15-19	19	20	20	1	8.0	8.9	8.6	0.6
20-24	25	30	23	-2	7.1	8.8	6.5	-0.6
25-44	47	57	50	3	3.3	3.8	3.3	0.0
25-34	28	35	32	4	3.6	4.4	4.0	0.4
35-44	19	22	18	-1	2.9	3.2	2.6	-0.3
45 +	21	20	21	0	2.6	2.4	2.5	-0.1
45-54	10	10	8	-2	2.2	2.3	1.7	-0.5
55-64	9	9	12	3	3.0	3.0	3.9	0.9
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females	125	129	117	-8	5.3	5.5	5.0	-0.3
15-24	40	39	41	1	7.4	7.6	7.9	0.5
15-19	16	16	22	6	7.1	7.7	10.3	3.2
20-24	25	23	19	-6	7.6	7.5	6.3	-1.3
25-44	60	72	65	5	4.9	5.7	5.1	0.2
25-34	37	45	41	4	5.6	6.7	6.1	0.5
35-44	23	27	24	1	4.0	4.5	4.0	0.0
45 +	25	18	11	-14	4.5	3.1	1.9	-2.6
45-54	18	11	8	-10	5.0	2.8	2.2	-2.8
55-64	7	7	—	—	3.6	4.1	—	—
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both Sexes	236	255	230	-6	4.5	4.9	4.4	-0.1
15-24	85	89	84	-1	7.4	8.2	7.6	0.2
15-19	35	36	42	7	7.6	8.3	9.4	1.8
20-24	50	53	42	-8	7.4	8.2	6.4	-1.0
25-44	108	128	114	6	4.0	4.7	4.1	0.1
25-34	65	80	73	8	4.5	5.4	4.9	0.4
35-44	43	49	41	-2	3.4	3.8	3.2	-0.2
45 +	43	38	32	-11	3.1	2.7	2.3	-0.9
45-54	27	21	16	-11	3.4	2.5	1.9	-1.5
55-64	16	17	15	-1	3.3	3.4	3.0	-0.3
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Any estimate that has a variability of more than 33.3 percent or is less than 4,000 is not published by Statistics Canada.



5. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION:  
ONTARIO

<u>CATEGORY</u>	<u>June 1988</u>	<u>May 1989</u>	<u>June 1989</u>	<u>Change June 88-June 89</u>
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
<u>Industry</u>	4962	4983	5045	83
Agriculture	119	119	125	6
Other Primary	56	60	59	3
Manufacturing	1029	1018	1046	17
Construction	312	322	330	18
Transportation	338	387	384	46
Trade	868	833	832	-36
Finance	348	322	323	-25
Service	1573	1601	1605	32
Public Administration	320	321	341	21
<u>Occupation</u>	4962	4983	5045	83
Managerial	1478	1459	1453	-25
Clerical	876	836	876	0
Sales	465	494	488	23
Service	618	617	629	11
Primary	170	167	176	6
Processing	709	760	763	54
Construction	276	292	297	21
Transportation	178	178	184	6
Materials Handling	192	180	179	-13





6. DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE GROUP: ONTARIO

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION (%)			
	June 1988	May 1989	June 1989	Change June 88-June 89	June 1988	May 1989	June 1989	Change June 88-June 89
All Ages	236	255	230	-6	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	94	98	81	-13	39.8	38.4	35.2	-4.6
5 - 13 weeks	66	70	71	5	28.0	27.5	30.9	2.9
14 weeks and over	66	76	68	2	28.0	29.8	29.6	1.6
Average duration (weeks)	13.7	13.3	13.3	-0.4	—	—	—	—
15 - 24 Years	85	89	84	-1	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	41	46	44	3	48.2	51.7	52.4	4.1
5 - 13 weeks	23	22	24	1	27.1	24.7	28.6	1.5
14 weeks and over	15	16	11	-4	17.6	18.0	13.1	-4.6
Average duration (weeks)	8.9	9.1	7.3	-1.6	—	—	—	—
25 - 44 Years	108	128	114	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	37	42	29	-8	34.3	32.8	25.4	-8.8
5 - 13 weeks	33	38	39	6	30.6	29.7	34.2	3.7
14 weeks and over	33	44	43	10	30.6	34.4	37.7	7.2
Average duration (weeks)	14.3	13.8	15.0	0.7	—	—	—	—
45 Years and over	44	38	32	-12	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	15	10	7	-8	34.1	26.3	21.9	-12.2
5 - 13 weeks	10	10	8	-2	22.7	26.3	25.0	2.3
14 weeks and over	19	16	15	-4	43.2	42.1	46.9	3.7
Average duration (weeks)	21.2	21.7	23.0	1.8	—	—	—	—



7. YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT & DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE  
ONTARIO \*

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	June 1988	May 1989	June 1989	Change June 88-June 89
TOTAL (15-19 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	35	36	42	7
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.6	8.3	9.4	1.8
Duration				
4 weeks or less	18	21	25	7
5 - 13 weeks	10	11	11	1
14 weeks and over	4	—	—	—
Average duration (weeks)	7.4	6.9	5.8	-1.6
TOTAL (20-24 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	50	53	42	-8
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.4	8.2	6.4	-1.0
Duration				
4 weeks or less	23	25	19	-4
5 - 13 weeks	13	11	13	0
14 weeks and over	11	13	8	-3
Average duration (weeks)	10.0	10.7	8.8	-1.2

\* Estimates of youth unemployment by non-student status are not provided for the months May to September inclusive.



8. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY METROPOLITAN AREA: ONTARIO

METROPOLITAN AREA	June 1988	May 1989	June 1989	Change June 88-June 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Ottawa-Hull				
Labour Force	471	463	465	-6
Employment	451	437	442	-9
Unemployment	20	26	23	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.3	5.6	5.0	0.7
Sudbury				
Labour Force	68	69	67	-1
Employment	61	64	62	1
Unemployment	7	5	5	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.3	7.6	6.9	-3.4
Oshawa				
Labour Force	102	105	106	4
Employment	97	101	102	5
Unemployment	4	4	4	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.4	3.9	3.7	-0.7
Toronto				
Labour Force	1990	2032	2049	59
Employment	1917	1954	1973	56
Unemployment	73	78	76	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.7	3.8	3.7	0.0
Hamilton				
Labour Force	319	330	329	10
Employment	302	313	309	7
Unemployment	18	18	21	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.5	5.4	6.3	0.8
St. Catharines-Niagara				
Labour Force	166	149	156	-10
Employment	158	140	147	-11
Unemployment	8	9	8	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.0	6.3	5.4	0.4
London				
Labour Force	171	174	176	5
Employment	166	166	168	2
Unemployment	6	7	8	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.4	4.2	4.6	1.2
Windsor				
Labour Force	140	144	150	10
Employment	130	134	140	10
Unemployment	10	10	10	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.3	7.2	6.5	-0.8
Kitchener-Waterloo				
Labour Force	185	189	192	7
Employment	173	179	183	10
Unemployment	12	10	9	-3
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.4	5.5	4.8	-1.6
Thunder Bay				
Labour Force	66	65	64	-2
Employment	63	61	60	-3
Unemployment	—	4	4	—
Unemployment Rate (%)	—	6.6	5.7	—



9. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY PROVINCE

PROVINCES	June 1988	May 1989	June 1989	Change June 88-June 89
<b>ONTARIO</b>				
Labour Force (000)	5199	5238	5275	76
Employment (000)	4962	4983	5045	83
Unemployment (000)	236	255	230	-6
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.5	4.9	4.4	-0.1
<b>Newfoundland</b>				
Labour Force (000)	249	242	258	9
Employment (000)	211	204	221	10
Unemployment (000)	38	38	37	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	15.2	15.8	14.2	-1.0
<b>P.E.I.</b>				
Labour Force (000)	66	65	66	0
Employment (000)	60	58	60	0
Unemployment (000)	6	7	6	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.1	11.1	9.2	0.1
<b>Nova Scotia</b>				
Labour Force (000)	419	417	426	7
Employment (000)	382	378	391	9
Unemployment (000)	37	39	35	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.8	9.4	8.2	-0.6
<b>New Brunswick</b>				
Labour Force (000)	335	331	346	11
Employment (000)	297	290	304	7
Unemployment (000)	38	41	42	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	11.4	12.4	12.1	0.7
<b>Quebec</b>				
Labour Force (000)	3388	3359	3448	60
Employment (000)	3100	3029	3141	41
Unemployment (000)	288	330	307	19
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.5	9.8	8.9	0.4
<b>Manitoba</b>				
Labour Force (000)	539	542	550	11
Employment (000)	504	501	517	13
Unemployment (000)	35	41	34	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.6	7.5	6.1	-0.5
<b>Saskatchewan</b>				
Labour Force (000)	494	488	492	-2
Employment (000)	463	452	459	-4
Unemployment (000)	31	36	33	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.3	7.4	6.8	0.5
<b>Alberta</b>				
Labour Force (000)	1317	1326	1332	15
Employment (000)	1223	1236	1244	21
Unemployment (000)	95	89	87	-8
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.2	6.7	6.6	-0.6
<b>British Columbia</b>				
Labour Force (000)	1532	1596	1608	76
Employment (000)	1377	1446	1475	98
Unemployment (000)	155	150	133	-22
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.1	9.4	8.3	-1.8
<b>CANADA</b>				
Labour Force (000)	13538	13604	13801	263
Employment (000)	12579	12577	12856	277
Unemployment (000)	960	1027	944	-16
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.1	7.5	6.8	-0.3



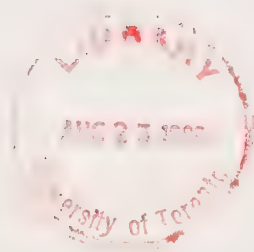


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LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS  
FOR ONTARIO

-Selected Tables-

(July 1989 Data)



Labour Market Research Group  
Ministry of Skills Development  
August 11, 1989



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**SOURCE:** Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, monthly

**NOTE:** All estimates presented in the tables, unless otherwise specified, are actual estimates. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation. Totals may not add up because of rounding.



1. POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, PARTICIPATION RATE, EMPLOYMENT,  
UNEMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX:  
ONTARIO AND CANADA

	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED			UNADJUSTED			
	June 1989	July 1989	Change	July 1988	June 1989	July 1989	Change July 88- July 89
<b>ONTARIO</b>							
	(ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS)						
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	7362	7465	7474	112
Males	-	-	-	3581	3634	3638	57
Females	-	-	-	3780	3831	3836	56
Labour Force	5179	5196	17	5265	5275	5337	72
Males	2856	2866	10	2913	2920	2966	53
Females	2323	2330	7	2352	2356	2371	19
Participation Rate (%)	69.4	69.5	0.1	71.5	70.7	71.4	-0.1
Males	78.6	78.8	0.2	81.3	80.4	81.5	0.2
Females	60.6	60.7	0.1	62.2	61.5	61.8	-0.4
Employment	4937	4939	2	5014	5045	5082	68
Males	2730	2736	6	2797	2806	2846	49
Females	2207	2203	-4	2218	2239	2236	18
Unemployment	242	257	15	251	230	255	4
Males	126	130	4	117	114	120	3
Females	116	127	11	134	117	135	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.7	4.9	0.2	4.8	4.4	4.8	0.0
Males	4.4	4.5	0.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	0.0
Females	5.0	5.5	0.5	5.7	5.0	5.7	0.0
<b>CANADA</b>							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	19901	20127	20148	247
Males	-	-	-	9698	9807	9818	120
Females	-	-	-	10203	10319	10330	127
Labour Force	13491	13495	4	13752	13801	13941	189
Males	7542	7526	-16	7737	7733	7840	103
Females	5949	5969	20	6014	6068	6101	87
Participation Rate (%)	67.0	67.0	0.0	69.1	68.6	69.2	0.1
Males	76.9	76.7	-0.2	79.8	78.8	79.9	0.1
Females	57.7	57.8	0.1	58.9	58.8	59.1	0.2
Employment	12504	12488	-16	12714	12856	12932	218
Males	7000	6979	-21	7218	7235	7318	100
Females	5504	5509	5	5496	5621	5614	118
Unemployment	987	1007	20	1037	944	1008	-29
Males	542	547	5	519	498	521	2
Females	445	460	15	518	446	487	-31
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.3	7.5	0.2	7.5	6.8	7.2	-0.3
Males	7.2	7.3	0.1	6.7	6.4	6.6	-0.1
Females	7.5	7.7	0.2	8.6	7.4	8.0	-0.6



2. POPULATION, PARTICIPATION RATE AND LABOUR FORCE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Population (000)				Participation Rate (%)				Labour Force (000)			
	July 1988	June 1989	July 1989	% Change July 88- July 89	July 1988	June 1989	July 1989	% Change July 88- July 89	July 1988	June 1989	July 1989	% Change July 88- July 89
Males	3581	3634	3638	1.6	81.3	80.4	81.5	0.2	2913	2920	2966	1.8
15-24	732	718	717	-2.0	87.5	81.3	89.0	1.7	640	583	638	-0.3
15-19	349	346	345	-1.1	82.2	68.3	83.7	1.8	287	236	289	0.7
20-24	382	372	372	-2.6	92.4	93.3	93.9	1.6	353	347	349	-1.1
25-44	1509	1548	1552	2.8	96.6	96.6	96.5	-0.1	1457	1496	1497	2.7
25-34	817	835	836	2.3	96.8	96.7	97.0	0.2	791	807	811	2.5
35-44	692	713	715	3.3	96.3	96.5	95.9	-0.4	666	688	686	3.0
45 +	1340	1368	1369	2.2	60.9	61.5	60.7	-0.3	816	841	831	1.8
45-54	489	502	503	2.9	93.8	93.0	94.0	0.2	459	467	473	3.1
55-64	432	433	433	0.2	70.9	73.2	69.9	-1.4	307	317	303	-1.3
65 +	420	432	433	3.1	12.0	13.0	12.6	5.0	50	56	54	8.0
Females	3780	3831	3836	1.5	62.2	61.5	61.8	-0.6	2352	2356	2371	0.8
15-24	709	694	692	-2.4	83.1	74.8	80.3	-3.4	589	519	556	-5.6
15-19	331	328	328	-0.9	80.0	65.6	76.6	-4.3	265	215	251	-5.3
20-24	378	365	365	-3.4	85.9	83.0	83.6	-2.7	325	303	305	-6.2
25-44	1553	1591	1594	2.6	78.1	79.2	78.9	1.0	1212	1261	1257	3.7
25-34	842	855	856	1.7	76.7	78.1	77.1	0.5	646	668	661	2.3
35-44	711	736	738	3.8	79.7	80.6	80.8	1.4	567	593	597	5.3
45 +	1518	1546	1550	2.1	36.3	37.3	36.0	-0.8	551	576	558	1.3
45-54	494	508	509	3.0	70.1	73.4	72.0	2.7	346	373	366	5.8
55-64	455	454	453	-0.4	40.2	38.5	35.8	-10.9	183	174	162	-11.5
65 +	568	585	586	3.2	3.6	4.9	4.9	36.1	21	29	29	38.1
Both Sexes	7362	7465	7474	1.5	71.5	70.7	71.4	-0.1	5265	5275	5337	1.4
15-24	1441	1412	1409	-2.2	85.4	78.1	84.7	-0.8	1230	1102	1194	-2.9
15-19	680	674	673	-1.0	81.1	67.0	80.2	-1.1	552	452	540	-2.2
20-24	760	738	736	-3.2	89.2	88.2	88.8	-0.4	678	651	654	-3.5
25-44	3062	3140	3146	2.7	87.2	87.8	87.6	0.5	2670	2757	2754	3.1
25-34	1659	1690	1693	2.0	86.6	87.3	86.9	0.3	1437	1475	1472	2.4
35-44	1403	1449	1453	3.6	87.9	88.4	88.3	0.5	1233	1282	1283	4.1
45 +	2859	2913	2919	2.1	47.7	48.6	47.6	-0.3	1365	1416	1389	1.8
45-54	983	1010	1012	3.0	81.9	83.1	82.9	1.2	805	840	840	4.3
55-64	887	887	887	0.0	55.2	55.4	52.5	-4.9	490	492	465	-5.1
65 +	988	1016	1019	3.1	7.2	8.4	8.2	13.9	71	85	83	16.9





### 3. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY SEX AND AGE: ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Total Employment				Full-time Employment				Part-time Employment			
			Change				Change				Change	
	July 1988	June 1989	July 1989	July 88- July 89	July 1988	June 1989	July 1989	July 88- July 89	July 1988	June 1989	July 1989	July 88- July 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )												
Males	2797	2806	2846	49	2662	2590	2689	27	135	216	157	22
15-24	598	541	596	-2	511	387	493	-18	87	154	103	16
25-44	1404	1446	1442	38	1388	1428	1426	38	16	18	16	0
45 +	795	819	808	13	763	776	770	7	32	43	38	6
Females	2218	2239	2236	18	1736	1711	1772	36	482	528	463	-19
15-24	546	478	509	-37	410	306	375	-35	136	172	134	-2
25-44	1148	1196	1186	38	936	970	983	47	212	227	202	-10
45 +	524	565	541	17	390	436	414	24	134	129	127	-7
Both Sexes	5014	5045	5082	68	4398	4302	4461	63	617	743	621	4
15-24	1144	1018	1105	-39	921	693	868	-53	223	326	237	14
25-44	2552	2642	2628	76	2324	2397	2409	85	228	245	219	-9
45 +	1318	1384	1349	31	1153	1212	1184	31	165	173	165	0

NOTE: Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week, plus those who usually work less than 30 hours but consider themselves to be employed full-time. Part-time employment consists of all other persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week.



4. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Unemployment (000)				Unemployment Rate (%)			
	July 1988	June 1989	July 1989	Change July 88- July 89	July 1988	June 1989	July 1989	Change July 88- July 89
<b>Males</b>	117	114	120	3	4.0	3.9	4.0	0.0
15-24	42	43	42	0	6.6	7.3	6.6	0.0
15-19	25	20	24	-1	8.9	8.6	8.3	-0.6
20-24	17	23	18	1	4.7	6.5	5.2	0.5
25-44	54	50	55	1	3.7	3.3	3.7	0.0
25-34	33	32	35	2	4.1	4.0	4.3	0.2
35-44	21	18	20	-1	3.1	2.6	3.0	-0.1
45 +	21	21	23	2	2.6	2.5	2.8	0.2
45-54	10	8	11	1	2.2	1.7	2.3	0.1
55-64	10	12	11	1	3.1	3.9	3.5	0.4
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Females</b>	134	117	135	1	5.7	5.0	5.7	0.0
15-24	43	41	47	4	7.3	7.9	8.4	1.1
15-19	21	22	30	9	7.9	10.3	11.9	4.0
20-24	22	19	17	-5	6.8	6.3	5.5	-1.3
25-44	64	65	71	7	5.3	5.1	5.7	0.4
25-34	36	41	45	9	5.6	6.1	6.9	1.3
35-44	29	24	26	-3	5.0	4.0	4.4	-0.6
45 +	27	11	17	-10	4.9	1.9	3.0	-1.9
45-54	20	8	12	-8	5.8	2.2	3.4	-2.4
55-64	7	—	4	-3	3.7	—	2.7	-1.0
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Both Sexes</b>	251	230	255	4	4.8	4.4	4.8	0.0
15-24	85	84	89	4	6.9	7.6	7.5	0.6
15-19	46	42	54	8	8.4	9.4	10.0	1.6
20-24	39	42	35	-4	5.7	6.4	5.4	-0.3
25-44	118	114	127	9	4.4	4.1	4.6	0.2
25-34	69	73	80	11	4.8	4.9	5.5	0.7
35-44	49	41	46	-3	4.0	3.2	3.6	-0.4
45 +	48	32	39	-9	3.5	2.3	2.8	-0.7
45-54	30	16	23	-7	3.7	1.9	2.8	-0.9
55-64	16	15	15	-1	3.3	3.0	3.2	-0.1
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Any estimate that has a variability of more than 33.3 percent or is less than 4,000 is not published by Statistics Canada.



5. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION:  
ONTARIO

CATEGORY	July 1988	June 1989	July 1989	Change July 88-July 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Industry	5014	5045	5082	68
Agriculture	122	125	143	21
Other Primary	65	59	56	-9
Manufacturing	1066	1046	1062	-4
Construction	320	330	346	26
Transportation	336	384	381	45
Trade	860	832	827	-33
Finance	342	323	325	-17
Service	1580	1605	1591	11
Public Administration	323	341	349	26
Occupation	5014	5045	5082	68
Managerial	1497	1453	1449	-48
Clerical	886	876	901	15
Sales	463	488	471	8
Service	628	629	623	-5
Primary	186	176	193	7
Processing	712	763	768	56
Construction	279	297	314	35
Transportation	171	184	174	3
Materials Handling	192	179	189	-3



# 6. DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE GROUP: ONTARIO

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION (%)			
	July 1988	June 1989	July 1989	Change July 88-July 89	July 1988	June 1989	July 1989	Change July 88-July 89
All Ages	251	230	255	4	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	109	81	114	5	43.4	35.2	44.7	1.3
5 - 13 weeks	70	71	59	-11	27.9	30.9	23.1	-4.8
14 weeks and over	63	68	74	11	25.1	29.6	29.0	3.9
Average duration (weeks)	12.3	13.3	12.7	0.4	—	—	—	—
15 - 24 Years	85	84	89	4	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	41	44	49	8	48.2	52.4	55.1	6.8
5 - 13 weeks	30	24	25	-5	35.3	28.6	28.1	-7.2
14 weeks and over	11	11	10	-1	12.9	13.1	11.2	-1.7
Average duration (weeks)	7.2	7.3	7.3	0.1	—	—	—	—
25 - 44 Years	118	114	127	9	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	48	29	49	1	40.7	25.4	38.6	-2.1
5 - 13 weeks	30	39	28	-2	25.4	34.2	22.0	-3.4
14 weeks and over	35	43	46	11	29.7	37.7	36.2	6.6
Average duration (weeks)	13.4	15.0	14.3	0.9	—	—	—	—
45 Years and over	48	32	39	-9	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	20	7	16	-4	41.7	21.9	41.0	-0.6
5 - 13 weeks	10	8	6	-4	20.8	25.0	15.4	-5.4
14 weeks and over	16	15	17	1	33.3	46.9	43.6	10.3
Average duration (weeks)	18.4	23.0	19.3	0.9	—	—	—	—





7. YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT & DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE  
ONTARIO \*

<u>DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT</u>	<u>July 1988</u>	<u>June 1989</u>	<u>July 1989</u>	<u>Change July 88-July 89</u>
<u>TOTAL (15-19 yrs)</u>				
Unemployed (000)	46	42	54	8
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.4	9.4	10.0	1.6
Duration				
4 weeks or less	27	25	33	6
5 - 13 weeks	13	11	14	1
14 weeks and over	4	—	4	0
Average duration (weeks)	6.0	5.8	6.0	0
<u>TOTAL (20-24 yrs)</u>				
Unemployed (000)	39	42	35	-4
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.7	6.4	5.4	-0.3
Duration				
4 weeks or less	14	19	17	3
5 - 13 weeks	17	13	11	-6
14 weeks and over	6	8	6	0
Average duration (weeks)	8.6	8.8	9.1	0.5

\* Estimates of youth unemployment by non-student status are not provided for the months May to September inclusive.



8. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY METROPOLITAN AREA: ONTARIO

METROPOLITAN AREA	July 1988	June 1989	July 1989	Change July 88-July 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Ottawa-Hull				
Labour Force	475	465	478	3
Employment	452	442	449	-3
Unemployment	22	23	29	7
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.7	5.0	6.0	1.3
Sudbury				
Labour Force	70	67	68	-2
Employment	62	62	62	0
Unemployment	8	5	6	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	11.5	6.9	8.2	-3.3
Oshawa				
Labour Force	103	106	108	5
Employment	98	102	105	7
Unemployment	5	4	—	—
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.4	3.7	—	—
Toronto				
Labour Force	2014	2049	2077	63
Employment	1929	1973	2001	72
Unemployment	85	76	76	-9
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.2	3.7	3.7	-0.5
Hamilton				
Labour Force	326	329	336	10
Employment	310	309	316	6
Unemployment	16	21	20	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.0	6.3	5.8	0.8
St. Catharines-Niagara				
Labour Force	165	156	158	-7
Employment	159	147	148	-11
Unemployment	6	8	10	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.7	5.4	6.2	2.5
London				
Labour Force	168	176	181	13
Employment	161	168	173	12
Unemployment	7	8	8	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.1	4.6	4.5	0.4
Windsor				
Labour Force	144	150	142	-2
Employment	133	140	131	-2
Unemployment	11	10	11	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.6	6.5	7.6	0.0
Kitchener-Waterloo				
Labour Force	189	192	191	2
Employment	180	183	183	3
Unemployment	9	9	8	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.7	4.8	4.1	-0.6
Thunder Bay				
Labour Force	66	64	64	-2
Employment	62	60	61	-1
Unemployment	5	4	—	—
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.8	5.7	—	—



9. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY PROVINCE

PROVINCES	July 1988	June 1989	July 1989	Change July 88-July 89
ONTARIO				
Labour Force (000)	5265	5275	5337	72
Employment (000)	5014	5045	5082	68
Unemployment (000)	251	230	255	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.8	4.4	4.8	0.0
Newfoundland				
Labour Force (000)	262	258	272	10
Employment (000)	222	221	234	12
Unemployment (000)	40	37	38	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	15.2	14.2	13.8	-1.4
P.E.I.				
Labour Force (000)	67	66	68	1
Employment (000)	60	60	61	1
Unemployment (000)	7	6	8	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.1	9.2	11.6	1.5
Nova Scotia				
Labour Force (000)	434	426	436	2
Employment (000)	396	391	394	-2
Unemployment (000)	38	35	41	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.7	8.2	9.5	0.8
New Brunswick				
Labour Force (000)	339	346	349	10
Employment (000)	300	304	305	5
Unemployment (000)	39	42	43	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	11.5	12.1	12.3	0.8
Quebec				
Labour Force (000)	3448	3448	3449	1
Employment (000)	3124	3141	3138	14
Unemployment (000)	324	307	312	-12
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.4	8.9	9.0	-0.4
Manitoba				
Labour Force (000)	547	550	552	5
Employment (000)	507	517	516	9
Unemployment (000)	40	34	36	-4
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.4	6.1	6.5	-0.9
Saskatchewan				
Labour Force (000)	501	492	499	-2
Employment (000)	467	459	464	-3
Unemployment (000)	34	33	35	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.7	6.8	7.1	0.4
Alberta				
Labour Force (000)	1333	1332	1351	18
Employment (000)	1223	1244	1254	31
Unemployment (000)	110	87	96	-14
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.2	6.6	7.1	-1.1
British Columbia				
Labour Force (000)	1556	1608	1628	72
Employment (000)	1400	1475	1484	84
Unemployment (000)	156	133	145	-11
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.0	8.3	8.9	-1.1
CANADA				
Labour Force (000)	13752	13801	13941	189
Employment (000)	12714	12856	12932	218
Unemployment (000)	1037	944	1008	-29
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.5	6.8	7.2	-0.3



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LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS  
FOR ONTARIO

-Selected Tables-

(August 1989 Data)



Labour Market Research Group  
Ministry of Skills Development  
September 15, 1989





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**SOURCE:** Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, monthly

**NOTE:** All estimates presented in the tables, unless otherwise specified, are actual estimates. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation. Totals may not add up because of rounding.



1. POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, PARTICIPATION RATE, EMPLOYMENT,  
UNEMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX:  
ONTARIO AND CANADA

	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED			UNADJUSTED			
	July 1989	Aug. 1989	Change	Aug. 1988	July 1989	Aug. 1989	Change Aug. 88- Aug. 89
<b>ONTARIO</b>							
	(ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS)						
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	7372	7474	7485	113
Males	-	-	-	3587	3638	3644	57
Females	-	-	-	3786	3836	3841	55
Labour Force	5196	5225	29	5251	5337	5358	107
Males	2866	2874	8	2904	2966	2963	59
Females	2330	2351	21	2347	2371	2395	48
Participation Rate (%)	69.5	69.8	0.3	71.2	71.4	71.6	0.4
Males	78.8	78.9	0.1	81.0	81.5	81.3	0.3
Females	60.7	61.2	0.5	62.0	61.8	62.4	0.4
Employment	4939	4960	21	4999	5082	5101	102
Males	2736	2740	4	2803	2846	2852	49
Females	2203	2220	17	2196	2236	2249	53
Unemployment	257	265	8	251	255	257	6
Males	130	134	4	100	120	110	10
Females	127	131	4	151	135	146	-5
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.9	5.1	0.2	4.8	4.8	4.8	0.0
Males	4.5	4.7	0.2	3.5	4.0	3.7	0.2
Females	5.5	5.6	0.1	6.4	5.7	6.1	-0.3
<b>CANADA</b>							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	19926	20148	20175	249
Males	-	-	-	9710	9818	9832	122
Females	-	-	-	10216	10330	10344	128
Labour Force	13495	13562	67	13697	13941	13942	245
Males	7526	7553	27	7678	7840	7816	138
Females	5969	6009	40	6019	6101	6127	108
Participation Rate (%)	67.0	67.2	0.2	68.7	69.2	69.1	0.4
Males	76.7	76.8	0.1	79.1	79.9	79.5	0.4
Females	57.8	58.1	0.3	58.9	59.1	59.2	0.3
Employment	12488	12561	73	12671	12932	12971	300
Males	6979	7023	44	7206	7318	7354	148
Females	5509	5538	29	5465	5614	5617	152
Unemployment	1007	1001	-6	1026	1008	971	-55
Males	547	530	-17	472	521	462	-10
Females	460	471	11	554	487	509	-45
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.5	7.4	-0.1	7.5	7.2	7.0	-0.5
Males	7.3	7.0	-0.3	6.1	6.6	5.9	-0.2
Females	7.7	7.8	0.1	9.2	8.0	8.3	-0.9



2. POPULATION, PARTICIPATION RATE AND LABOUR FORCE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Population (000)				Participation Rate (%)				Labour Force (000)			
	Aug. 1988	July 1989	% Change		Aug. 1988	July 1989	% Change		Aug. 1988	July 1989	% Change	
			Aug. 1989	Aug. 88- Aug. 89			Aug. 1989	Aug. 88- Aug. 89			Aug. 1989	Aug. 88- Aug. 89
<b>Males</b>	3587	3638	3644	1.6	81.0	81.5	81.3	0.4	2904	2966	2963	2.0
15-24	730	717	716	-1.9	85.9	89.0	87.7	2.1	627	638	628	0.2
15-19	349	345	345	-1.1	79.3	83.7	80.8	1.9	277	289	279	0.7
20-24	381	372	371	-2.6	91.9	93.9	94.1	2.4	350	349	349	-0.3
25-44	1513	1552	1556	2.8	96.6	96.5	96.4	-0.2	1461	1497	1500	2.7
25-34	819	836	838	2.3	96.1	97.0	96.9	0.8	787	811	812	3.2
35-44	694	715	718	3.5	97.1	95.9	95.8	-1.3	674	686	688	2.1
45 +	1344	1369	1372	2.1	60.7	60.7	60.9	0.2	816	831	835	2.3
45-54	490	503	505	3.1	94.0	94.0	95.1	1.2	461	473	480	4.1
55-64	432	433	433	0.2	71.0	69.9	69.1	-2.7	307	303	299	-2.6
65 +	421	433	435	3.3	11.4	12.6	12.8	12.3	48	54	56	16.7
<b>Females</b>	3786	3836	3841	1.5	62.0	61.8	62.4	0.6	2347	2371	2395	2.0
15-24	707	692	691	-2.3	79.4	80.3	82.0	3.3	562	556	566	0.7
15-19	331	328	328	-0.9	75.4	76.6	78.9	4.6	250	251	259	3.6
20-24	376	365	363	-3.5	83.0	83.6	84.7	2.0	312	305	308	-1.3
25-44	1557	1594	1598	2.6	79.0	78.9	79.7	0.9	1230	1257	1274	3.6
25-34	843	856	857	1.7	78.1	77.1	78.2	0.1	658	661	670	1.8
35-44	714	738	741	3.8	80.0	80.8	81.5	1.9	571	597	604	5.8
45 +	1522	1550	1552	2.0	36.5	36.0	35.8	-1.9	555	558	555	0.0
45-54	496	509	510	2.8	71.2	72.0	71.8	0.8	353	366	366	3.7
55-64	455	453	453	-0.4	40.6	35.8	35.3	-13.1	185	162	160	-13.5
65 +	570	586	588	3.2	3.2	4.9	4.8	50.0	18	29	28	55.6
<b>Both Sexes</b>	7372	7474	7485	1.5	71.2	71.4	71.6	0.6	5251	5337	5358	2.0
15-24	1437	1409	1407	-2.1	82.7	84.7	84.9	2.7	1189	1194	1194	0.4
15-19	680	673	673	-1.0	77.4	80.2	79.9	3.2	526	540	537	2.1
20-24	758	736	734	-3.2	87.5	88.8	89.5	2.3	663	654	657	-0.9
25-44	3070	3146	3154	2.7	87.6	87.6	88.0	0.5	2690	2754	2774	3.1
25-34	1662	1693	1695	2.0	87.0	86.9	87.5	0.6	1445	1472	1483	2.6
35-44	1408	1453	1458	3.6	88.4	88.3	88.6	0.2	1245	1283	1292	3.8
45 +	2865	2919	2924	2.1	47.9	47.6	47.5	-0.7	1372	1389	1390	1.3
45-54	986	1012	1015	2.9	82.5	82.9	83.4	1.1	814	840	846	3.9
55-64	888	887	887	-0.1	55.4	52.5	51.8	-6.5	492	465	460	-6.5
65 +	991	1019	1023	3.2	6.6	8.2	8.2	24.2	66	83	84	27.3



3. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY SEX AND AGE: ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Total Employment				Full-time Employment				Part-time Employment			
	Aug. 1988	July 1989	Aug. 1989	Change Aug. 88- Aug. 89	Aug. 1988	July 1989	Aug. 1989	Change Aug. 88- Aug. 89	Aug. 1988	July 1989	Aug. 1989	Change Aug. 88- Aug. 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )												
Males	2803	2846	2852	49	2668	2689	2707	39	135	157	146	11
15-24	589	596	590	1	497	493	494	-3	91	103	96	5
25-44	1417	1442	1449	32	1404	1426	1437	33	13	16	12	-1
45 +	797	808	813	16	766	770	775	9	32	38	38	6
Females	2196	2236	2249	53	1734	1772	1796	62	462	463	453	-9
15-24	526	509	522	-4	392	375	388	-4	133	134	134	1
25-44	1145	1186	1193	48	948	983	995	47	197	202	198	1
45 +	525	541	534	9	393	414	412	19	132	127	121	-11
Both Sexes	4999	5082	5101	102	4402	4461	4502	100	598	621	599	1
15-24	1114	1105	1112	-2	890	868	882	-8	225	237	230	5
25-44	2562	2628	2642	80	2353	2409	2433	80	209	219	210	1
45 +	1323	1349	1347	24	1159	1184	1188	29	164	165	159	-5

NOTE: Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week, plus those who usually work less than 30 hours but consider themselves to be employed full-time. Part-time employment consists of all other persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week.





4. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Unemployment (000)				Unemployment Rate (%)			
	Aug. 1988	July 1989	Aug. 1989	Change Aug. 88- Aug. 89	Aug. 1988	July 1989	Aug. 1989	Change Aug. 88- Aug. 89
<b>Males</b>	100	120	110	10	3.5	4.0	3.7	0.2
15-24	38	42	38	0	6.1	6.6	6.1	0.0
15-19	22	24	22	0	7.9	8.3	7.9	0.0
20-24	16	18	16	0	4.7	5.2	4.6	-0.1
25-44	44	55	51	7	3.0	3.7	3.4	0.4
25-34	25	35	32	7	3.1	4.3	4.0	0.9
35-44	19	20	19	0	2.8	3.0	2.7	-0.1
45 +	18	23	21	3	2.2	2.8	2.5	0.3
45-54	9	11	10	1	2.0	2.3	2.0	0.0
55-64	8	11	10	2	2.6	3.5	3.3	0.7
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Females</b>	151	135	146	-5	6.4	5.7	6.1	-0.3
15-24	36	47	44	8	6.4	8.4	7.8	1.4
15-19	16	30	24	8	6.2	11.9	9.2	3.0
20-24	21	17	20	-1	6.6	5.5	6.6	0.0
25-44	85	71	81	-4	6.9	5.7	6.4	-0.5
25-34	49	45	49	0	7.5	6.9	7.3	-0.2
35-44	36	26	32	-4	6.2	4.4	5.4	-0.8
45 +	30	17	21	-9	5.4	3.0	3.8	-1.6
45-54	21	12	16	-5	5.9	3.4	4.3	-1.6
55-64	7	4	6	-1	3.9	2.7	3.5	-0.4
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Both Sexes</b>	251	255	257	6	4.8	4.8	4.8	0.0
15-24	74	89	82	8	6.3	7.5	6.9	0.6
15-19	37	54	46	9	7.1	10.0	8.5	1.4
20-24	37	35	36	-1	5.6	5.4	5.5	-0.1
25-44	128	127	132	4	4.8	4.6	4.8	0.0
25-34	74	80	81	7	5.1	5.5	5.5	0.4
35-44	54	46	51	-3	4.4	3.6	3.9	-0.5
45 +	49	39	43	-6	3.6	2.8	3.1	-0.5
45-54	30	23	25	-5	3.7	2.8	3.0	-0.7
55-64	15	15	15	0	3.1	3.2	3.4	0.3
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Any estimate that has a variability of more than 33.3 percent or is less than 4,000 is not published by Statistics Canada.



5. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION:  
ONTARIO

CATEGORY	Aug. 1988	July 1989	Aug. 1989	Change Aug. 88-Aug. 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
<u>Industry</u>	4999	5082	5101	102
Agriculture	119	143	151	32
Other Primary	68	56	52	-16
Manufacturing	1053	1062	1076	23
Construction	330	346	353	23
Transportation	338	381	375	37
Trade	850	827	821	-29
Finance	333	325	326	-7
Service	1592	1591	1587	-5
Public Administration	317	349	361	44
<u>Occupation</u>	4999	5082	5101	102
Managerial	1515	1449	1452	-63
Clerical	866	901	905	39
Sales	459	471	468	9
Service	614	623	619	5
Primary	186	193	197	11
Processing	712	768	778	66
Construction	291	314	320	29
Transportation	169	174	172	3
Materials Handling	188	189	191	3



6. DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE GROUP: ONTARIO

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION (%)			
	Aug. 1988	July 1989	Aug. 1989	Change Aug.88-Aug.89	Aug. 1988	July 1989	Aug. 1989	Change Aug. 88-Aug. 89
All Ages	251	255	257	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	85	114	77	-8	33.9	44.7	30.0	-3.9
5 - 13 weeks	87	59	87	0	34.7	23.1	33.9	-0.8
14 weeks and over	59	74	73	14	23.5	29.0	28.4	4.9
Average duration (weeks)	12.8	12.7	14.2	1.4	—	—	—	—
15 - 24 Years	74	89	82	8	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	34	49	34	0	45.9	55.1	41.5	-4.5
5 - 13 weeks	27	25	31	4	36.5	28.1	37.8	1.3
14 weeks and over	8	10	14	6	10.8	11.2	17.1	6.3
Average duration (weeks)	6.9	7.3	8.9	2.0	—	—	—	—
25 - 44 Years	128	127	132	4	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	37	49	35	-2	28.9	38.6	26.5	-2.4
5 - 13 weeks	45	28	41	-4	35.2	22.0	31.1	-4.1
14 weeks and over	36	46	42	6	28.1	36.2	31.8	3.7
Average duration (weeks)	14.2	14.3	15.3	1.1	—	—	—	—
45 Years and over	49	39	43	-6	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	14	16	9	-5	28.6	41.0	20.9	-7.6
5 - 13 weeks	15	6	14	-1	30.6	15.4	32.6	1.9
14 weeks and over	15	17	16	1	30.6	43.6	37.2	6.6
Average duration (weeks)	18.2	19.3	21.2	3.0	—	—	—	—



7. YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT & DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE  
ONTARIO \*

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	Aug. 1988	July 1989	Aug. 1989	Change Aug. 88-Aug. 89
TOTAL (15-19 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	37	54	46	9
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.1	10.0	8.5	1.4
Duration				
4 weeks or less	20	33	18	-2
5 - 13 weeks	11	14	20	9
14 weeks and over	—	4	7	—
Average duration (weeks)	5.5	6.0	8.3	2.8
TOTAL (20-24 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	37	35	36	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.6	5.4	5.5	-0.1
Duration				
4 weeks or less	14	17	15	1
5 - 13 weeks	16	11	12	-4
14 weeks and over	5	6	7	2
Average duration (weeks)	8.3	9.1	9.7	1.4

\* Estimates of youth unemployment by non-student status are not provided for the months May to September inclusive.





8. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY METROPOLITAN AREA: ONTARIO

METROPOLITAN AREA	Aug. 1988	July 1989	Aug. 1989	Change Aug. 88-Aug. 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Ottawa-Hull				
Labour Force	483	478	489	6
Employment	454	449	456	2
Unemployment	29	29	34	5
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.0	6.0	6.9	0.9
Sudbury				
Labour Force	66	68	68	2
Employment	60	62	60	0
Unemployment	5	6	8	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.1	8.2	11.3	3.2
Oshawa				
Labour Force	105	108	106	1
Employment	100	105	103	3
Unemployment	5	—	4	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.7	—	3.5	-1.2
Toronto				
Labour Force	1998	2077	2066	68
Employment	1915	2001	1996	81
Unemployment	83	76	71	-12
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.2	3.7	3.4	-0.8
Hamilton				
Labour Force	331	336	335	4
Employment	315	316	315	0
Unemployment	16	20	19	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.0	5.8	5.8	0.8
St. Catharines-Niagara				
Labour Force	165	158	155	-10
Employment	155	148	146	-9
Unemployment	10	10	9	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.9	6.2	5.6	-0.3
London				
Labour Force	172	181	179	7
Employment	164	173	172	8
Unemployment	7	8	6	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.3	4.5	3.5	-0.8
Windsor				
Labour Force	139	142	142	3
Employment	130	131	130	0
Unemployment	9	11	12	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.3	7.6	8.5	2.2
Kitchener-Waterloo				
Labour Force	193	191	196	3
Employment	184	183	185	1
Unemployment	9	8	11	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.6	4.1	5.6	1.0
Thunder Bay				
Labour Force	68	64	65	-3
Employment	65	61	62	-3
Unemployment	—	—	—	—
Unemployment Rate (%)	—	—	—	—



9. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY PROVINCE

PROVINCES	Aug. 1988	July 1989	Aug. 1989	Change Aug. 88-Aug. 89
<b>ONTARIO</b>				
Labour Force (000)	5251	5337	5358	107
Employment (000)	4999	5082	5101	102
Unemployment (000)	251	255	257	6
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.8	4.8	4.8	0.0
<b>Newfoundland</b>				
Labour Force (000)	256	272	264	8
Employment (000)	216	234	226	10
Unemployment (000)	39	38	38	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	15.4	13.8	14.3	-1.1
<b>P.E.I.</b>				
Labour Force (000)	66	68	68	2
Employment (000)	60	61	60	0
Unemployment (000)	6	8	8	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.5	11.6	11.3	2.8
<b>Nova Scotia</b>				
Labour Force (000)	429	436	437	8
Employment (000)	389	394	396	7
Unemployment (000)	40	41	41	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.3	9.5	9.5	0.2
<b>New Brunswick</b>				
Labour Force (000)	340	349	348	8
Employment (000)	303	305	310	7
Unemployment (000)	36	43	39	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.6	12.3	11.1	0.5
<b>Quebec</b>				
Labour Force (000)	3432	3449	3445	13
Employment (000)	3111	3138	3154	43
Unemployment (000)	320	312	292	-28
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.3	9.0	8.5	-0.8
<b>Manitoba</b>				
Labour Force (000)	546	552	555	9
Employment (000)	505	516	519	14
Unemployment (000)	41	36	36	-5
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.5	6.5	6.5	-1.0
<b>Saskatchewan</b>				
Labour Force (000)	500	499	500	0
Employment (000)	466	464	468	2
Unemployment (000)	34	35	33	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.8	7.1	6.5	-0.3
<b>Alberta</b>				
Labour Force (000)	1324	1351	1355	31
Employment (000)	1217	1254	1258	41
Unemployment (000)	107	96	97	-10
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.0	7.1	7.2	-0.8
<b>British Columbia</b>				
Labour Force (000)	1554	1628	1612	58
Employment (000)	1403	1484	1480	77
Unemployment (000)	151	145	132	-19
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.7	8.9	8.2	-1.5
<b>CANADA</b>				
Labour Force (000)	13697	13941	13942	245
Employment (000)	12671	12932	12971	300
Unemployment (000)	1026	1008	971	-55
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.5	7.2	7.0	-0.5



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LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS  
FOR ONTARIO

-Selected Tables-

(September 1989 Data)



Labour Market Research Group  
Ministry of Skills Development  
October 13, 1989



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**SOURCE:** Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, monthly

**NOTE:** All estimates presented in the tables, unless otherwise specified, are actual estimates. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation. Totals may not add up because of rounding.





1. POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, PARTICIPATION RATE, EMPLOYMENT,  
UNEMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX:  
ONTARIO AND CANADA

	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED			UNADJUSTED			
	Aug. 1989	Sept. 1989	Change	Sept. 1988	Aug. 1989	Sept. 1989	Change Sept. 88- Sept. 89
<b>ONTARIO</b>							
	(ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS)						
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	7381	7485	7494	113
Males	-	-	-	3591	3644	3648	57
Females	-	-	-	3790	3841	3846	56
Labour Force	5225	5216	-9	5094	5358	5178	84
Males	2874	2881	7	2787	2963	2857	70
Females	2351	2335	-16	2307	2395	2321	14
Participation Rate (%)	69.8	69.6	-0.2	69.0	71.6	69.1	0.1
Males	78.9	79.0	0.1	77.6	81.3	78.3	0.7
Females	61.2	60.7	-0.5	60.9	62.4	60.4	-0.5
Employment	4960	4968	8	4859	5101	4953	94
Males	2740	2748	8	2681	2852	2745	64
Females	2220	2220	0	2179	2249	2208	29
Unemployment	265	248	-17	234	257	225	-9
Males	134	133	-1	106	110	111	5
Females	131	115	-16	129	146	114	-15
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.1	4.8	-0.3	4.6	4.8	4.3	-0.3
Males	4.7	4.6	-0.1	3.8	3.7	3.9	0.1
Females	5.6	4.9	-0.7	5.6	6.1	4.9	-0.7
<b>CANADA</b>							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	19944	20175	20198	254
Males	-	-	-	9719	9832	9842	123
Females	-	-	-	10226	10344	10355	129
Labour Force	13562	13528	-34	13279	13942	13500	221
Males	7553	7554	1	7402	7816	7535	133
Females	6009	5974	-35	5877	6127	5965	88
Participation Rate (%)	67.2	67.0	-0.2	66.6	69.1	66.8	0.2
Males	76.8	76.8	0.0	76.2	79.5	76.6	0.4
Females	58.1	57.7	-0.4	57.5	59.2	57.6	0.1
Employment	12561	12541	-20	12334	12971	12599	265
Males	7023	7026	3	6940	7354	7096	156
Females	5538	5515	-23	5393	5617	5504	111
Unemployment	1001	987	-14	946	971	901	-45
Males	530	528	-2	461	462	439	-22
Females	471	459	-12	484	509	461	-23
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.4	7.3	-0.1	7.1	7.0	6.7	-0.4
Males	7.0	7.0	0.0	6.2	5.9	5.8	-0.4
Females	7.8	7.7	-0.1	8.2	8.3	7.7	-0.5



2. POPULATION, PARTICIPATION RATE AND LABOUR FORCE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Population (000)				Participation Rate (%)				Labour Force (000)			
	Sept. 1988	Aug. 1989	% Change		Sept. 1988	Aug. 1989	% Change		Sept. 1988	Aug. 1989	% Change	
			Sept. 1989	Sept. 88- Sept. 89			Sept. 1989	Sept. 88- Sept. 89			Sept. 1989	Sept. 88- Sept. 89
Males	3591	3644	3648	1.6	77.6	81.3	78.3	0.9	2787	2963	2857	2.5
15-24	729	716	715	-1.9	69.9	87.7	72.1	3.1	510	628	516	1.2
15-19	349	345	345	-1.1	56.3	80.8	62.1	10.3	196	279	214	9.2
20-24	380	371	370	-2.6	82.4	94.1	81.4	-1.2	313	349	302	-3.5
25-44	1516	1556	1559	2.8	96.1	96.4	96.2	0.1	1457	1500	1499	2.9
25-34	820	838	839	2.3	95.9	96.9	96.2	0.3	787	812	808	2.7
35-44	696	718	719	3.3	96.2	95.8	96.1	-0.1	670	688	691	3.1
45 +	1346	1372	1374	2.1	60.9	60.9	61.3	0.6	820	835	842	2.7
45-54	491	505	506	3.1	93.5	95.1	94.5	1.1	459	480	478	4.1
55-64	433	433	433	0.0	71.4	69.1	70.6	-1.1	309	299	306	-1.0
65 +	422	435	436	3.3	12.4	12.8	13.4	8.1	52	56	58	11.5
Females	3790	3841	3846	1.5	60.9	62.4	60.4	-0.8	2307	2395	2321	0.6
15-24	706	691	690	-2.3	68.9	82.0	66.0	-4.2	486	566	456	-6.2
15-19	331	328	327	-1.2	60.1	78.9	56.8	-5.5	199	259	186	-6.5
20-24	375	363	363	-3.2	76.6	84.7	74.3	-3.0	288	308	269	-6.6
25-44	1560	1598	1601	2.6	79.9	79.7	80.6	0.9	1246	1274	1290	3.5
25-34	844	857	859	1.8	78.0	78.2	79.0	1.3	658	670	678	3.0
35-44	716	741	743	3.8	82.1	81.5	82.4	0.4	588	604	612	4.1
45 +	1524	1552	1555	2.0	37.7	35.8	37.0	-2.0	575	555	575	0.0
45-54	497	510	511	2.8	72.0	71.8	74.1	2.9	358	366	379	5.9
55-64	455	453	453	-0.4	43.0	35.3	37.6	-12.6	196	160	170	-13.3
65 +	572	588	590	3.1	3.7	4.8	4.4	18.9	21	28	26	23.8
Both Sexes	7381	7485	7494	1.5	69.0	71.6	69.1	0.1	5094	5358	5178	1.6
15-24	1435	1407	1405	-2.1	69.4	84.9	69.1	-0.4	996	1194	971	-2.5
15-19	679	673	672	-1.0	58.2	79.9	59.5	2.2	395	537	400	1.3
20-24	756	734	733	-3.0	79.5	89.5	77.9	-2.0	601	657	571	-5.0
25-44	3076	3154	3160	2.7	87.9	88.0	88.3	0.5	2703	2774	2789	3.2
25-34	1665	1695	1698	2.0	86.8	87.5	87.5	0.8	1445	1483	1486	2.8
35-44	1412	1458	1462	3.5	89.1	88.6	89.1	0.0	1257	1292	1303	3.7
45 +	2870	2924	2929	2.1	48.6	47.5	48.4	-0.4	1395	1390	1418	1.6
45-54	988	1015	1017	2.9	82.7	83.4	84.2	1.8	817	846	857	4.9
55-64	888	887	887	-0.1	56.9	51.8	53.7	-5.6	505	460	477	-5.5
65 +	994	1023	1026	3.2	7.3	8.2	8.2	12.3	73	84	85	16.4



### 3. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY SEX AND AGE: ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Total Employment				Full-time Employment				Part-time Employment			
			Change				Change				Change	
	Sept. 1988	Aug. 1989	Sept. 1989	Sept.88- Sept.89	Sept. 1988	Aug. 1989	Sept. 1989	Sept.88- Sept.89	Sept. 1988	Aug. 1989	Sept. 1989	Sept.88- Sept.89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )												
Males	2681	2852	2745	64	2461	2707	2508	47	220	146	237	17
15-24	465	590	481	16	301	494	302	1	163	96	180	17
25-44	1414	1449	1444	30	1399	1437	1426	27	16	12	18	2
45 +	802	813	820	18	761	775	781	20	41	38	40	-1
Females	2179	2249	2208	29	1629	1796	1653	24	550	453	554	4
15-24	446	522	424	-22	258	388	237	-21	188	134	187	-1
25-44	1183	1193	1227	44	969	995	998	29	213	198	229	16
45 +	550	534	557	7	401	412	418	17	149	121	139	-10
Both Sexes	4859	5101	4953	94	4090	4502	4161	71	769	599	792	23
15-24	911	1112	905	-6	560	882	538	-22	351	230	367	16
25-44	2597	2642	2671	74	2368	2433	2424	56	229	210	247	18
45 +	1351	1347	1377	26	1162	1188	1199	37	189	159	178	-11

NOTE: Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week, plus those who usually work less than 30 hours but consider themselves to be employed full-time. Part-time employment consists of all other persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week.



4. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Unemployment (000)				Unemployment Rate (%)			
	Sept. 1988	Aug. 1989	Sept. 1989	Change Sept.88- Sept.89	Sept. 1988	Aug. 1989	Sept. 1989	Change Sept.88- Sept.89
Males	106	110	111	5	3.8	3.7	3.9	0.1
15-24	45	38	34	-11	8.8	6.1	6.6	-2.2
15-19	22	22	19	-3	11.4	7.9	8.8	-2.6
20-24	23	16	15	-8	7.2	4.6	5.1	-2.1
25-44	42	51	55	13	2.9	3.4	3.7	0.8
25-34	24	32	33	9	3.0	4.0	4.1	1.1
35-44	18	19	22	4	2.7	2.7	3.2	0.5
45 +	19	21	22	3	2.3	2.5	2.6	0.3
45-54	9	10	8	-1	1.9	2.0	1.6	-0.3
55-64	10	10	13	3	3.3	3.3	4.1	0.8
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females	129	146	114	-15	5.6	6.1	4.9	-0.7
15-24	40	44	32	-8	8.3	7.8	7.0	-1.3
15-19	21	24	17	-4	10.6	9.2	9.0	-1.6
20-24	19	20	15	-4	6.7	6.6	5.7	-1.0
25-44	63	81	63	0	5.1	6.4	4.9	-0.2
25-34	36	49	35	-1	5.4	7.3	5.1	-0.3
35-44	28	32	28	0	4.7	5.4	4.6	-0.1
45 +	26	21	19	-7	4.5	3.8	3.3	-1.2
45-54	18	16	13	-5	4.9	4.3	3.4	-1.5
55-64	7	6	4	-3	3.4	3.5	2.5	-0.9
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both Sexes	234	257	225	-9	4.6	4.8	4.3	-0.3
15-24	85	82	66	-19	8.6	6.9	6.8	-1.8
15-19	43	46	35	-8	11.0	8.5	8.9	-2.1
20-24	42	36	31	-11	7.0	5.5	5.4	-1.6
25-44	105	132	118	13	3.9	4.8	4.2	0.3
25-34	59	81	68	9	4.1	5.5	4.6	0.5
35-44	46	51	50	4	3.7	3.9	3.9	0.2
45 +	44	43	41	-3	3.2	3.1	2.9	-0.3
45-54	26	25	20	-6	3.2	3.0	2.4	-0.8
55-64	11	15	17	0	3.3	3.4	3.5	0.2
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Any estimate that has a variability of more than 33.3 percent or is less than 4,000 is not published by Statistics Canada.





5. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION:  
ONTARIO

CATEGORY	Sept. 1988	Aug. 1989	Sept. 1989	Change Sept. 88-Sept. 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Industry	4859	5101	4953	94
Agriculture	120	151	136	16
Other Primary	65	52	49	-16
Manufacturing	1011	1076	1031	20
Construction	320	353	350	30
Transportation	322	375	349	27
Trade	842	821	802	-40
Finance	326	326	318	-8
Service	1572	1587	1616	44
Public Administration	281	361	301	20
Occupation	4859	5101	4953	94
Managerial	1480	1452	1461	-19
Clerical	826	905	859	33
Sales	463	468	438	-25
Service	597	619	593	-4
Primary	172	197	173	1
Processing	700	778	752	52
Construction	274	320	310	36
Transportation	166	172	186	20
Materials Handling	182	191	180	-2



6. DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE GROUP: ONTARIO

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION (%)			
	Sept. 1988	Aug. 1989	Sept. 1989	Change Sept. 88-Sept. 89	Sept. 1988	Aug. 1989	Sept. 1989	Change Sept. 88-Sept. 89
All Ages	234	257	255	21	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	112	77	95	-17	47.9	30.0	37.3	-10.6
5 - 13 weeks	57	87	53	-4	24.4	33.9	20.8	-3.6
14 weeks and over	59	73	71	12	25.2	28.4	27.8	2.6
Average duration (weeks)	11.6	14.2	14.1	2.5	—	—	—	—
15 - 24 Years	85	82	66	-19	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	59	34	42	-17	69.4	41.5	63.6	-5.8
5 - 13 weeks	15	31	13	-2	17.6	37.8	19.7	2.0
14 weeks and over	9	14	10	1	10.6	17.1	15.2	4.6
Average duration (weeks)	6.5	8.9	7.0	0.5	—	—	—	—
25 - 44 Years	105	132	118	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	39	35	44	5	37.1	26.5	37.3	0.1
5 - 13 weeks	30	41	28	-2	28.6	31.1	23.7	-4.8
14 weeks and over	32	42	45	13	30.5	31.8	38.1	7.7
Average duration (weeks)	13.5	15.3	15.6	2.1	—	—	—	—
45 Years and over	44	43	40	-4	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	15	9	9	-6	34.1	20.9	22.5	-11.6
5 - 13 weeks	12	14	13	1	27.3	32.6	32.5	5.2
14 weeks and over	18	16	16	-2	40.9	37.2	40.0	-0.9
Average duration (weeks)	17.0	21.2	21.4	4.4	—	—	—	—



7. YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT & DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE  
ONTARIO \*

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	Sept. 1988	Aug. 1989	Sept. 1989	Change Sept. 88-Sept. 89
TOTAL (15-19 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	43	46	35	-8
Unemployment Rate (%)	11.0	8.5	8.9	-2.1
Duration				
4 weeks or less	34	18	24	-10
5 - 13 weeks	6	20	8	2
14 weeks and over	—	7	4	—
Average duration (weeks)	4.7	8.3	6.2	1.5
TOTAL (20-24 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	42	36	31	-11
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.0	5.5	5.4	-1.6
Duration				
4 weeks or less	25	15	18	-7
5 - 13 weeks	9	12	6	-3
14 weeks and over	6	7	6	0
Average duration (weeks)	8.3	9.7	8.1	-0.2

\* Estimates of youth unemployment by non-student status are not provided for the months May to September inclusive.



8. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY METROPOLITAN AREA: ONTARIO

METROPOLITAN AREA	Sept. 1988	Aug. 1989	Sept. 1989	Change Sept. 88-Sept. 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Ottawa-Hull				
Labour Force	476	489	468	-8
Employment	453	456	442	-11
Unemployment	23	34	26	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.8	6.9	5.6	0.8
Sudbury				
Labour Force	64	68	65	1
Employment	58	60	59	1
Unemployment	6	8	6	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.9	11.3	8.7	-0.2
Oshawa				
Labour Force	104	106	105	1
Employment	98	103	101	3
Unemployment	6	4	4	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.6	3.5	3.9	-1.7
Toronto				
Labour Force	1954	2066	1997	43
Employment	1884	1996	1929	45
Unemployment	70	71	68	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.6	3.4	3.4	-0.2
Hamilton				
Labour Force	316	335	323	7
Employment	299	315	309	10
Unemployment	17	19	14	-3
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.4	5.8	4.4	-1.0
St. Catharines-Niagara				
Labour Force	152	155	155	3
Employment	146	146	146	0
Unemployment	6	9	9	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.2	5.6	5.8	1.6
London				
Labour Force	168	179	172	4
Employment	158	172	169	11
Unemployment	10	6	4	-6
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.9	3.5	2.3	-3.6
Windsor				
Labour Force	137	142	134	-3
Employment	127	130	122	-5
Unemployment	10	12	12	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.1	8.5	9.2	2.1
Kitchener-Waterloo				
Labour Force	185	196	193	8
Employment	180	185	186	6
Unemployment	6	11	6	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.0	5.6	3.3	0.3
Thunder Bay				
Labour Force	65	65	64	-1
Employment	62	62	61	-1
Unemployment	4	—	—	—
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.4	—	—	—





9. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY PROVINCE

PROVINCES	Sept. 1988	Aug. 1989	Sept. 1989	Change Sept. 88-Sept. 89
ONTARIO				
Labour Force (000)	5094	5358	5178	84
Employment (000)	4859	5101	4953	94
Unemployment (000)	234	257	225	-9
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.6	4.8	4.3	-0.3
Newfoundland				
Labour Force (000)	235	264	246	11
Employment (000)	200	226	208	8
Unemployment (000)	35	38	39	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	14.8	14.3	15.7	0.9
P.E.I.				
Labour Force (000)	63	68	64	1
Employment (000)	56	60	56	0
Unemployment (000)	6	8	7	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.7	11.3	11.6	1.9
Nova Scotia				
Labour Force (000)	412	437	420	8
Employment (000)	374	396	381	7
Unemployment (000)	38	41	39	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.3	9.5	9.3	0.0
New Brunswick				
Labour Force (000)	327	348	332	5
Employment (000)	292	310	298	6
Unemployment (000)	35	39	34	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.8	11.1	10.2	-0.6
Quebec				
Labour Force (000)	3344	3445	3362	18
Employment (000)	3057	3154	3075	18
Unemployment (000)	286	292	287	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.6	8.5	8.5	-0.1
Manitoba				
Labour Force (000)	537	555	538	1
Employment (000)	495	519	502	7
Unemployment (000)	42	36	36	-6
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.8	6.5	6.6	-1.2
Saskatchewan				
Labour Force (000)	486	500	487	1
Employment (000)	455	468	458	3
Unemployment (000)	31	33	29	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.4	6.5	5.9	-0.5
Alberta				
Labour Force (000)	1286	1355	1303	17
Employment (000)	1195	1258	1218	23
Unemployment (000)	91	97	85	-6
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.1	7.2	6.5	-0.6
British Columbia				
Labour Force (000)	1497	1612	1570	73
Employment (000)	1350	1480	1449	99
Unemployment (000)	147	132	121	-26
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.8	8.2	7.7	-2.1
CANADA				
Labour Force (000)	13279	13942	13500	221
Employment (000)	12334	12971	12599	265
Unemployment (000)	946	971	901	-45
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.1	7.0	6.7	-0.4



LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS  
FOR ONTARIO

-Selected Tables-

(October 1989 Data)



Labour Market Research Group  
Ministry of Skills Development  
November 17, 1989



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**SOURCE:** Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, monthly

**NOTE:** All estimates presented in the tables, unless otherwise specified, are actual estimates. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation. Totals may not add up because of rounding.



1. POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, PARTICIPATION RATE, EMPLOYMENT,  
UNEMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX:  
ONTARIO AND CANADA

	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED			UNADJUSTED			
	Sept. 1989	Oct. 1989	Change	Oct. 1988	Sept. 1989	Oct. 1989	Change Oct. 88- Oct. 89
<b>ONTARIO</b>							
	(ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS)						
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	7390	7494	7506	116
Males	-	-	-	3595	3648	3654	59
Females	-	-	-	3794	3846	3852	58
Labour Force	5216	5238	22	5093	5178	5205	112
Males	2881	2885	4	2784	2857	2861	77
Females	2335	2353	18	2308	2321	2344	36
Participation Rate (%)	69.6	69.8	0.2	68.9	69.1	69.3	0.4
Males	79.0	79.0	0.0	77.4	78.3	78.3	0.9
Females	60.7	61.1	0.4	60.8	60.4	60.8	0.0
Employment	4968	4982	14	4864	4953	4971	107
Males	2748	2752	4	2673	2745	2745	72
Females	2220	2230	10	2191	2208	2226	35
Unemployment	248	256	8	229	225	234	5
Males	133	133	0	112	111	115	3
Females	115	123	8	117	114	118	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.8	4.9	0.1	4.5	4.3	4.5	0.0
Males	4.6	4.6	0.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	0.0
Females	4.9	5.2	0.3	5.1	4.9	5.0	-0.1
<b>CANADA</b>							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	19962	20198	20226	264
Males	-	-	-	9727	9842	9856	129
Females	-	-	-	10235	10355	10369	134
Labour Force	13528	13538	10	13274	13500	13481	207
Males	7554	7535	-19	7396	7535	7496	100
Females	5974	6003	29	5878	5965	5985	107
Participation Rate (%)	67.0	66.9	-0.1	66.5	66.8	66.7	0.2
Males	76.8	76.5	-0.3	76.0	76.6	76.1	0.1
Females	57.7	57.9	0.2	57.4	57.6	57.7	0.3
Employment	12541	12536	-5	12323	12599	12576	253
Males	7026	7003	-23	6899	7096	7039	140
Females	5515	5533	18	5425	5504	5537	112
Unemployment	987	1002	15	950	901	906	-44
Males	528	532	4	497	439	458	-39
Females	459	470	11	453	461	448	-5
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.3	7.4	0.1	7.2	6.7	6.7	-0.5
Males	7.0	7.1	0.1	6.7	5.8	6.1	-0.6
Females	7.7	7.8	0.1	7.7	7.7	7.5	-0.2





2. POPULATION, PARTICIPATION RATE AND LABOUR FORCE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Population (000)				Participation Rate (%)				Labour Force (000)			
			% Change				% Change				% Change	
	Oct. 1988	Sept. 1989	Oct. 1989	Oct.88- Oct.89	Oct. 1988	Sept. 1989	Oct. 1989	Oct.88- Oct.89	Oct. 1988	Sept. 1989	Oct. 1989	Oct.88- Oct.89
Males	3595	3648	3654	1.6	77.4	78.3	78.3	1.2	2784	2857	2861	2.8
15-24	728	715	714	-1.9	69.8	72.1	73.4	5.2	508	516	524	3.1
15-19	348	345	344	-1.1	57.5	62.1	61.6	7.1	200	214	212	6.0
20-24	379	370	370	-2.4	81.1	81.4	84.3	3.9	307	302	312	1.6
25-44	1519	1559	1563	2.9	95.5	96.2	96.1	0.6	1451	1499	1502	3.5
25-34	822	839	841	2.3	95.2	96.2	96.4	1.3	783	808	810	3.4
35-44	697	719	722	3.6	95.9	96.1	95.9	0.0	669	691	692	3.4
45 +	1348	1374	1377	2.2	61.2	61.3	60.6	-0.9	825	842	835	1.2
45-54	492	506	507	3.0	93.9	94.5	93.5	-0.4	463	478	474	2.4
55-64	433	433	433	0.0	71.9	70.6	70.1	-2.5	311	306	304	-2.3
65 +	423	436	437	3.3	12.2	13.4	13.1	7.4	51	58	57	11.8
Females	3794	3846	3852	1.5	60.8	60.4	60.8	0.0	2308	2321	2344	1.6
15-24	705	690	689	-2.3	68.2	66.0	68.5	0.4	481	456	472	-1.9
15-19	331	327	327	-1.2	58.5	56.8	59.4	1.5	193	186	194	0.5
20-24	374	363	362	-3.2	76.7	74.3	76.7	0.0	287	269	277	-3.5
25-44	1563	1601	1605	2.7	80.5	80.6	81.4	1.1	1258	1290	1307	3.9
25-34	846	859	860	1.7	78.7	79.0	80.4	2.2	665	678	691	3.9
35-44	718	743	746	3.9	82.6	82.4	82.5	-0.1	593	612	615	3.7
45 +	1526	1555	1558	2.1	37.3	37.0	36.3	-2.7	569	575	565	-0.7
45-54	498	511	513	3.0	71.5	74.1	73.2	2.4	356	379	375	5.3
55-64	455	453	453	-0.4	42.0	37.6	37.1	-11.7	191	170	168	-12.0
65 +	572	590	592	3.3	3.9	4.4	3.8	-2.6	22	26	22	0.0
Both Sexes	7390	7494	7506	1.6	68.9	69.1	69.3	0.6	5093	5178	5205	2.2
15-24	1433	1405	1403	-2.1	69.0	69.1	71.0	2.9	989	971	995	0.6
15-19	679	672	671	-1.2	58.0	59.5	60.5	4.3	394	400	406	3.0
20-24	754	733	732	-2.9	78.9	77.9	80.5	2.0	595	571	589	-1.0
25-44	3083	3160	3168	2.8	87.9	88.3	88.7	0.9	2710	2789	2809	3.7
25-34	1667	1698	1701	2.0	86.8	87.5	88.3	1.7	1448	1486	1501	3.7
35-44	1415	1462	1467	3.7	89.1	89.1	89.1	0.0	1262	1303	1307	3.6
45 +	2874	2929	2935	2.1	48.5	48.4	47.7	-1.6	1394	1418	1401	0.5
45-54	990	1017	1019	2.9	82.7	84.2	83.3	0.7	819	857	849	3.7
55-64	888	887	886	-0.2	56.5	53.7	53.2	-5.8	502	477	472	-6.0
65 +	996	1026	1029	3.3	7.4	8.2	7.8	5.4	74	85	80	8.1



### 3. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY SEX AND AGE: ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Total Employment				Full-time Employment				Part-time Employment			
			Change				Change				Change	
	Oct. 1988	Sept. 1989	Oct. 1989	Oct.88- Oct.89	Oct. 1988	Sept. 1989	Oct. 1989	Oct.88- Oct.89	Oct. 1988	Sept. 1989	Oct. 1989	Oct.88- Oct.89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )												
Males	2673	2745	2745	72	2456	2508	2493	37	217	237	252	35
15-24	462	481	484	22	296	302	305	9	165	180	178	13
25-44	1406	1444	1451	45	1389	1426	1424	35	17	18	27	10
45 +	805	820	810	5	770	781	764	-6	35	40	47	12
Females	2191	2208	2226	35	1630	1653	1670	40	561	554	556	-5
15-24	446	424	432	-14	251	237	237	-14	195	187	195	0
25-44	1195	1227	1246	51	975	998	1016	41	220	229	230	10
45 +	550	557	548	-2	404	418	417	13	147	139	131	-16
Both Sexes	4864	4953	4971	107	4085	4161	4163	78	779	792	808	29
15-24	907	905	916	9	547	538	542	-5	360	367	374	14
25-44	2601	2671	2696	95	2364	2424	2440	76	237	247	256	19
45 +	1356	1377	1359	3	1174	1199	1181	7	182	178	178	-4

NOTE: Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week, plus those who usually work less than 30 hours but consider themselves to be employed full-time. Part-time employment consists of all other persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week.



4. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Unemployment (000)				Unemployment Rate (%)			
	Oct. 1988	Sept. 1989	Oct. 1989	Change Oct.88- Oct.89	Oct. 1988	Sept. 1989	Oct. 1989	Change Oct.88- Oct.89
Males	112	111	115	3	4.0	3.9	4.0	0.0
15-24	46	34	40	-6	9.1	6.6	7.7	-1.4
15-19	23	19	21	-2	11.7	8.8	9.8	-1.9
20-24	23	15	19	-4	7.5	5.1	6.2	-1.3
25-44	46	55	52	6	3.2	3.7	3.4	0.2
25-34	30	33	31	1	3.8	4.1	3.8	0.0
35-44	16	22	21	5	2.3	3.2	3.0	0.7
45 +	20	22	23	3	2.4	2.6	2.8	0.3
45-54	10	8	9	-1	2.2	1.6	1.8	-0.4
55-64	9	13	14	5	2.8	4.1	4.5	1.7
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females	117	114	118	1	5.1	4.9	5.0	-0.1
15-24	35	32	40	5	7.3	7.0	8.4	1.1
15-19	14	17	18	4	7.5	9.0	9.4	1.9
20-24	21	15	22	1	7.2	5.7	7.8	0.6
25-44	63	63	61	-2	5.0	4.9	4.7	-0.3
25-34	32	35	38	6	4.8	5.1	5.5	0.7
35-44	31	28	23	-8	5.2	4.6	3.8	-1.4
45 +	19	19	17	-2	3.3	3.3	3.0	-0.3
45-54	13	13	11	-2	3.6	3.4	3.0	-0.6
55-64	6	4	6	0	2.9	2.5	3.5	0.6
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both Sexes	229	225	234	5	4.5	4.3	4.5	0.0
15-24	81	66	80	-1	8.2	6.8	8.0	-0.2
15-19	38	35	39	1	9.6	8.9	9.6	0.0
20-24	44	31	41	-3	7.3	5.4	7.0	-0.3
25-44	109	118	113	4	4.0	4.2	4.0	0.0
25-34	62	68	69	7	4.3	4.6	4.6	0.3
35-44	47	50	44	-3	3.7	3.9	3.4	-0.3
45 +	39	41	41	2	2.8	2.9	2.9	0.1
45-54	23	20	20	-3	2.8	2.4	2.4	-0.4
55-64	14	17	20	6	2.9	3.5	4.2	1.3
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Any estimate that has a variability of more than 33.3 percent or is less than 4,000 is not published by Statistics Canada.



5. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION:  
ONTARIO

CATEGORY	Oct. 1988	Sept. 1989	Oct. 1989	Change Oct. 88-Oct. 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Industry	4864	4953	4971	107
Agriculture	105	136	126	21
Other Primary	64	49	49	-15
Manufacturing	1026	1031	1027	1
Construction	311	350	367	56
Transportation	328	349	360	32
Trade	849	802	788	-61
Finance	317	318	339	22
Service	1582	1616	1633	51
Public Administration	282	301	282	0
Occupation	4864	4953	4971	107
Managerial	1496	1461	1478	-18
Clerical	840	859	879	39
Sales	446	438	435	-11
Service	601	593	594	-7
Primary	150	173	154	4
Processing	703	752	752	49
Construction	278	310	322	44
Transportation	166	186	181	15
Materials Handling	184	180	177	-7





6. DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE GROUP: ONTARIO

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION (%)			
	Oct. 1988	Sept. 1989	Oct. 1989	Change Oct. 88-Oct. 89	Oct. 1988	Sept. 1989	Oct. 1989	Change Oct. 88-Oct. 89
All Ages	229	225	234	5	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	95	95	98	3	41.5	42.2	41.9	0.4
5 - 13 weeks	64	53	67	3	27.9	23.6	28.6	0.7
14 weeks and over	66	71	63	-3	28.3	31.6	26.9	-1.9
Average duration (weeks)	12.7	14.1	12.7	0.0	—	—	—	—
15 - 24 Years	81	66	80	-1	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	45	42	46	1	55.6	63.6	57.5	1.9
5 - 13 weeks	24	13	22	-2	29.6	19.7	27.5	-2.1
14 weeks and over	11	10	10	-1	13.6	15.2	12.5	-1.1
Average duration (weeks)	6.9	7.0	7.0	0.1	—	—	—	—
25 - 44 Years	109	118	113	4	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	40	44	39	-1	36.7	37.3	34.5	-2.2
5 - 13 weeks	30	28	37	7	27.5	23.7	32.7	5.2
14 weeks and over	37	45	34	-3	33.9	38.1	30.1	-3.9
Average duration (weeks)	14.0	15.6	12.9	-1.1	—	—	—	—
45 Years and over	38	40	41	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	10	9	12	2	26.3	22.5	29.3	3.0
5 - 13 weeks	10	13	9	-1	26.3	32.5	22.0	-4.4
14 weeks and over	18	16	19	1	47.4	40.0	46.3	-1.0
Average duration (weeks)	21.0	21.4	23.1	2.1	—	—	—	—



7. YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT & DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE AND  
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE: ONTARIO

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	Oct. 1988	Sept. 1989	Oct. 1989	Change Oct. 88-Oct. 89
<hr/>				
TOTAL (15-19 yrs)				
<hr/>				
Unemployed (000)	38	35	39	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.6	8.9	9.6	0
Duration				
4 weeks or less	22	24	21	-1
5 - 13 weeks	13	8	16	3
14 weeks and over	—	4	—	—
Average duration (weeks)	5.4	6.2	5.1	0.7
Not Attending School Full-time				
Unemployed (000)	10	*	14	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.6	*	12.8	2.2
Duration				
4 weeks or less	5	*	7	2
5 - 13 weeks	4	*	6	2
14 weeks and over	—	*	—	—
Average duration (weeks)	6.7	*	7.3	0.6
<hr/>				
TOTAL (20-24 yrs)				
<hr/>				
Unemployed (000)	44	31	41	-3
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.3	5.4	7.0	-0.3
Duration				
4 weeks or less	20	18	25	5
5 - 13 weeks	11	6	6	-5
14 weeks and over	9	6	8	-1
Average duration (weeks)	8.3	8.1	7.9	-0.4
Not Attending School Full-time				
Unemployed (000)	40	*	36	-4
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.5	*	7.2	-0.3
Duration				
4 weeks or less	21	*	21	0
5 - 13 weeks	9	*	5	-4
14 weeks and over	9	*	8	-1
Average duration (weeks)	8.7	*	8.7	0

\* Estimates of youth unemployment by non-student status are not provided for the months May to September inclusive.



8. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY METROPOLITAN AREA: ONTARIO

METROPOLITAN AREA	Oct. 1988	Sept. 1989	Oct. 1989	Change Oct. 88-Oct. 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Ottawa-Hull				
Labour Force	483	468	469	-14
Employment	462	442	448	-14
Unemployment	21	26	21	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.4	5.6	4.6	0.2
Sudbury				
Labour Force	64	65	64	0
Employment	58	59	60	2
Unemployment	6	6	4	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.1	8.7	6.2	-3.9
Oshawa				
Labour Force	99	105	105	7
Employment	94	101	103	9
Unemployment	5	4	--	--
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.0	3.9	--	--
Toronto				
Labour Force	1952	1997	2006	54
Employment	1890	1929	1923	33
Unemployment	62	68	83	21
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	3.4	4.1	0.9
Hamilton				
Labour Force	322	323	334	12
Employment	307	309	323	16
Unemployment	16	14	12	-4
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.9	4.4	3.5	-1.4
St. Catharines-Niagara				
Labour Force	152	155	156	4
Employment	145	146	147	2
Unemployment	7	9	8	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.8	5.8	5.3	0.5
London				
Labour Force	165	172	169	4
Employment	157	169	163	6
Unemployment	8	4	7	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.9	2.3	3.8	-1.1
Windsor				
Labour Force	134	134	131	-3
Employment	127	122	121	-6
Unemployment	7	12	10	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.3	9.2	7.7	2.4
Kitchener-Waterloo				
Labour Force	186	193	194	8
Employment	176	186	185	9
Unemployment	10	6	9	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.2	3.3	4.6	-0.6
Thunder Bay				
Labour Force	64	64	65	1
Employment	61	61	62	1
Unemployment	--	--	4	--
Unemployment Rate (%)	--	--	5.5	--



9. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY PROVINCE

PROVINCES	Oct. 1988	Sept. 1989	Oct. 1989	Change Oct. 88-Oct. 89
ONTARIO				
Labour Force (000)	5093	5178	5205	112
Employment (000)	4864	4953	4971	107
Unemployment (000)	229	225	234	5
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.5	4.3	4.5	0.0
Newfoundland				
Labour Force (000)	229	246	240	11
Employment (000)	197	208	204	7
Unemployment (000)	32	39	37	5
Unemployment Rate (%)	14.0	15.7	15.2	1.2
P.E.I.				
Labour Force (000)	61	64	61	0
Employment (000)	55	56	53	-2
Unemployment (000)	7	7	8	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.6	11.6	13.3	2.7
Nova Scotia				
Labour Force (000)	405	420	413	8
Employment (000)	368	381	376	8
Unemployment (000)	37	39	37	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.2	9.3	8.9	-0.3
New Brunswick				
Labour Force (000)	326	332	327	1
Employment (000)	291	298	291	0
Unemployment (000)	34	34	36	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.6	10.2	11.0	0.4
Quebec				
Labour Force (000)	3355	3362	3344	-11
Employment (000)	3046	3075	3060	14
Unemployment (000)	308	287	284	-24
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.2	8.5	8.5	-0.7
Manitoba				
Labour Force (000)	538	528	531	-7
Employment (000)	499	502	493	-6
Unemployment (000)	39	36	38	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.3	6.6	7.2	-0.1
Saskatchewan				
Labour Force (000)	486	487	481	-5
Employment (000)	454	458	452	-2
Unemployment (000)	32	29	29	-3
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.6	5.9	6.0	-0.6
Alberta				
Labour Force (000)	1288	1303	1305	17
Employment (000)	1192	1218	1222	30
Unemployment (000)	96	85	83	-13
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.5	6.5	6.4	-1.1
British Columbia				
Labour Force (000)	1494	1570	1573	79
Employment (000)	1358	1449	1453	95
Unemployment (000)	136	121	120	-16
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.1	7.7	7.6	-1.5
CANADA				
Labour Force (000)	13274	13500	13481	207
Employment (000)	12323	12599	12576	253
Unemployment (000)	950	901	906	-44
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.2	6.7	6.7	-0.5





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LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS  
FOR ONTARIO

-Selected Tables-

(November 1989 Data)



Labour Market Research Group  
Ministry of Skills Development  
December 15, 1989



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**SOURCE:** Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, monthly

**NOTE:** All estimates presented in the tables, unless otherwise specified, are actual estimates. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation. Totals may not add up because of rounding.



1. POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, PARTICIPATION RATE, EMPLOYMENT,  
UNEMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX:  
ONTARIO AND CANADA

	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED			UNADJUSTED			
	Oct. 1989	Nov. 1989	Change	Nov. 1988	Oct. 1989	Nov. 1989	Change Nov. 88- Nov. 89
ONTARIO	(ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS)						
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	7398	7506	7515	117
Males	-	-	-	3600	3654	3658	58
Females	-	-	-	3799	3852	3857	58
Labour Force	5238	5267	29	5105	5205	5234	129
Males	2885	2898	13	2793	2861	2871	78
Females	2353	2369	16	2312	2344	2363	51
Participation Rate (%)	69.8	70.1	0.3	69.0	69.3	69.7	0.7
Males	79.0	79.2	0.2	77.6	78.3	78.5	0.9
Females	61.1	61.4	0.3	60.9	60.8	61.3	0.4
Employment	4982	4987	5	4860	4971	4963	103
Males	2752	2750	-2	2676	2745	2731	55
Females	2230	2237	7	2185	2226	2232	47
Unemployment	256	280	24	244	234	271	27
Males	133	148	15	117	115	140	23
Females	123	132	9	127	118	131	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.9	5.3	0.4	4.8	4.5	5.2	0.4
Males	4.6	5.1	0.5	4.2	4.0	4.9	0.7
Females	5.2	5.6	0.4	5.5	5.0	5.5	0.0
CANADA							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	19979	20226	20248	269
Males	-	-	-	9735	9856	9867	132
Females	-	-	-	10244	10369	10381	137
Labour Force	13538	13600	62	13239	13481	13469	230
Males	7535	7556	21	7375	7496	7469	94
Females	6003	6044	41	5864	5985	6000	136
Participation Rate (%)	66.9	67.2	0.3	66.3	66.7	66.5	0.2
Males	76.5	76.6	0.1	75.8	76.1	75.7	-0.1
Females	57.9	58.2	0.3	57.2	57.7	57.8	0.6
Employment	12536	12568	32	12254	12576	12485	231
Males	7003	6989	-14	6861	7039	6933	72
Females	5533	5579	46	5393	5537	5551	158
Unemployment	1002	1032	30	985	906	985	0
Males	532	567	35	513	458	536	23
Females	470	465	-5	471	448	449	-22
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.4	7.6	0.2	7.4	6.7	7.3	-0.1
Males	7.1	7.5	0.4	7.0	6.1	7.2	0.2
Females	7.8	7.7	-0.1	8.0	7.5	7.5	-0.5



2. POPULATION, PARTICIPATION RATE AND LABOUR FORCE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Population (000)				Participation Rate (%)				Labour Force (000)			
	Nov. 1988	Oct. 1989	Nov. 1989	Nov. 88- Nov. 89	Nov. 1988	Oct. 1989	Nov. 1989	Nov. 88- Nov. 89	Nov. 1988	Oct. 1989	Nov. 1989	Nov. 88- Nov. 89
Males	3600	3654	3658	1.6	77.6	78.3	78.5	1.2	2793	2861	2871	2.8
15-24	727	714	713	-1.9	70.8	73.4	73.5	3.8	514	524	524	1.9
15-19	348	344	344	-1.1	58.4	61.6	62.7	7.4	203	212	216	6.4
20-24	379	370	369	-2.6	82.2	84.3	83.5	1.6	311	312	308	-1.0
25-44	1523	1563	1566	2.8	95.4	96.1	96.5	1.2	1453	1502	1512	4.1
25-34	824	841	842	2.2	94.7	96.4	96.5	1.9	780	810	812	4.1
35-44	699	722	723	3.4	96.2	95.9	96.6	0.4	673	692	699	3.9
45 +	1350	1377	1379	2.1	61.2	60.6	60.6	-1.0	826	835	835	1.1
45-54	494	507	508	2.8	94.0	93.5	92.6	-1.5	464	474	470	1.3
55-64	433	433	433	0.0	71.6	70.1	70.7	-1.3	310	304	306	-1.3
65 +	424	437	438	3.3	12.3	13.1	13.4	8.9	52	57	59	13.5
Females	3799	3852	3857	1.5	60.9	60.8	61.3	0.7	2312	2344	2363	2.2
15-24	704	689	689	-2.1	68.1	68.5	67.7	-0.6	479	472	466	-2.7
15-19	330	327	327	-0.9	60.1	59.4	59.0	-1.8	199	194	193	-3.0
20-24	373	362	361	-3.2	75.1	76.7	75.6	0.7	280	277	273	-2.5
25-44	1567	1605	1608	2.6	80.6	81.4	81.8	1.5	1263	1307	1315	4.1
25-34	847	860	861	1.7	79.4	80.4	81.6	2.8	672	691	702	4.5
35-44	720	746	748	3.9	82.0	82.5	82.0	0.0	591	615	613	3.7
45 +	1528	1558	1560	2.1	37.3	36.3	37.3	0.0	570	565	582	2.1
45-54	499	513	514	3.0	72.4	73.2	73.4	1.4	362	375	377	4.1
55-64	455	453	453	-0.4	40.8	37.1	39.8	-2.5	185	168	180	-2.7
65 +	574	592	593	3.3	4.0	3.8	4.1	2.5	23	22	24	4.3
Both Sexes	7398	7506	7515	1.6	69.0	69.3	69.7	1.0	5105	5205	5234	2.5
15-24	1430	1403	1402	-2.0	69.4	71.0	70.7	1.9	993	995	990	-0.3
15-19	679	671	671	-1.2	59.2	60.5	60.9	2.9	402	406	409	1.7
20-24	752	732	730	-2.9	78.7	80.5	79.6	1.1	591	589	582	-1.5
25-44	3089	3168	3174	2.8	87.9	88.7	89.1	1.4	2716	2809	2827	4.1
25-34	1670	1701	1703	2.0	86.9	88.3	88.9	2.3	1452	1501	1515	4.3
35-44	1419	1467	1471	3.7	89.0	89.1	89.2	0.2	1263	1307	1312	3.9
45 +	2879	2935	2939	2.1	48.5	47.7	48.2	-0.6	1396	1401	1417	1.5
45-54	993	1019	1022	2.9	83.2	83.3	83.0	-0.2	825	849	848	2.8
55-64	887	886	886	-0.1	55.8	53.2	54.9	-1.6	495	472	486	-1.8
65 +	999	1029	1032	3.3	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.0	75	80	83	10.7





### 3. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY SEX AND AGE: ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Total Employment				Full-time Employment				Part-time Employment			
	Nov. 1988	Oct. 1989	Nov. 1989	Change Nov. 88- Nov. 89	Nov. 1988	Oct. 1989	Nov. 1989	Change Nov. 88- Nov. 89	Nov. 1988	Oct. 1989	Nov. 1989	Change Nov. 88- Nov. 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )												
Males	2676	2745	2731	55	2445	2493	2474	29	230	252	257	27
15-24	470	484	471	1	302	305	289	-13	167	178	182	15
25-44	1404	1451	1451	47	1379	1424	1424	45	24	27	26	2
45 +	802	810	809	7	764	764	760	-4	39	47	49	10
Females	2185	2226	2232	47	1613	1670	1656	43	572	556	576	4
15-24	444	432	433	-11	253	237	233	-20	191	195	200	9
25-44	1194	1246	1245	51	969	1016	1006	37	225	230	239	14
45 +	547	548	554	7	391	417	418	27	156	131	137	-19
Both Sexes	4860	4971	4963	103	4058	4163	4130	72	802	808	834	32
15-24	913	916	904	-9	555	542	522	-33	358	374	382	24
25-44	2597	2696	2695	98	2348	2440	2430	82	249	256	265	16
45 +	1350	1359	1364	14	1155	1181	1177	22	194	178	187	-7

NOTE: Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week, plus those who usually work less than 30 hours but consider themselves to be employed full-time. Part-time employment consists of all other persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week.



4. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Unemployment (000)				Unemployment Rate (%)			
	Nov. 1988	Oct. 1989	Nov. 1989	Change Nov. 88- Nov. 89	Nov. 1988	Oct. 1989	Nov. 1989	Change Nov. 88- Nov. 89
Males	117	115	140	23	4.2	4.0	4.9	0.7
15-24	45	40	53	8	8.7	7.7	10.1	1.4
15-19	26	21	31	5	12.7	9.8	14.3	1.6
20-24	19	19	22	3	6.1	6.2	7.2	1.1
25-44	49	52	61	12	3.4	3.4	4.0	0.6
25-34	33	31	38	5	4.2	3.8	4.6	0.4
35-44	16	21	23	7	2.4	3.0	3.3	0.9
45 +	23	23	26	3	2.8	2.8	3.1	0.3
45-54	11	9	14	3	2.4	1.8	3.0	0.6
55-64	11	14	10	-1	3.5	4.5	3.4	-0.1
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females	127	118	131	4	5.5	5.0	5.5	0.0
15-24	35	40	34	-1	7.4	8.4	7.2	-0.2
15-19	20	18	14	-6	10.3	9.4	7.2	-3.1
20-24	15	22	20	5	5.4	7.8	7.2	1.8
25-44	69	61	70	1	5.5	4.7	5.4	-0.1
25-34	40	38	43	3	6.0	5.5	6.2	0.2
35-44	29	23	27	-2	4.8	3.8	4.4	-0.4
45 +	23	17	27	4	4.0	3.0	4.6	0.6
45-54	15	11	17	2	4.2	3.0	4.6	0.4
55-64	7	6	9	2	3.6	3.5	4.8	1.2
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both Sexes	244	234	271	27	4.8	4.5	5.2	0.4
15-24	80	80	87	7	8.1	8.0	8.8	0.7
15-19	46	39	45	-1	11.5	9.6	10.9	-0.6
20-24	34	41	42	8	5.7	7.0	7.2	1.5
25-44	118	113	132	14	4.4	4.0	4.7	0.3
25-34	73	69	81	8	5.0	4.6	5.4	0.4
35-44	45	44	50	5	3.6	3.4	3.8	0.2
45 +	46	41	53	7	3.3	2.9	3.7	0.4
45-54	27	20	32	5	3.2	2.4	3.7	0.5
55-64	17	20	19	2	3.5	4.2	3.9	0.4
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Any estimate that has a variability of more than 33.3 percent or is less than 4,000 is not published by Statistics Canada.



5. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION:  
ONTARIO

CATEGORY	Nov. 1988	Oct. 1989	Nov. 1989	Change Nov. 88-Nov. 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Industry	4860	4971	4963	103
Agriculture	102	126	114	12
Other Primary	66	49	44	-22
Manufacturing	1044	1027	1031	-13
Construction	310	367	361	51
Transportation	337	360	352	15
Trade	840	788	813	-27
Finance	304	339	329	25
Service	1574	1633	1635	61
Public Administration	284	282	286	2
Occupation	4860	4971	4963	103
Managerial	1499	1478	1509	10
Clerical	823	879	868	45
Sales	456	435	458	2
Service	582	594	594	12
Primary	145	154	136	-9
Processing	721	752	725	4
Construction	282	322	308	26
Transportation	157	181	182	25
Materials Handling	193	177	182	-11



## 6. DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE GROUP: ONTARIO

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION (%)			
	Nov. 1988	Oct. 1989	Nov. 1989	Change Nov.88-Nov.89	Nov. 1988	Oct. 1989	Nov. 1989	Change Nov.88-Nov.89
All Ages	244	234	271	27	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	93	98	116	23	38.1	41.9	42.8	4.7
5 - 13 weeks	80	67	79	-1	32.8	28.6	29.2	-3.6
14 weeks and over	68	63	70	2	27.9	26.9	25.8	-2.0
Average duration (weeks)	13.3	12.7	12.5	-0.8	—	—	—	—
15 - 24 Years	80	80	87	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	43	46	48	5	53.8	57.5	55.2	1.4
5 - 13 weeks	25	22	26	1	31.3	27.5	29.9	-1.4
14 weeks and over	11	10	12	1	13.8	12.5	13.8	0.0
Average duration (weeks)	7.8	7.0	8.1	0.3	—	—	—	—
25 - 44 Years	118	113	132	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	36	39	51	15	30.5	34.5	38.6	8.1
5 - 13 weeks	40	37	42	2	33.9	32.7	31.8	-2.1
14 weeks and over	41	34	36	-5	34.7	30.1	27.3	-7.5
Average duration (weeks)	14.8	12.9	12.0	-2.8	—	—	—	—
45 Years and over	46	41	53	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	14	12	17	3	30.4	29.3	32.1	1.6
5 - 13 weeks	15	9	12	-3	32.6	22.0	22.6	-10.0
14 weeks and over	16	19	21	5	34.8	46.3	39.6	4.8
Average duration (weeks)	19.1	23.1	20.9	1.8	—	—	—	—





7. YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT & DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE AND  
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE: ONTARIO

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	Nov. 1988	Oct. 1989	Nov. 1989	Change Nov. 88-Nov. 89
TOTAL (15-19 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	46	39	45	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	11.5	9.6	10.9	-0.6
Duration				
4 weeks or less	29	21	28	-1
5 - 13 weeks	13	16	13	0
14 weeks and over	4	—	—	—
Average duration (weeks)	6.3	6.1	6.4	0.1
Not Attending School Full-time				
Unemployed (000)	14	14	16	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	14.0	12.8	14.2	0.2
Duration				
4 weeks or less	7	7	11	4
5 - 13 weeks	5	6	4	-1
14 weeks and over	—	—	—	—
Average duration (weeks)	9.0	7.3	6.3	-2.7
TOTAL (20-24 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	34	41	42	8
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.7	7.0	7.2	1.5
Duration				
4 weeks or less	15	25	20	5
5 - 13 weeks	12	6	13	1
14 weeks and over	7	8	9	2
Average duration (weeks)	9.9	7.9	10.0	0.1
Not Attending School Full-time				
Unemployed (000)	32	36	37	5
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.1	7.2	7.6	1.5
Duration				
4 weeks or less	14	21	16	2
5 - 13 weeks	10	5	12	2
14 weeks and over	7	8	8	1
Average duration (weeks)	10.1	8.7	10.1	0



8. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY METROPOLITAN AREA: ONTARIO

METROPOLITAN AREA	Nov. 1988	Oct. 1989	Nov. 1989	Change Nov. 88-Nov. 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Ottawa-Hull				
Labour Force	482	469	476	-6
Employment	461	448	441	-20
Unemployment	21	21	35	14
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.3	4.6	7.5	3.2
Sudbury				
Labour Force	66	64	66	0
Employment	60	60	61	1
Unemployment	6	4	5	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.4	6.2	7.6	-1.8
Oshawa				
Labour Force	98	106	107	9
Employment	90	103	103	13
Unemployment	7	—	4	-3
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.5	—	3.6	-3.9
Toronto				
Labour Force	1977	2006	2023	46
Employment	1911	1923	1941	30
Unemployment	66	83	82	16
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.3	4.1	4.1	0.8
Hamilton				
Labour Force	320	334	336	16
Employment	302	323	322	20
Unemployment	19	12	14	-5
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.8	3.5	4.2	-1.6
St. Catharines-Niagara				
Labour Force	150	156	153	3
Employment	143	147	142	-1
Unemployment	8	8	11	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.0	5.3	7.3	2.3
London				
Labour Force	162	169	172	10
Employment	154	163	165	11
Unemployment	8	7	7	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.8	3.8	3.9	-0.9
Windsor				
Labour Force	133	131	130	-3
Employment	124	121	117	-7
Unemployment	9	10	12	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.7	7.7	9.6	2.9
Kitchener-Waterloo				
Labour Force	191	194	194	3
Employment	178	185	185	7
Unemployment	13	9	9	-4
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.6	4.6	4.8	-1.8
Thunder Bay				
Labour Force	64	65	66	2
Employment	62	62	63	1
Unemployment	—	4	—	—
Unemployment Rate (%)	—	5.5	—	—



9. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY PROVINCE

PROVINCES	Nov. 1988	Oct. 1989	Nov. 1989	Change Nov. 88-Nov. 89
ONTARIO				
Labour Force (000)	5105	5205	5234	129
Employment (000)	4860	4971	4963	103
Unemployment (000)	244	234	271	27
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.8	4.5	5.2	0.4
Newfoundland				
Labour Force (000)	218	240	233	15
Employment (000)	187	204	196	9
Unemployment (000)	31	37	37	6
Unemployment Rate (%)	14.1	15.2	15.8	1.7
P. E. I.				
Labour Force (000)	61	61	62	1
Employment (000)	53	53	52	-1
Unemployment (000)	8	8	11	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	12.7	13.3	16.9	4.2
Nova Scotia				
Labour Force (000)	409	413	412	3
Employment (000)	369	376	372	3
Unemployment (000)	40	37	40	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.7	8.9	9.7	0.0
New Brunswick				
Labour Force (000)	317	327	323	6
Employment (000)	281	291	283	2
Unemployment (000)	36	36	40	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	11.3	11.0	12.3	1.0
Quebec				
Labour Force (000)	3330	3344	3328	-2
Employment (000)	3030	3060	3036	6
Unemployment (000)	300	284	292	-8
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.0	8.5	8.8	-0.2
Manitoba				
Labour Force (000)	535	531	532	-3
Employment (000)	495	493	489	-6
Unemployment (000)	40	38	42	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.4	7.2	7.9	0.5
Saskatchewan				
Labour Force (000)	484	481	473	-11
Employment (000)	447	452	439	-8
Unemployment (000)	36	29	34	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.5	6.0	7.1	-0.4
Alberta				
Labour Force (000)	1282	1305	1306	24
Employment (000)	1186	1222	1221	35
Unemployment (000)	96	83	85	-11
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.5	6.4	6.5	-1.0
British Columbia				
Labour Force (000)	1499	1573	1567	68
Employment (000)	1345	1453	1434	89
Unemployment (000)	154	120	133	-21
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.3	7.6	8.5	-1.8
CANADA				
Labour Force (000)	13239	13481	13469	230
Employment (000)	12254	12576	12485	231
Unemployment (000)	985	906	985	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.4	6.7	7.3	-0.1



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LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS  
FOR ONTARIO

-Selected Tables-

(December 1989 Data)



Labour Market Research Group  
Ministry of Skills Development  
January 19, 1990





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**SOURCE:** Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, monthly

**NOTE:** All estimates presented in the tables, unless otherwise specified, are actual estimates. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation. Totals may not add up because of rounding.



1. POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, PARTICIPATION RATE, EMPLOYMENT,  
UNEMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX:  
ONTARIO AND CANADA

	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED			UNADJUSTED			
	Nov. 1989	Dec. 1989	Change	Dec. 1988	Nov. 1989	Dec. 1989	Change Dec. 88- Dec. 89
ONTARIO	(ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS)						
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	7407	7515	7523	116
Males	-	-	-	3604	3658	3662	58
Females	-	-	-	3803	3857	3861	58
Labour Force	5267	5273	6	5094	5234	5216	122
Males	2898	2880	-18	2797	2871	2843	46
Females	2369	2393	24	2297	2363	2374	77
Participation Rate (%)	70.1	70.1	0.0	68.8	69.7	69.3	0.5
Males	79.2	78.6	-0.6	77.6	78.5	77.6	0.0
Females	61.4	62.0	0.6	60.4	61.3	61.5	1.1
Employment	4987	4983	-4	4851	4963	4939	88
Males	2750	2727	-23	2667	2731	2687	20
Females	2237	2256	19	2184	2232	2252	68
Unemployment	280	290	10	243	271	277	34
Males	148	153	5	130	140	155	25
Females	132	137	5	113	131	122	9
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.3	5.5	0.2	4.8	5.2	5.3	0.5
Males	5.1	5.3	0.2	4.7	4.9	5.5	0.8
Females	5.6	5.7	0.1	4.9	5.5	5.1	0.2
CANADA							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	19996	20248	20269	273
Males	-	-	-	9744	9867	9878	134
Females	-	-	-	10253	10381	10391	138
Labour Force	13600	13593	-7	13162	13469	13384	222
Males	7556	7518	-38	7342	7469	7381	39
Females	6044	6075	31	5820	6000	6002	182
Participation Rate (%)	67.2	67.1	-0.1	65.8	66.5	66.0	0.2
Males	76.6	76.1	-0.5	75.4	75.7	74.7	-0.7
Females	58.2	58.5	0.3	56.8	57.8	57.8	1.0
Employment	12568	12545	-23	12191	12485	12379	188
Males	6989	6950	-39	6797	6933	6810	13
Females	5579	5595	16	5393	5551	5569	176
Unemployment	1032	1048	16	971	985	1005	34
Males	567	568	1	545	536	571	26
Females	465	480	15	426	449	434	8
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.6	7.7	0.1	7.4	7.3	7.5	0.1
Males	7.5	7.6	0.1	7.4	7.2	7.7	0.3
Females	7.7	7.9	0.2	7.3	7.5	7.2	-0.1



2. POPULATION, PARTICIPATION RATE AND LABOUR FORCE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Population (000)				Participation Rate (%)				Labour Force (000)			
	Dec. 1988	Nov. 1989	Dec. 1989	% Change Dec.88- Dec.89	Dec. 1988	Nov. 1989	Dec. 1989	% Change Dec.88- Dec.89	Dec. 1988	Nov. 1989	Dec. 1989	% Change Dec.88- Dec.89
Males	3604	3658	3662	1.6	77.6	78.5	77.6	0.0	2797	2871	2843	1.6
15-24	726	713	712	-1.9	70.5	73.5	71.5	1.4	512	524	510	-0.4
15-19	348	344	344	-1.1	57.7	62.7	61.1	5.9	201	216	210	4.5
20-24	378	369	368	-2.6	82.4	83.5	81.2	-1.5	311	308	299	-3.9
25-44	1526	1566	1568	2.8	95.6	96.5	95.7	0.1	1459	1512	1501	2.9
25-34	825	842	843	2.2	95.0	96.5	95.3	0.3	784	812	804	2.6
35-44	701	723	725	3.4	96.3	96.6	96.2	-0.1	675	699	698	3.4
45 +	1352	1379	1382	2.2	61.1	60.6	60.2	-1.5	826	835	832	0.7
45-54	495	508	509	2.8	93.8	92.6	92.6	-1.3	464	470	472	1.7
55-64	433	433	433	0.0	72.5	70.7	69.7	-3.9	314	306	302	-3.8
65 +	425	438	439	3.3	11.3	13.4	13.3	17.7	48	59	59	22.9
Females	3803	3857	3861	1.5	60.4	61.3	61.5	1.8	2297	2363	2374	3.4
15-24	702	689	688	-2.0	68.2	67.7	69.5	1.9	479	466	478	-0.2
15-19	330	327	327	-0.9	60.2	59.0	62.7	4.2	199	193	205	3.0
20-24	372	361	361	-3.0	75.3	75.6	75.7	0.5	280	273	273	-2.5
25-44	1570	1608	1612	2.7	79.7	81.8	81.6	2.4	1252	1315	1315	5.0
25-34	848	861	862	1.7	78.1	81.6	81.9	4.9	662	702	706	6.6
35-44	722	748	750	3.9	81.7	82.0	81.3	-0.5	590	613	609	3.2
45 +	1531	1560	1561	2.0	37.0	37.3	37.2	0.7	566	582	581	2.7
45-54	500	514	515	3.0	71.8	73.4	73.3	2.1	359	377	377	5.0
55-64	455	453	453	-0.4	40.7	39.8	39.5	-2.9	185	180	179	-3.2
65 +	576	593	594	3.1	3.8	4.1	4.1	7.9	22	24	24	9.1
Both Sexes	7407	7515	7523	1.6	68.8	69.7	69.3	0.7	5094	5234	5216	2.4
15-24	1428	1402	1400	-2.0	69.4	70.7	70.5	1.6	991	990	988	-0.3
15-19	678	671	671	-1.0	58.9	60.9	61.9	5.1	400	409	415	3.8
20-24	750	730	729	-2.8	78.8	79.6	78.5	-0.4	591	582	572	-3.2
25-44	3096	3174	3180	2.7	87.6	89.1	88.6	1.1	2711	2827	2816	3.9
25-34	1673	1703	1705	1.9	86.4	88.9	88.5	2.4	1446	1515	1509	4.4
35-44	1423	1471	1475	3.7	88.9	89.2	88.6	-0.3	1265	1312	1307	3.3
45 +	2883	2939	2943	2.1	48.3	48.2	48.0	-0.6	1392	1417	1412	1.4
45-54	995	1022	1024	2.9	82.7	83.0	82.9	0.2	823	848	849	3.2
55-64	887	886	886	-0.1	56.2	54.9	54.3	-3.4	499	486	481	-3.6
65 +	1001	1032	1034	3.3	7.0	8.1	8.0	14.3	70	83	83	18.6



### 3. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY SEX AND AGE: ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Total Employment				Full-time Employment				Part-time Employment			
	Dec. 1988	Nov. 1989	Dec. 1989	Change Dec. 88- Dec. 89	Dec. 1988	Nov. 1989	Dec. 1989	Change Dec. 88- Dec. 89	Dec. 1988	Nov. 1989	Dec. 1989	Change Dec. 88- Dec. 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )												
Males	2667	2731	2687	20	2432	2474	2444	12	235	257	244	9
15-24	468	471	457	-11	293	289	286	-7	175	182	171	-4
25-44	1397	1451	1430	33	1374	1424	1403	29	24	26	27	3
45 +	802	809	800	-2	765	760	755	-10	36	49	45	9
Females	2184	2232	2252	68	1626	1656	1676	50	558	576	575	17
15-24	449	433	446	-3	253	233	236	-17	196	200	210	14
25-44	1188	1245	1250	62	973	1006	1013	40	215	239	237	22
45 +	547	554	556	9	400	418	428	28	147	137	128	-19
Both Sexes	4851	4963	4939	88	4058	4130	4120	62	793	834	819	26
15-24	917	904	903	-14	546	522	521	-25	372	382	381	9
25-44	2586	2695	2681	95	2347	2430	2416	69	239	265	264	25
45 +	1348	1364	1356	8	1165	1177	1182	17	183	187	174	-9

NOTE: Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week, plus those who usually work less than 30 hours but consider themselves to be employed full-time. Part-time employment consists of all other persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week.





4. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Unemployment (000)				Unemployment Rate (%)			
	Dec. 1988	Nov. 1989	Dec. 1989	Change Dec. 88- Dec. 89	Dec. 1988	Nov. 1989	Dec. 1989	Change Dec. 88- Dec. 89
<b>Males</b>	130	140	155	25	4.7	4.9	5.5	0.8
15-24	44	53	53	9	8.5	10.1	10.3	1.8
15-19	22	31	28	6	11.2	14.3	13.4	2.2
20-24	21	22	25	4	6.8	7.2	8.2	1.4
25-44	62	61	71	9	4.2	4.0	4.7	0.5
25-34	44	38	47	3	5.6	4.6	5.8	0.2
35-44	18	23	24	6	2.7	3.3	3.4	0.7
45 +	24	26	31	7	2.9	3.1	3.7	0.8
45-54	13	14	21	8	2.9	3.0	4.4	1.5
55-64	11	10	10	-1	3.5	3.4	3.3	-0.2
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Females</b>	113	131	122	9	4.9	5.5	5.1	0.2
15-24	30	34	32	2	6.2	7.2	6.8	0.6
15-19	16	14	14	-2	8.2	7.2	6.9	-1.3
20-24	13	20	18	5	4.8	7.2	6.7	1.9
25-44	63	70	65	2	5.1	5.4	4.9	-0.2
25-34	38	43	39	1	5.7	6.2	5.5	-0.2
35-44	25	27	26	1	4.3	4.4	4.3	0.0
45 +	20	27	25	5	3.5	4.6	4.3	0.8
45-54	11	16	16	5	3.0	4.6	4.3	1.3
55-64	8	9	8	0	4.5	4.8	4.3	-0.2
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Both Sexes</b>	243	271	277	34	4.8	5.2	5.3	0.5
15-24	73	87	85	12	7.4	8.8	8.6	1.2
15-19	39	45	42	3	9.7	10.9	10.2	0.5
20-24	35	42	43	8	5.8	7.2	7.5	1.7
25-44	125	132	136	11	4.6	4.7	4.8	0.2
25-34	82	81	85	3	5.7	5.4	5.7	0.0
35-44	43	50	50	7	3.4	3.8	3.8	0.4
45 +	45	53	57	12	3.2	3.7	4.0	0.8
45-54	24	32	37	13	3.0	3.7	4.4	1.4
55-64	19	19	18	-1	3.9	3.9	3.7	-0.2
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Any estimate that has a variability of more than 33.3 percent or is less than 4,000 is not published by Statistics Canada.



5. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION:  
ONTARIO

CATEGORY	Dec. 1988	Nov. 1989	Dec. 1989	Change Dec. 88-Dec. 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Industry	4851	4963	4939	88
Agriculture	98	114	106	8
Other Primary	63	44	46	-17
Manufacturing	1026	1031	1017	-9
Construction	291	361	336	45
Transportation	340	352	352	12
Trade	842	813	841	-1
Finance	303	329	336	33
Service	1594	1635	1624	30
Public Administration	294	286	281	-13
Occupation	4851	4963	4939	88
Managerial	1496	1509	1510	14
Clerical	831	868	868	37
Sales	445	458	466	21
Service	601	594	596	-5
Primary	133	136	133	0
Processing	716	725	721	5
Construction	277	308	286	9
Transportation	163	182	179	16
Materials Handling	189	182	180	-9



# 6. DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE GROUP: ONTARIO

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION (%)			
	Dec. 1988	Nov. 1989	Dec. 1989	Change Dec. 88-Dec. 89	Dec. 1988	Nov. 1989	Dec. 1989	Change Dec. 88-Dec. 89
All Ages	243	271	277	34	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	86	116	97	11	35.4	42.8	35.0	-0.4
5 - 13 weeks	79	79	99	20	32.5	29.2	35.7	3.2
14 weeks and over	72	70	76	4	29.6	25.8	27.4	-2.2
Average duration (weeks)	13.7	12.5	12.8	-0.9	—	—	—	—
15 - 24 Years	73	87	85	12	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	34	48	35	1	46.6	55.2	41.2	-5.4
5 - 13 weeks	26	26	33	7	35.6	29.9	38.8	3.2
14 weeks and over	12	12	17	5	16.4	13.8	20.0	3.6
Average duration (weeks)	8.9	8.1	9.5	0.6	—	—	—	—
25 - 44 Years	125	132	136	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	41	51	46	5	32.8	38.6	33.8	1.0
5 - 13 weeks	37	42	44	7	29.6	31.8	32.4	2.8
14 weeks and over	44	36	42	-2	35.2	27.3	30.9	-4.3
Average duration (weeks)	14.3	12.0	12.6	-1.7	—	—	—	—
45 Years and over	44	53	57	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	12	17	16	4	27.3	32.1	28.1	0.8
5 - 13 weeks	16	12	22	6	36.4	22.6	38.6	2.2
14 weeks and over	18	21	18	0	40.9	39.6	31.6	-9.3
Average duration (weeks)	19.7	20.9	18.2	-1.5	—	—	—	—



7. YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT & DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE AND  
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE: ONTARIO

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	Dec. 1988	Nov. 1989	Dec. 1989	Change Dec. 88-Dec. 89
<hr/>				
TOTAL (15-19 yrs)				
<hr/>				
Unemployed (000)	39	45	42	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.7	10.9	10.2	0.5
Duration				
4 weeks or less	19	28	19	0
5 - 13 weeks	15	13	14	-1
14 weeks and over	4	—	9	5
Average duration (weeks)	7.1	6.4	9.2	2.1
Not Attending School Full-time				
Unemployed (000)	15	16	18	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	15.3	14.2	15.5	0.2
Duration				
4 weeks or less	7	11	6	-1
5 - 13 weeks	5	4	8	3
14 weeks and over	—	—	4	—
Average duration (weeks)	8.1	6.3	11.9	3.8
TOTAL (20-24 yrs)				
<hr/>				
Unemployed (000)	35	42	43	8
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.8	7.2	7.5	1.7
Duration				
4 weeks or less	15	20	16	1
5 - 13 weeks	11	13	18	7
14 weeks and over	8	9	8	0
Average duration (weeks)	11.0	10.0	9.8	-1.2
Not Attending School Full-time				
Unemployed (000)	32	37	40	8
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.2	7.6	8.1	1.9
Duration				
4 weeks or less	14	16	15	1
5 - 13 weeks	10	12	18	8
14 weeks and over	8	8	7	-1
Average duration (weeks)	11.5	10.1	9.8	-1.7





8. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY METROPOLITAN AREA: ONTARIO

METROPOLITAN AREA	Dec. 1988	Nov. 1989	Dec. 1989	Change Dec. 88-Dec. 89
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Ottawa-Hull				
Labour Force	485	476	474	-11
Employment	466	441	446	-20
Unemployment	19	35	29	10
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.8	7.5	6.1	2.3
Sudbury				
Labour Force	65	66	67	2
Employment	61	61	62	1
Unemployment	5	5	6	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.2	7.6	8.8	1.6
Oshawa				
Labour Force	99	107	108	9
Employment	94	103	103	9
Unemployment	5	4	4	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.1	3.6	4.0	-1.1
Toronto				
Labour Force	1979	2023	2016	37
Employment	1907	1941	1933	26
Unemployment	72	82	83	11
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.6	4.1	4.1	0.5
Hamilton				
Labour Force	323	336	341	18
Employment	307	322	329	22
Unemployment	17	14	12	-5
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.1	4.2	3.5	-1.6
St. Catharines-Niagara				
Labour Force	146	153	148	2
Employment	137	142	137	0
Unemployment	9	11	11	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.9	7.3	7.2	1.3
London				
Labour Force	163	172	170	7
Employment	155	165	162	7
Unemployment	8	7	8	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.7	3.9	4.9	0.2
Windsor				
Labour Force	133	130	127	-6
Employment	124	117	116	-8
Unemployment	9	12	11	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.1	9.6	8.4	1.3
Kitchener-Waterloo				
Labour Force	191	194	191	0
Employment	180	185	185	5
Unemployment	11	9	6	-5
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.8	4.8	3.2	-2.6
Thunder Bay				
Labour Force	63	66	66	3
Employment	60	63	62	2
Unemployment	—	—	4	—
Unemployment Rate (%)	—	—	5.8	—



9. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY PROVINCE

PROVINCES	Dec. 1988	Nov. 1989	Dec. 1989	Change Dec. 88-Dec. 89
ONTARIO				
Labour Force (000)	5094	5234	5216	122
Employment (000)	4851	4963	4939	88
Unemployment (000)	243	271	277	34
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.8	5.2	5.3	0.5
Newfoundland				
Labour Force (000)	218	233	227	9
Employment (000)	190	196	191	1
Unemployment (000)	27	37	36	9
Unemployment Rate (%)	12.6	15.8	16.0	3.4
P.E.I.				
Labour Force (000)	60	62	61	1
Employment (000)	52	52	50	-2
Unemployment (000)	8	11	11	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	14.0	16.9	17.8	3.8
Nova Scotia				
Labour Force (000)	403	412	408	5
Employment (000)	365	372	368	3
Unemployment (000)	37	40	41	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.3	9.7	10.0	0.7
New Brunswick				
Labour Force (000)	309	323	317	8
Employment (000)	276	283	277	1
Unemployment (000)	33	40	40	7
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.6	12.3	12.7	2.1
Quebec				
Labour Force (000)	3284	3328	3295	11
Employment (000)	2992	3036	2989	-3
Unemployment (000)	293	292	305	12
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.9	8.8	9.3	0.4
Manitoba				
Labour Force (000)	539	532	528	-11
Employment (000)	499	489	487	-12
Unemployment (000)	40	42	41	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.4	7.9	7.7	0.3
Saskatchewan				
Labour Force (000)	480	473	466	-14
Employment (000)	442	439	433	-9
Unemployment (000)	38	34	33	-5
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.9	7.1	7.0	-0.9
Alberta				
Labour Force (000)	1270	1306	1301	31
Employment (000)	1175	1221	1215	40
Unemployment (000)	95	85	86	-9
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.5	6.5	6.6	-0.9
British Columbia				
Labour Force (000)	1505	1567	1564	59
Employment (000)	1348	1434	1428	80
Unemployment (000)	156	133	135	-21
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.4	8.5	8.7	-1.7
CANADA				
Labour Force (000)	13162	13469	13384	222
Employment (000)	12191	12485	12379	188
Unemployment (000)	971	985	1005	34
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.4	7.3	7.5	0.1



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LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS  
FOR ONTARIO

-Selected Tables-

(January 1990 Data)



Labour Market Research Group  
Ministry of Skills Development  
February 16, 1990



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**SOURCE:** Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, monthly

**NOTE:** All estimates presented in the tables, unless otherwise specified, are actual estimates. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation. Totals may not add up because of rounding.





1. POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, PARTICIPATION RATE, EMPLOYMENT,  
UNEMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX:  
ONTARIO AND CANADA

	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED			UNADJUSTED			
	Dec. 1989	Jan. 1990	Change	Jan. 1989	Dec. 1989	Jan. 1990	Change Jan.89- Jan.90
ONTARIO							
(ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS)							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	7416	7523	7533	117
Males	-	-	-	3609	3662	3666	57
Females	-	-	-	3807	3861	3867	60
Labour Force	5273	5270	-3	5125	5216	5189	64
Males	2880	2887	7	2807	2843	2839	32
Females	2393	2383	-10	2318	2374	2350	32
Participation Rate (%)	70.1	70.0	-0.1	69.1	69.3	68.9	-0.2
Males	78.6	78.8	0.2	77.8	77.6	77.5	-0.3
Females	62.0	61.6	-0.4	60.9	61.5	60.8	-0.1
Employment	4983	4975	-8	4832	4939	4854	22
Males	2727	2724	-3	2648	2687	2641	-7
Females	2256	2251	-5	2184	2252	2213	29
Unemployment	290	295	5	294	277	335	41
Males	153	163	10	159	155	198	39
Females	137	132	-5	134	122	137	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.5	5.6	0.1	5.7	5.3	6.5	0.8
Males	5.3	5.6	0.3	5.7	5.5	7.0	1.3
Females	5.7	5.5	-0.2	5.8	5.1	5.8	0.0
CANADA							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	20020	20269	20295	275
Males	-	-	-	9755	9878	9890	135
Females	-	-	-	10265	10391	10404	139
Labour Force	13593	13653	60	13159	13384	13372	213
Males	7517*	7565	48	7309	7381	7383	74
Females	6076*	6088	12	5850	6002	5989	139
Participation Rate (%)	67.1	67.3	0.2	65.7	66.0	65.9	0.2
Males	76.1	76.5	0.4	74.9	74.7	74.7	-0.2
Females	58.5	58.5	0.0	57.0	57.8	57.6	0.6
Employment	12546*	12588	42	12047	12379	12208	161
Males	6950	6980	30	6682	6810	6709	27
Females	5596*	5608	12	5364	5569	5499	135
Unemployment	1047*	1065	18	1112	1005	1164	52
Males	567*	585	18	626	571	674	48
Females	480	480	0	485	434	490	5
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.7	7.8	0.1	8.4	7.5	8.7	0.3
Males	7.5*	7.7	0.2	8.6	7.7	9.1	0.5
Females	7.9	7.9	0.0	8.3	7.2	8.2	-0.1

\* Revised Data



2. POPULATION, PARTICIPATION RATE AND LABOUR FORCE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Population (000)				Participation Rate (%)				Labour Force (000)			
	Jan. 1989	Dec. 1989	Jan. 1990	% Change Jan.89- Jan.90	Jan. 1988	Dec. 1989	Jan. 1990	% Change Jan.89- Jan.90	Jan. 1988	Dec. 1989	Jan. 1990	% Change Jan.89- Jan.90
Males	3609	3662	3666	1.6	77.8	77.6	77.5	-0.4	2807	2843	2839	1.1
15-24	723	712	711	-1.7	71.6	71.5	70.5	-1.5	518	510	502	-3.1
15-19	347	344	343	-1.2	57.8	61.1	60.0	3.8	201	210	206	2.5
20-24	376	368	368	-2.1	84.4	81.2	80.4	-4.7	317	299	296	-6.6
25-44	1530	1568	1572	2.7	95.6	95.7	95.4	-0.2	1463	1501	1500	2.5
25-34	827	843	845	2.2	95.1	95.3	95.2	0.1	736	804	804	2.3
35-44	703	725	727	3.4	96.2	96.2	95.6	-0.6	677	698	695	-0.7
45 +	1356	1382	1383	2.0	80.9	80.2	80.5	-0.6	826	832	837	1.3
45-54	496	509	510	2.8	93.9	92.6	91.6	-2.4	466	472	467	0.2
55-64	433	433	432	-0.2	73.2	69.7	71.8	1.9	317	302	310	2.2
65 +	426	439	440	3.3	10.2	13.3	13.7	3.3	44	59	60	36.4
Females	3807	3861	3867	1.6	60.9	61.5	60.8	-0.2	2318	2374	2350	1.4
15-24	700	688	687	-1.9	69.2	69.5	66.9	-3.3	484	478	460	-5.0
15-19	330	327	327	-0.9	60.3	62.7	57.5	-4.6	199	205	188	-5.5
20-24	370	361	360	-2.7	77.1	75.7	75.4	-2.2	285	273	272	-4.6
25-44	1574	1612	1615	2.6	80.0	81.6	80.6	0.7	1259	1315	1302	3.4
25-34	849	862	863	1.6	79.0	81.9	80.9	2.4	671	706	698	4.0
35-44	725	750	752	3.7	81.2	81.3	80.3	-1.1	589	609	604	2.5
45 +	1533	1561	1565	2.1	37.5	37.2	37.6	0.2	575	581	588	2.3
45-54	502	515	516	2.8	73.9	73.3	72.9	-1.4	371	377	376	1.3
55-64	454	453	453	-0.2	39.7	39.5	41.3	4.0	180	179	187	3.9
65 +	577	594	596	3.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	2.4	23	24	25	8.7
Both Sexes	7416	7523	7533	1.6	69.1	69.3	68.9	-0.3	5125	5216	5189	1.2
15-24	1424	1400	1398	-1.8	70.4	70.5	68.8	-2.3	1002	988	961	-4.1
15-19	677	671	670	-1.0	59.0	61.9	58.8	-3.3	400	415	394	-1.5
20-24	747	729	728	-2.5	80.7	78.5	77.9	-3.5	603	572	567	-6.0
25-44	3104	3180	3187	2.7	87.7	88.6	87.9	0.2	2722	2816	2802	2.9
25-34	1676	1705	1708	1.9	86.9	88.5	88.0	1.3	1457	1509	1503	3.2
35-44	1428	1475	1479	3.6	88.6	88.6	87.8	-0.9	1265	1307	1299	2.7
45 +	2888	2943	2948	2.1	48.5	48.0	48.4	-0.3	1401	1412	1426	1.8
45-54	998	1024	1026	2.8	83.8	82.9	82.2	-1.9	837	849	844	0.8
55-64	887	886	885	-0.2	56.0	54.3	56.2	0.4	497	481	497	3.0
65 +	1004	1034	1036	3.2	6.7	8.0	8.2	22.4	67	83	85	26.9



### 3. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY SEX AND AGE: ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Total Employment				Full-time Employment				Part-time Employment			
	Jan. 1989	Dec. 1989	Jan. 1990	Change Jan.89- Jan.90	Jan. 1989	Dec. 1989	Jan. 1990	Change Jan.89- Jan.90	Jan. 1989	Dec. 1989	Jan. 1990	Change Jan.89- Jan.90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )												
Males	2648	2687	2641	-7	2408	2444	2403	-5	240	244	238	-2
15-24	467	457	439	-28	291	286	271	-20	176	171	168	-8
25-44	1385	1430	1405	20	1359	1403	1379	20	26	27	26	0
45 +	796	800	797	1	758	755	754	-4	38	45	44	6
Females	2184	2252	2213	29	1609	1676	1648	39	575	575	565	-10
15-24	448	446	421	-27	236	236	231	-5	212	210	190	-22
25-44	1188	1250	1233	45	975	1013	998	23	214	237	235	21
45 +	548	556	559	11	398	428	419	21	149	128	140	-9
Both Sexes	4832	4939	4854	22	4017	4120	4051	34	815	819	803	-12
15-24	914	903	860	-54	527	521	502	-25	387	381	359	-26
25-44	2574	2681	2638	64	2334	2416	2377	43	240	264	261	21
45 +	1344	1356	1357	13	1157	1182	1173	16	187	174	184	-3

NOTE: Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week, plus those who usually work less than 30 hours but consider themselves to be employed full-time. Part-time employment consists of all other persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week.



4. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Unemployment (000)				Unemployment Rate (%)			
	Jan. 1989	Dec. 1989	Jan. 1990	Change Jan.89- Jan.90	Jan. 1989	Dec. 1989	Jan. 1990	Change Jan.89- Jan.90
Males	159	155	198	39	5.7	5.5	7.0	1.3
15-24	51	53	62	11	9.9	10.3	12.4	2.5
15-19	26	28	30	4	12.9	13.4	14.4	1.5
20-24	25	25	33	8	8.0	8.2	11.0	3.0
25-44	78	71	95	17	5.3	4.7	6.3	1.0
25-34	56	47	62	6	7.1	5.8	7.7	0.6
35-44	22	24	34	12	3.2	3.4	4.8	1.6
45 +	30	31	41	11	3.6	3.7	4.9	1.3
45-54	17	21	22	5	3.7	4.4	4.7	1.0
55-64	13	10	17	4	4.0	3.3	5.4	1.4
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Females	134	122	137	3	5.8	5.1	5.8	0.0
15-24	37	32	39	2	7.6	6.8	8.5	0.9
15-19	17	14	19	2	8.5	6.9	10.1	1.6
20-24	20	18	20	0	6.9	6.7	7.3	0.4
25-44	71	65	69	-2	5.6	4.9	5.3	-0.3
25-34	47	39	40	-7	7.0	5.5	5.7	-1.3
35-44	24	26	29	5	4.1	4.3	4.8	0.7
45 +	26	25	29	3	4.5	4.3	4.9	0.4
45-54	18	16	19	1	4.9	4.3	5.0	0.1
55-64	9	8	10	1	4.7	4.3	5.5	0.8
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Both Sexes	294	277	335	41	5.7	5.3	6.5	0.8
15-24	88	85	101	13	8.8	8.6	10.5	1.7
15-19	43	42	49	6	10.7	10.2	12.3	1.6
20-24	45	43	52	7	7.5	7.5	9.2	1.7
25-44	149	136	164	15	5.5	4.8	5.9	0.4
25-34	103	85	102	-1	7.0	5.7	6.8	-0.2
35-44	46	50	63	17	3.6	3.8	4.8	1.2
45 +	57	57	70	13	4.1	4.0	4.9	0.8
45-54	35	37	41	6	4.2	4.4	4.8	0.6
55-64	21	18	27	6	4.2	3.7	5.4	1.2
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- Any estimate that has a variability of more than 33.3 percent or is less than 4,000 is not published by Statistics Canada.





5. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION:  
ONTARIO

CATEGORY	Jan. 1989	Dec. 1989	Jan. 1990	Change Jan.89-Jan.90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Industry	4832	4939	4854	22
Agriculture	92	106	102	10
Other Primary	57	46	48	-9
Manufacturing	1014	1017	985	-29
Construction	296	336	308	12
Transportation	344	352	346	2
Trade	820	841	823	3
Finance	307	336	343	36
Service	1602	1624	1613	11
Public Administration	299	281	287	-12
Occupation	4832	4939	4854	22
Managerial	1502	1510	1500	-2
Clerical	814	868	850	36
Sales	436	466	457	21
Service	594	596	604	10
Primary	123	133	127	4
Processing	731	721	694	-37
Construction	277	286	271	-6
Transportation	169	179	181	12
Materials Handling	187	180	172	-15



# 6. DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE GROUP: ONTARIO

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION (%)			
	Jan. 1989	Dec. 1989	Jan. 1990	Change Jan.89-Jan.90	Jan. 1989	Dec. 1989	Jan. 1990	Change Jan.89-Jan.90
All Ages	294	277	335	41	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	121	97	135	14	41.2	35.0	40.3	-0.9
5 - 13 weeks	85	99	108	10	28.9	35.7	32.2	3.3
14 weeks and over	88	76	92	4	30.0	27.4	26.3	-2.0
Average duration (weeks)	13.1	12.8	12.0	-1.1	--	--	--	--
15 - 24 Years	88	85	101	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	45	35	43	-2	51.1	41.2	42.6	-8.6
5 - 13 weeks	27	33	35	3	30.7	38.8	34.7	4.0
14 weeks and over	15	17	21	6	17.0	20.0	20.8	3.7
Average duration (weeks)	8.5	9.5	9.6	1.1	--	--	--	--
25 - 44 Years	149	136	164	15	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	57	46	68	11	38.3	33.8	41.5	3.2
5 - 13 weeks	40	44	52	12	26.8	32.4	31.7	4.9
14 weeks and over	46	42	43	-5	32.2	30.9	26.2	-6.0
Average duration (weeks)	14.1	12.6	11.2	-2.9	--	--	--	--
45 Years and over	57	57	70	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	19	16	24	5	33.3	28.1	34.3	1.0
5 - 13 weeks	17	22	21	4	29.8	38.6	30.0	0.2
14 weeks and over	20	18	24	4	35.1	31.6	34.3	-0.8
Average duration (weeks)	17.5	18.2	17.3	-0.2	--	--	--	--



7. YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT & DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE AND  
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE: ONTARIO

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	Jan. 1989	Dec. 1989	Jan. 1990	Change Jan.89-Jan.90
TOTAL (15-19 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	43	42	49	6
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.7	10.2	12.3	1.6
Duration				
4 weeks or less	24	19	21	-3
5 - 13 weeks	11	14	18	7
14 weeks and over	7	9	9	2
Average duration (weeks)	7.2	9.2	9.1	1.9
Not Attending School Full-time				
Unemployed (000)	13	18	22	9
Unemployment Rate (%)	13.1	15.5	21.0	7.8
Duration				
4 weeks or less	6	6	9	3
5 - 13 weeks	4	8	8	4
14 weeks and over	--	4	4	--
Average duration (weeks)	9.2	11.9	9.5	0.3
TOTAL (20-24 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	45	43	52	7
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.5	7.5	9.2	1.7
Duration				
4 weeks or less	20	16	22	2
5 - 13 weeks	16	18	17	1
14 weeks and over	8	8	12	4
Average duration (weeks)	9.8	9.8	10.1	0.3
Not Attending School Full-time				
Unemployed (000)	43	40	49	6
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.2	8.1	10.0	1.8
Duration				
4 weeks or less	19	15	20	1
5 - 13 weeks	15	18	16	1
14 weeks and over	8	7	11	3
Average duration (weeks)	10.0	9.8	10.4	0.4



8. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY METROPOLITAN AREA: ONTARIO

METROPOLITAN AREA	Jan. 1989	Dec. 1989	Jan. 1990	Change Jan.89-Jan.90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Ottawa-Hull				
Labour Force	479	474	464	-15
Employment	449	446	434	-15
Unemployment	30	29	30	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.2	6.1	6.5	0.3
Sudbury				
Labour Force	65	67	70	5
Employment	60	62	64	4
Unemployment	6	6	6	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.6	8.8	8.8	0.2
Oshawa				
Labour Force	99	108	107	8
Employment	93	103	99	6
Unemployment	6	4	7	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.3	4.0	6.8	0.5
Toronto				
Labour Force	2002	2016	2009	7
Employment	1917	1933	1915	-2
Unemployment	85	83	94	9
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.2	4.1	4.7	0.5
Hamilton				
Labour Force	323	341	335	12
Employment	303	329	320	17
Unemployment	19	12	16	-3
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.0	3.5	4.7	-1.3
St. Catharines-Niagara				
Labour Force	147	148	158	11
Employment	133	137	144	11
Unemployment	14	11	14	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.4	7.2	9.0	-0.4
London				
Labour Force	170	170	165	-5
Employment	159	162	156	-3
Unemployment	11	8	9	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.3	4.9	5.5	-0.8
Windsor				
Labour Force	134	127	130	-4
Employment	124	116	113	-11
Unemployment	10	11	17	7
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.2	8.4	13.1	5.9
Kitchener-Waterloo				
Labour Force	190	191	187	-3
Employment	177	185	175	-2
Unemployment	14	6	13	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.2	3.2	6.7	-0.5
Thunder Bay				
Labour Force	63	66	66	3
Employment	60	62	60	0
Unemployment	--	4	5	--
Unemployment Rate (%)	--	5.8	8.2	--





9. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY PROVINCE

PROVINCES	Jan. 1989	Dec. 1989	Jan. 1990	Change Jan.89-Jan.90
<b>ONTARIO</b>				
Labour Force (000)	5125	5216	5189	64
Employment (000)	4832	4939	4854	22
Unemployment (000)	294	277	335	41
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.7	5.3	6.5	0.8
<b>Newfoundland</b>				
Labour Force (000)	213	227	224	11
Employment (000)	176	191	183	7
Unemployment (000)	36	36	41	5
Unemployment Rate (%)	17.0	16.0	18.5	1.5
<b>P.E.I.</b>				
Labour Force (000)	60	61	60	0
Employment (000)	51	50	48	-3
Unemployment (000)	9	11	12	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	15.4	17.8	20.5	5.1
<b>Nova Scotia</b>				
Labour Force (000)	399	408	406	7
Employment (000)	357	368	356	-1
Unemployment (000)	42	41	50	8
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.6	10.0	12.3	1.7
<b>New Brunswick</b>				
Labour Force (000)	303	317	314	11
Employment (000)	263	277	273	10
Unemployment (000)	40	40	41	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	13.3	12.7	13.2	-0.1
<b>Quebec</b>				
Labour Force (000)	3248	3295	3318	70
Employment (000)	2923	2989	2945	22
Unemployment (000)	326	305	372	46
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.0	9.3	11.2	1.2
<b>Manitoba</b>				
Labour Force (000)	537	526	529	-8
Employment (000)	492	487	489	-3
Unemployment (000)	45	41	40	-5
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.4	7.7	7.5	-0.9
<b>Saskatchewan</b>				
Labour Force (000)	478	466	468	-10
Employment (000)	436	433	426	-10
Unemployment (000)	42	33	42	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.7	7.0	8.9	0.2
<b>Alberta</b>				
Labour Force (000)	1268	1301	1300	32
Employment (000)	1162	1215	1202	40
Unemployment (000)	106	86	98	-8
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.3	6.6	7.5	-0.8
<b>British Columbia</b>				
Labour Force (000)	1528	1564	1563	35
Employment (000)	1356	1428	1431	75
Unemployment (000)	172	135	133	-39
Unemployment Rate (%)	11.3	8.7	8.5	-2.8
<b>CANADA</b>				
Labour Force (000)	13159	13384	13372	213
Employment (000)	12047	12379	12208	161
Unemployment (000)	1112	1005	1164	52
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.4	7.5	8.7	0.3



LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS  
FOR ONTARIO

-Selected Tables-

(February 1990 Data)



Labour Market Research Group  
Ministry of Skills Development  
March 16, 1990



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**SOURCE:** Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, monthly

**NOTE:** All estimates presented in the tables, unless otherwise specified, are actual estimates. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation. Totals may not add up because of rounding.



1. POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, PARTICIPATION RATE, EMPLOYMENT,  
UNEMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX:  
ONTARIO AND CANADA

	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED			UNADJUSTED			
	Jan. 1990	Feb. 1990	Change	Feb. 1989	Jan. 1990	Feb. 1990	Change Feb.89- Feb.90
<hr/>							
ONTARIO	(ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS)						
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	7424	7533	7542	118
Males	-	-	-	3613	3666	3670	57
Females	-	-	-	3811	3867	3872	61
Labour Force	5270	5286	16	5114	5189	5221	107
Males	2887	2889	2	2801	2839	2842	41
Females	2383	2397	14	2312	2350	2380	68
Participation Rate (%)	70.0	70.1	0.1	68.9	68.9	69.2	0.3
Males	78.8	78.7	-0.1	77.5	77.5	77.4	-0.1
Females	61.6	61.9	0.3	60.7	60.8	61.5	0.8
Employment	4975	5002	27	4817	4854	4910	93
Males	2724	2741	17	2631	2641	2664	33
Females	2251	2261	10	2186	2213	2246	60
Unemployment	295	284	-11	297	335	311	14
Males	163	148	-15	170	198	178	8
Females	132	136	4	126	137	134	8
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.6	5.4	-0.2	5.8	6.5	6.0	0.2
Males	5.6	5.1	-0.5	6.1	7.0	6.3	0.2
Females	5.5	5.7	0.2	5.5	5.8	5.6	0.1
<hr/>							
CANADA							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	20037	20295	20316	279
Males	-	-	-	9764	9890	9901	137
Females	-	-	-	10274	10404	10415	141
Labour Force	13653	13659	6	13183	13372	13419	236
Males	7565	7556	-9	7327	7383	7387	60
Females	6088	6103	15	5856	5989	6032	176
Participation Rate (%)	67.3	67.2	-0.1	65.8	65.9	66.1	0.3
Males	76.5	76.3	-0.2	75.0	74.7	74.6	-0.4
Females	58.5	58.6	0.1	57.0	57.6	57.9	0.9
Employment	12588	12610	22	12082	12208	12288	206
Males	6980	6984	4	6701	6709	6731	30
Females	5608	5626	18	5381	5499	5557	176
Unemployment	1065	1049	-16	1100	1164	1131	31
Males	585	572	-13	626	674	656	30
Females	480	477	-3	474	490	475	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.8	7.7	-0.1	8.3	8.7	8.4	0.1
Males	7.7	7.6	-0.1	8.5	9.1	8.9	0.4
Females	7.9	7.8	-0.1	8.1	8.2	7.9	-0.2





2. POPULATION, PARTICIPATION RATE AND LABOUR FORCE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Population (000)				Participation Rate (%)				Labour Force (000)			
	Feb. 1989	Jan. 1990	Feb. 1990	% Change Feb.89- Feb.90	Feb. 1989	Jan. 1990	Feb. 1990	% Change Feb.89- Feb.90	Feb. 1989	Jan. 1990	Feb. 1990	% Change Feb.89- Feb.90
Males	3613	3666	3670	1.6	77.5	77.5	77.4	-0.1	2801	2839	2842	1.5
15-24	722	711	710	-1.7	70.5	70.5	69.3	-1.7	509	502	492	-3.3
15-19	347	343	343	-1.2	57.2	60.0	57.5	0.5	198	206	197	-0.5
20-24	375	368	367	-2.1	82.9	80.4	80.4	-3.0	311	296	295	-5.1
25-44	1534	1572	1575	2.7	95.3	95.4	95.4	0.1	1461	1500	1503	2.9
25-34	828	845	846	2.2	94.6	95.2	95.1	0.5	784	804	804	2.6
35-44	705	727	729	3.4	96.0	95.6	95.8	-0.2	677	695	696	3.1
45 +	1357	1383	1385	2.1	61.2	60.5	61.2	-0.1	831	837	847	1.9
45-54	497	510	511	2.8	92.9	91.6	90.9	-2.2	462	467	465	0.6
55-64	433	432	432	-0.2	74.2	71.8	73.3	-1.2	321	310	317	-1.0
65 +	427	440	441	3.3	11.2	13.7	14.8	32.1	48	60	65	35.4
Females	3811	3867	3872	1.6	60.7	60.8	61.5	1.3	2312	2350	2380	2.9
15-24	699	687	686	-1.9	68.0	66.9	68.9	1.3	475	460	473	-0.4
15-19	329	327	326	-0.5	57.6	57.5	60.3	4.7	190	188	197	3.7
20-24	369	360	360	-2.4	77.3	75.4	76.7	-0.8	286	272	276	-5.5
25-44	1577	1615	1619	2.7	79.9	80.6	81.1	1.5	1260	1302	1312	4.1
25-34	850	863	864	1.6	79.6	80.9	80.4	1.0	677	698	695	2.7
35-44	727	752	754	3.7	80.2	80.3	81.9	2.1	583	604	618	6.0
45 +	1535	1565	1567	2.1	37.6	37.6	38.0	1.0	577	588	595	3.1
45-54	503	516	517	2.8	72.4	72.9	73.7	1.8	365	376	381	4.4
55-64	454	453	453	-0.2	43.8	41.3	40.9	0.2	185	187	185	0.0
65 +	578	596	597	3.3	4.8	4.2	4.7	-2.1	28	25	28	0.0
Both Sexes	7424	7533	7542	1.6	68.9	68.9	69.2	0.4	5114	5189	5221	2.1
15-24	1421	1398	1397	-1.7	69.3	68.8	69.1	-0.3	984	961	965	-1.9
15-19	676	670	670	-0.9	57.4	58.8	58.8	2.4	388	394	394	1.5
20-24	745	728	727	-2.4	80.1	77.9	78.6	-1.9	597	567	571	-4.4
25-44	3110	3187	3194	2.7	87.5	87.9	88.1	0.7	2721	2802	2815	3.5
25-34	1679	1708	1711	1.9	87.0	88.0	87.6	0.7	1461	1503	1499	2.6
35-44	1432	1479	1483	3.6	88.0	87.8	88.7	0.8	1260	1299	1316	4.4
45 +	2893	2948	2951	2.0	48.7	48.4	48.8	0.3	1409	1426	1441	2.3
45-54	1001	1026	1028	2.7	82.6	82.2	82.3	-0.4	826	844	846	2.4
55-64	887	885	885	-0.2	57.1	56.2	56.7	-0.7	507	497	502	-1.0
65 +	1005	1036	1038	3.3	7.5	8.2	9.0	20.0	75	85	93	24.0



### 3. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY SEX AND AGE: ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Total Employment				Full-time Employment				Part-time Employment			
	Feb. 1989	Jan. 1990	Feb. 1990	Change Feb.89- Feb.90	Feb. 1989	Jan. 1990	Feb. 1990	Change Feb.89- Feb.90	Feb. 1989	Jan. 1990	Feb. 1990	Change Feb.89- Feb.90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )												
Males	2631	2641	2664	33	2392	2403	2416	24	239	238	248	9
15-24	451	439	431	-20	274	271	257	-17	177	168	174	-3
25-44	1383	1405	1426	43	1358	1379	1396	38	25	26	30	5
45 +	797	797	807	10	759	754	763	4	38	44	44	6
Females	2186	2213	2246	60	1609	1648	1695	86	577	565	552	-25
15-24	440	421	436	-4	234	231	240	6	206	190	195	-11
25-44	1193	1253	1241	46	973	998	1014	41	219	235	227	8
45 +	553	559	569	16	402	419	440	38	152	140	130	-22
Both Sexes	4817	4854	4910	93	4001	4051	4110	109	816	803	800	-16
15-24	891	860	867	-24	508	502	497	-11	383	359	370	-13
25-44	2575	2638	2667	92	2331	2377	2410	79	244	261	257	13
45 +	1351	1357	1376	25	1162	1173	1202	41	189	184	174	-15

NOTE: Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week, plus those who usually work less than 30 hours but consider themselves to be employed full-time. Part-time employment consists of all other persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week.



4. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Unemployment (000)				Unemployment Rate (%)			
	Feb. 1989	Jan. 1990	Feb. 1990	Change Feb.89- Feb.90	Feb. 1989	Jan. 1990	Feb. 1990	Change Feb.89- Feb.90
<b>Males</b>	170	198	178	8	6.1	7.0	6.3	0.2
15-24	58	62	61	3	11.4	12.4	12.4	1.0
15-19	26	30	27	1	13.2	14.4	13.9	0.7
20-24	32	33	33	1	10.2	11.0	11.3	1.1
25-44	78	95	77	-1	5.3	6.3	5.1	-0.2
25-34	54	62	53	-1	6.9	7.7	6.6	-0.3
35-44	24	34	23	-1	3.6	4.8	3.3	-0.3
45 +	34	41	40	6	4.1	4.9	4.7	0.6
45-54	17	22	22	5	3.7	4.7	4.8	1.1
55-64	16	17	17	1	5.1	5.4	5.2	0.1
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Females</b>	126	137	134	8	5.5	5.8	5.6	0.1
15-24	36	39	37	1	7.5	8.5	7.9	0.4
15-19	16	19	20	4	8.5	10.1	10.3	1.8
20-24	20	20	17	-3	6.8	7.3	6.1	-0.7
25-44	67	69	72	5	5.3	5.3	5.4	0.1
25-34	45	40	37	-8	6.7	5.7	5.3	-1.4
35-44	22	29	35	13	3.8	4.6	5.6	1.8
45 +	23	29	25	2	4.0	4.9	4.2	0.2
45-54	15	19	16	1	4.2	5.0	4.2	0.0
55-64	9	10	9	0	4.6	5.5	4.8	0.2
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Both Sexes</b>	297	335	311	14	5.8	6.5	6.0	0.2
15-24	94	101	98	4	9.5	10.5	10.2	0.7
15-19	42	49	48	6	10.9	12.3	12.1	1.2
20-24	51	52	50	-1	8.6	9.2	8.8	0.2
25-44	145	164	148	3	5.3	5.9	5.3	0.0
25-34	99	102	90	-9	6.8	6.8	6.0	-0.8
35-44	46	63	58	12	3.7	4.8	4.4	0.7
45 +	58	70	65	7	4.1	4.9	4.5	0.4
45-54	32	41	38	6	3.9	4.8	4.5	0.6
55-64	25	27	26	1	4.9	5.4	5.1	0.2
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- Any estimate that has a variability of more than 33.3 percent or is less than 4,000 is not published by Statistics Canada.



5. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION:  
ONTARIO

CATEGORY	Feb. 1989	Jan. 1990	Feb. 1990	Change Feb.89-Feb.90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Industry	4817	4854	4910	93
Agriculture	97	102	101	4
Other Primary	60	48	47	-13
Manufacturing	1009	985	1005	-4
Construction	292	308	304	12
Transportation	354	346	349	-5
Trade	822	823	844	22
Finance	301	343	346	45
Service	1598	1613	1628	30
Public Administration	284	287	285	1
Occupation	4817	4854	4910	93
Managerial	1491	1500	1517	26
Clerical	809	850	860	51
Sales	442	457	460	18
Service	591	604	627	36
Primary	130	127	122	-8
Processing	725	694	711	-14
Construction	274	271	269	-5
Transportation	168	181	176	8
Materials Handling	186	172	168	-20





# 6. DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE GROUP: ONTARIO

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION (%)			
	Feb. 1989	Jan. 1990	Feb. 1990	Change Feb.89-Feb.90	Feb. 1989	Jan. 1990	Feb. 1990	Change Feb.89-Feb.90
All Ages	297	335	311	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	96	135	89	-7	32.3	40.3	28.6	-3.7
5 - 13 weeks	97	108	114	17	32.7	32.2	36.7	4.0
14 weeks and over	93	88	101	8	31.3	26.3	32.5	1.2
Average duration (weeks)	13.7	12.0	14.1	0.4	--	--	--	--
15 - 24 Years	94	101	98	4	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	40	43	34	-6	42.6	42.6	34.7	-7.9
5 - 13 weeks	35	35	35	0	37.2	34.7	35.7	-1.5
14 weeks and over	16	21	28	12	17.0	20.8	28.6	11.6
Average duration (weeks)	9.2	9.6	11.1	1.9	--	--	--	--
25 - 44 Years	145	164	148	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	37	68	36	-1	25.5	41.5	24.3	-1.2
5 - 13 weeks	48	52	57	9	33.1	31.7	38.5	5.4
14 weeks and over	55	43	51	-4	37.9	26.2	34.5	-3.5
Average duration (weeks)	15.8	11.2	14.1	-1.7	--	--	--	--
45 Years and over	58	70	65	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	19	24	19	0	32.8	34.3	29.2	-3.5
5 - 13 weeks	14	21	22	8	24.1	30.0	33.8	9.7
14 weeks and over	23	24	22	-1	39.7	34.3	33.8	-5.8
Average duration (weeks)	15.7	17.3	18.7	3.0	--	--	--	--



7. YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT & DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE AND  
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE: ONTARIO

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	Feb. 1989	Jan. 1990	Feb. 1990	Change Feb.89-Feb.90
TOTAL (15-19 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	42	49	48	6
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.9	12.3	12.1	1.2
Duration				
4 weeks or less	19	21	21	2
5 - 13 weeks	15	18	17	2
14 weeks and over	7	9	10	3
Average duration (weeks)	7.8	9.1	9.3	1.5
Not Attending School Full-time				
Unemployed (000)	15	22	18	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	14.6	21.0	16.7	2.1
Duration				
4 weeks or less	6	9	7	1
5 - 13 weeks	6	8	7	1
14 weeks and over	--	4	4	--
Average duration (weeks)	7.5	9.5	10.7	3.2
TOTAL (20-24 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	51	52	50	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.6	9.2	8.8	0.2
Duration				
4 weeks or less	21	22	12	-9
5 - 13 weeks	19	17	19	0
14 weeks and over	9	12	18	9
Average duration (weeks)	10.4	10.1	12.9	2.5
Not Attending School Full-time				
Unemployed (000)	49	49	47	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.5	10.0	9.6	0.1
Duration				
4 weeks or less	19	20	11	-8
5 - 13 weeks	19	16	18	-1
14 weeks and over	9	11	17	8
Average duration (weeks)	10.7	10.4	13.2	2.5



8. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY METROPOLITAN AREA: ONTARIO

METROPOLITAN AREA	Feb. 1989	Jan. 1990	Feb. 1990	Change Feb.89-Feb.90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Ottawa-Hull				
Labour Force	485	464	474	-11
Employment	452	434	446	-6
Unemployment	33	30	29	-4
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.9	6.5	6.0	-0.9
Sudbury				
Labour Force	64	70	69	5
Employment	60	64	64	4
Unemployment	4	6	5	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.7	8.8	6.8	0.1
Oshawa				
Labour Force	97	107	107	10
Employment	91	99	100	9
Unemployment	6	7	7	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.1	6.8	6.4	0.3
Toronto				
Labour Force	1983	2009	2034	51
Employment	1897	1915	1944	47
Unemployment	86	94	91	5
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.3	4.7	4.5	0.2
Hamilton				
Labour Force	317	335	336	19
Employment	295	320	318	23
Unemployment	22	16	18	-4
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.8	4.7	5.3	-1.5
St. Catharines-Niagara				
Labour Force	145	158	157	12
Employment	130	144	145	15
Unemployment	15	14	12	-3
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.2	9.0	7.7	-2.5
London				
Labour Force	168	165	166	-2
Employment	158	156	157	-1
Unemployment	10	9	9	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.9	5.5	5.3	-0.6
Windsor				
Labour Force	139	130	133	-6
Employment	127	113	118	-9
Unemployment	12	17	14	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.4	13.1	10.8	2.4
Kitchener-Waterloo				
Labour Force	188	187	186	-2
Employment	178	175	174	-4
Unemployment	10	13	11	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.5	6.7	6.2	0.7
Thunder Bay				
Labour Force	63	66	67	4
Employment	60	60	62	2
Unemployment	4	5	5	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.6	8.2	7.6	2.0



9. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY PROVINCE

PROVINCES	Feb. 1989	Jan. 1990	Feb. 1990	Change Feb.89-Feb.90
ONTARIO				
Labour Force (000)	5114	5189	5221	107
Employment (000)	4817	4854	4910	93
Unemployment (000)	297	335	311	14
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.8	6.5	6.0	0.2
Newfoundland				
Labour Force (000)	216	224	224	8
Employment (000)	181	183	184	3
Unemployment (000)	35	41	39	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	16.3	18.5	17.7	1.4
P.E.I.				
Labour Force (000)	59	60	61	2
Employment (000)	50	48	49	-1
Unemployment (000)	10	12	12	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	16.4	20.5	19.8	3.4
Nova Scotia				
Labour Force (000)	395	406	408	13
Employment (000)	354	356	358	4
Unemployment (000)	41	50	50	9
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.4	12.3	12.2	1.8
New Brunswick				
Labour Force (000)	306	314	314	8
Employment (000)	264	273	271	7
Unemployment (000)	41	41	43	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	13.5	13.2	13.8	0.3
Quebec				
Labour Force (000)	3258	3318	3319	61
Employment (000)	2942	2945	2956	14
Unemployment (000)	317	372	363	46
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.7	11.2	10.9	1.2
Manitoba				
Labour Force (000)	532	529	536	4
Employment (000)	486	489	494	8
Unemployment (000)	46	40	43	-3
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.7	7.5	7.9	-0.8
Saskatchewan				
Labour Force (000)	472	468	470	-2
Employment (000)	429	426	432	3
Unemployment (000)	43	42	38	-5
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.1	8.9	8.1	-1.0
Alberta				
Labour Force (000)	1276	1300	1304	28
Employment (000)	1174	1202	1209	35
Unemployment (000)	103	98	95	-8
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.0	7.5	7.3	-0.7
British Columbia				
Labour Force (000)	1555	1563	1562	7
Employment (000)	1387	1431	1426	39
Unemployment (000)	168	133	136	-32
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.8	8.5	8.7	-2.1
CANADA				
Labour Force (000)	13183	13372	13419	236
Employment (000)	12082	12208	12288	206
Unemployment (000)	1100	1164	1131	31
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.3	8.7	8.4	0.1





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LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS  
FOR ONTARIO

-Selected Tables-

(March 1990 Data)

Labour Market Research Group  
Ministry of Skills Development  
April 12, 1990



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**SOURCE:** Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, monthly

**NOTE:** All estimates presented in the tables, unless otherwise specified, are actual estimates. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation. Totals may not add up because of rounding.



1. POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, PARTICIPATION RATE, EMPLOYMENT,  
UNEMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX:  
ONTARIO AND CANADA

	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED			UNADJUSTED			
	Feb. 1990	Mar. 1990	Change	Mar. 1989	Feb. 1990	Mar. 1990	Change Mar.89- Mar.90
<hr/>							
ONTARIO	(ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS)						
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	7433	7542	7552	119
Males	-	-	-	3617	3670	3675	58
Females	-	-	-	3815	3872	3877	62
Labour Force	5286	5259	-27	5154	5221	5211	57
Males	2889	2870	-19	2824	2842	2836	12
Females	2397	2389	-8	2331	2380	2375	44
Participation Rate (%)	70.1	69.6	-0.5	69.3	69.2	69.0	-0.3
Males	78.7	78.1	-0.6	78.1	77.4	77.2	-0.9
Females	61.9	61.6	-0.3	61.1	61.5	61.3	0.2
Employment	5002	4981	-21	4859	4910	4894	35
Males	2741	2721	-20	2660	2664	2654	-6
Females	2261	2260	-1	2199	2246	2240	41
Unemployment	284	278	-6	296	311	317	21
Males	148	149	1	163	178	181	18
Females	136	129	-7	132	134	135	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.4	5.3	-0.1	5.7	6.0	6.1	0.4
Males	5.1	5.2	0.1	5.8	6.3	6.4	0.6
Females	5.7	5.4	-0.3	5.7	5.6	5.7	0.0
<hr/>							
CANADA							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	20057	20316	20338	281
Males	-	-	-	9773	9901	9912	139
Females	-	-	-	10284	10415	10426	142
Labour Force	13659	13568	-91	13304	13419	13418	114
Males	7556	7517	-39	7396	7387	7393	-3
Females	6103	6051	-52	5908	6032	6025	117
Participation Rate (%)	67.2	66.7	-0.5	66.3	66.1	66.0	-0.3
Males	76.3	75.8	-0.5	75.7	74.6	74.6	-1.1
Females	58.6	58.0	-0.6	57.4	57.9	57.8	0.4
Employment	12610	12593	-17	12157	12288	12314	157
Males	6984	6980	-4	6744	6731	6753	9
Females	5626	5613	-13	5413	5557	5560	147
Unemployment	1049	975	-74	1147	1131	1104	-43
Males	572	537	-35	652	656	639	-13
Females	477	438	-39	495	475	465	-30
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.7	7.2	-0.5	8.6	8.4	8.2	-0.4
Males	7.6	7.1	-0.5	8.8	8.9	8.6	-0.2
Females	7.8	7.2	-0.6	8.4	7.9	7.7	-0.7



2. POPULATION, PARTICIPATION RATE AND LABOUR FORCE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Population (000)				Participation Rate (%)				Labour Force (000)			
	Mar. 1989	Feb. 1990	Mar. 1990	% Change Mar.89- Mar.90	Mar. 1989	Feb. 1990	Mar. 1990	% Change Mar.89- Mar.90	Mar. 1989	Feb. 1990	Mar. 1990	% Change Mar.89- Mar.90
Males	3617	3670	3675	1.6	78.1	77.4	77.2	-1.2	2824	2842	2836	0.4
15-24	721	710	710	-1.5	72.2	69.3	70.3	-2.6	521	492	499	-4.2
15-19	347	343	343	-1.2	61.1	57.5	59.6	-2.5	212	197	204	-3.8
20-24	375	367	367	-2.1	82.6	80.4	80.2	-2.9	309	295	295	-4.5
25-44	1537	1575	1579	2.7	96.0	95.4	95.2	-0.8	1476	1503	1503	1.8
25-34	830	846	848	2.2	95.9	95.1	94.9	-1.0	796	804	805	1.1
35-44	707	729	731	3.4	96.1	95.8	95.6	-0.5	680	698	698	2.6
45 +	1359	1385	1386	2.0	60.9	61.2	60.2	-1.1	827	847	834	0.8
45-54	499	511	512	2.6	93.0	90.9	90.2	-3.0	464	465	462	-0.4
55-64	433	432	432	-0.2	73.2	73.3	71.5	-2.3	317	317	309	-2.5
65 +	428	441	442	3.3	10.8	14.8	14.2	31.5	46	65	63	37.0
Females	3815	3872	3877	1.6	61.1	61.5	61.3	0.3	2331	2380	2375	1.9
15-24	697	686	686	-1.6	69.0	68.9	67.1	-2.8	481	473	460	-4.4
15-19	329	326	326	-0.9	58.4	60.3	57.0	-2.4	192	197	186	-3.1
20-24	368	360	359	-2.4	78.5	76.7	76.2	-2.9	289	276	274	-5.2
25-44	1580	1619	1622	2.7	80.3	81.1	80.8	0.6	1269	1312	1311	3.3
25-34	851	864	866	1.8	79.7	80.4	80.2	0.6	679	695	694	2.2
35-44	729	754	757	3.8	80.9	81.9	81.5	0.7	590	618	617	4.6
45 +	1538	1567	1569	2.0	37.8	38.0	38.5	1.9	581	595	604	4.0
45-54	504	517	518	2.8	73.9	73.7	74.7	1.1	373	381	387	3.8
55-64	454	453	453	-0.2	39.9	40.9	41.0	2.8	181	185	185	2.2
65 +	580	597	598	3.1	4.7	4.7	5.3	12.8	27	28	32	18.5
Both Sexes	7433	7542	7552	1.6	69.3	69.2	69.0	-0.4	5154	5221	5211	1.1
15-24	1419	1397	1395	-1.7	70.7	69.1	68.7	-2.8	1002	965	959	-4.3
15-19	676	670	669	-1.0	59.8	58.8	58.3	-2.5	404	394	390	-3.5
20-24	743	727	726	-2.3	80.6	78.6	78.3	-2.9	599	571	569	-5.0
25-44	3117	3194	3201	2.7	88.0	88.1	87.9	-0.1	2744	2815	2814	2.6
25-34	1681	1711	1714	2.0	87.7	87.6	87.5	-0.2	1475	1499	1499	1.6
35-44	1436	1483	1487	3.6	88.4	88.7	88.4	0.0	1269	1316	1315	3.6
45 +	2897	2951	2956	2.0	48.6	48.8	48.6	0.1	1408	1441	1438	2.1
45-54	1003	1028	1031	2.8	83.4	82.3	82.4	-1.2	836	846	849	1.6
55-64	887	885	885	-0.2	56.1	56.7	55.9	-0.4	498	502	495	-0.6
65 +	1007	1038	1040	3.3	7.3	9.0	9.1	24.7	74	93	94	27.0





### 3. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY SEX AND AGE: ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Total Employment				Full-time Employment				Part-time Employment			
	Mar. 1989	Feb. 1990	Mar. 1990	Change Mar.89- Mar.90	Mar. 1989	Feb. 1990	Mar. 1990	Change Mar.89- Mar.90	Mar. 1989	Feb. 1990	Mar. 1990	Change Mar.89- Mar.90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )												
Males	2660	2664	2654	-6	2418	2416	2391	-27	242	248	263	21
15-24	473	431	442	-31	291	257	256	-35	182	174	186	4
25-44	1396	1426	1424	28	1372	1396	1394	22	24	30	30	6
45 +	791	807	788	-3	754	763	741	-13	37	44	47	10
Females	2199	2246	2240	41	1638	1695	1664	26	561	552	575	14
15-24	449	436	422	-27	248	240	225	-23	201	195	196	-5
25-44	1191	1241	1240	49	969	1014	1007	38	222	227	233	11
45 +	559	569	578	19	421	440	432	11	137	130	146	9
Both Sexes	4859	4910	4894	35	4056	4110	4055	-1	803	800	839	36
15-24	922	867	864	-58	539	497	481	-58	383	370	383	0
25-44	2587	2667	2664	77	2341	2410	2401	60	246	257	264	18
45 +	1350	1376	1366	16	1175	1202	1173	-2	174	174	193	19

NOTE: Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week, plus those who usually work less than 30 hours but consider themselves to be employed full-time. Part-time employment consists of all other persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week.



4. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Unemployment (000)				Unemployment Rate (%)			
	Mar. 1989	Feb. 1990	Mar. 1990	Change Mar.89- Mar.90	Mar. 1989	Feb. 1990	Mar. 1990	Change Mar.89- Mar.90
Males	163	178	181	18	5.8	6.3	6.4	0.6
15-24	48	61	57	9	9.2	12.4	11.4	2.2
15-19	25	27	28	3	11.7	13.9	13.5	1.8
20-24	23	33	29	6	7.6	11.3	9.9	2.3
25-44	80	77	78	-2	5.4	5.1	5.2	-0.2
25-34	54	53	51	-3	6.7	6.6	6.4	-0.3
35-44	26	23	27	1	3.9	3.3	3.9	0.0
45 +	35	40	46	11	4.2	4.7	5.5	1.3
45-54	18	22	29	11	4.0	4.8	6.3	2.3
55-64	16	17	16	0	5.0	5.2	5.0	0.0
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Females	132	134	135	3	5.7	5.6	5.7	0.0
15-24	32	37	38	6	6.7	7.9	8.3	1.6
15-19	19	20	21	2	10.1	10.3	11.5	1.4
20-24	13	17	17	4	4.5	6.1	6.2	1.7
25-44	77	72	71	-6	6.1	5.4	5.4	-0.7
25-34	49	37	40	-9	7.2	5.3	5.8	-1.4
35-44	28	35	30	2	4.8	5.6	4.9	0.1
45 +	23	25	26	3	4.0	4.2	4.3	0.3
45-54	15	16	16	1	3.9	4.2	4.2	0.3
55-64	8	9	10	2	4.4	4.8	5.2	0.8
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Both Sexes	296	311	317	21	5.7	6.0	6.1	0.4
15-24	80	98	95	15	8.0	10.2	9.9	1.9
15-19	44	48	49	5	10.9	12.1	12.5	1.6
20-24	36	50	46	10	6.1	8.8	8.1	2.0
25-44	157	148	149	-8	5.7	5.3	5.3	-0.4
25-34	103	90	92	-11	7.0	6.0	6.1	-0.9
35-44	55	58	58	3	4.3	4.4	4.4	0.1
45 +	58	65	72	14	4.2	4.5	5.0	0.8
45-54	33	38	45	12	3.9	4.5	5.3	1.4
55-64	24	26	25	1	4.8	5.1	5.1	0.3
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- Any estimate that has a variability of more than 33.3 percent or is less than 4,000 is not published by Statistics Canada.



5. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION:  
ONTARIO

CATEGORY	Mar. 1989	Feb. 1990	Mar. 1990	Change Mar.89-Mar.90
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( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )

Industry	4859	4910	4894	35
Agriculture	102	101	98	-4
Other Primary	55	47	49	-6
Manufacturing	1013	1005	979	-34
Construction	281	304	302	21
Transportation	373	349	354	-19
Trade	827	844	855	28
Finance	296	346	337	41
Service	1611	1628	1618	7
Public Administration	300	285	302	2

Occupation	4859	4910	4894	35
Managerial	1495	1517	1499	4
Clerical	817	860	870	53
Sales	452	460	472	20
Service	599	627	622	23
Primary	125	122	119	-6
Processing	744	711	705	-39
Construction	271	269	271	0
Transportation	167	176	172	5
Materials Handling	189	168	164	-25



# 6. DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE GROUP: ONTARIO

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION (%)			
	Mar. 1989	Feb. 1990	Mar. 1990	Change Mar.89-Mar.90	Mar. 1989	Feb. 1990	Mar. 1990	Change Mar.89-Mar.90
All Ages	296	311	317	21	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	102	89	103	1	34.5	28.6	32.5	-2.0
5 - 13 weeks	85	114	95	10	28.7	36.7	30.0	1.3
14 weeks and over	102	101	109	7	34.5	32.5	34.4	-0.1
Average duration (weeks)	14.6	14.1	14.6	0.0	--	--	--	--
15 - 24 Years	80	98	95	15	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	35	34	35	0	43.8	34.7	36.8	-6.9
5 - 13 weeks	26	35	33	7	32.5	35.7	34.7	2.2
14 weeks and over	19	28	26	7	23.8	28.6	27.4	3.6
Average duration (weeks)	10.6	11.1	11.2	0.6	--	--	--	--
25 - 44 Years	157	148	149	-8	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	53	36	44	-9	33.8	24.3	29.5	-4.2
5 - 13 weeks	44	57	48	4	28.0	38.5	32.2	4.2
14 weeks and over	57	51	51	-6	36.3	34.5	34.2	-2.1
Average duration (weeks)	15.6	14.1	14.1	-1.5	--	--	--	--
45 Years and over	58	65	72	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	14	19	23	9	24.1	29.2	31.9	7.8
5 - 13 weeks	15	22	14	-1	25.9	33.8	19.4	-6.4
14 weeks and over	26	22	32	6	44.8	33.8	44.4	-0.4
Average duration (weeks)	17.9	18.7	19.9	2.0	--	--	--	--





7. YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT & DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE AND  
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE: ONTARIO

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	Mar. 1989	Feb. 1990	Mar. 1990	Change Mar.89-Mar.90
TOTAL (15-19 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	44	48	49	5
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.9	12.1	12.5	1.6
Duration				
4 weeks or less	26	21	20	-6
5 - 13 weeks	11	17	19	8
14 weeks and over	8	10	9	1
Average duration (weeks)	7.7	9.3	9.2	1.5
Not Attending School Full-time				
Unemployed (000)	18	18	19	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	16.5	16.7	17.9	1.4
Duration				
4 weeks or less	12	7	7	-5
5 - 13 weeks	4	7	8	4
14 weeks and over	--	4	4	--
Average duration (weeks)	6.9	10.7	9.4	2.5
TOTAL (20-24 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	36	50	46	10
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.1	8.8	8.1	2
Duration				
4 weeks or less	9	12	15	6
5 - 13 weeks	16	19	13	-3
14 weeks and over	11	18	17	6
Average duration (weeks)	14.3	12.9	13.4	-0.9
Not Attending School Full-time				
Unemployed (000)	35	47	45	10
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.7	9.6	9.4	2.7
Duration				
4 weeks or less	8	11	15	7
5 - 13 weeks	14	18	13	-1
14 weeks and over	11	17	17	6
Average duration (weeks)	14.7	13.2	13.6	-1.1



8. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY METROPOLITAN AREA: ONTARIO

METROPOLITAN AREA	Mar. 1989	Feb. 1990	Mar. 1990	Change Mar. 89-Mar. 90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Ottawa-Hull				
Labour Force	470	474	481	11
Employment	444	446	456	12
Unemployment	25	29	25	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.4	6.0	5.1	-0.3
Sudbury				
Labour Force	65	69	69	4
Employment	60	64	63	3
Unemployment	5	5	5	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.3	6.8	7.6	0.3
Oshawa				
Labour Force	98	107	108	10
Employment	93	100	101	8
Unemployment	5	7	7	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.1	6.4	6.4	1.3
Toronto				
Labour Force	2000	2034	2020	20
Employment	1907	1944	1925	18
Unemployment	93	91	95	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.6	4.5	4.7	0.1
Hamilton				
Labour Force	322	336	335	13
Employment	307	318	317	10
Unemployment	15	18	17	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.7	5.3	5.2	0.5
St. Catharines-Niagara				
Labour Force	149	157	154	5
Employment	134	145	143	9
Unemployment	15	12	11	-4
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.1	7.7	6.9	-3.2
London				
Labour Force	165	166	164	-1
Employment	160	157	155	-5
Unemployment	6	9	9	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.4	5.3	5.6	2.2
Windsor				
Labour Force	142	133	133	-9
Employment	129	118	121	-8
Unemployment	14	14	12	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.5	10.8	9.1	-0.4
Kitchener-Waterloo				
Labour Force	191	186	185	-6
Employment	179	174	174	-5
Unemployment	12	11	12	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.1	6.2	6.3	0.2
Thunder Bay				
Labour Force	65	67	64	-1
Employment	61	62	58	-3
Unemployment	4	5	6	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.7	7.6	9.3	3.6



9. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY PROVINCE

PROVINCES	Mar. 1989	Feb. 1990	Mar. 1990	Change Mar.89-Mar.90
ONTARIO				
Labour Force (000)	5154	5221	5211	57
Employment (000)	4859	4910	4894	35
Unemployment (000)	296	311	317	21
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.7	6.0	6.1	0.4
Newfoundland				
Labour Force (000)	223	224	226	3
Employment (000)	181	184	186	5
Unemployment (000)	42	39	41	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	18.8	17.7	18.0	-0.8
P.E.I.				
Labour Force (000)	61	61	61	0
Employment (000)	50	49	49	-1
Unemployment (000)	11	12	11	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	18.1	19.8	19.0	0.9
Nova Scotia				
Labour Force (000)	400	408	406	6
Employment (000)	356	358	360	4
Unemployment (000)	45	50	46	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	11.1	12.2	11.4	0.3
New Brunswick				
Labour Force (000)	309	314	317	8
Employment (000)	264	271	271	7
Unemployment (000)	46	43	45	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	14.8	13.8	14.3	-0.5
Quebec				
Labour Force (000)	3294	3319	3317	23
Employment (000)	2944	2956	2972	28
Unemployment (000)	350	363	346	-4
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.6	10.9	10.4	-0.2
Manitoba				
Labour Force (000)	533	536	540	7
Employment (000)	486	494	498	12
Unemployment (000)	47	43	41	-6
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.8	7.9	7.7	-1.1
Saskatchewan				
Labour Force (000)	474	470	472	-2
Employment (000)	431	432	436	5
Unemployment (000)	43	38	36	-7
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.0	8.1	7.6	-1.4
Alberta				
Labour Force (000)	1285	1304	1306	21
Employment (000)	1181	1209	1215	34
Unemployment (000)	104	95	91	-13
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.1	7.3	6.9	-1.2
British Columbia				
Labour Force (000)	1569	1562	1562	-7
Employment (000)	1405	1426	1433	28
Unemployment (000)	164	136	130	-34
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.4	8.7	8.3	-2.1
CANADA				
Labour Force (000)	13304	13419	13418	114
Employment (000)	12157	12288	12314	157
Unemployment (000)	1147	1131	1104	-43
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.6	8.4	8.2	-0.4



LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS  
FOR ONTARIO

-Selected Tables-

(April 1990 Data)



Labour Market Research Group  
Ministry of Skills Development  
May 18, 1990





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**SOURCE:** Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, monthly

**NOTE:** All estimates presented in the tables, unless otherwise specified, are actual estimates. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation. Totals may not add up because of rounding.



1. POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, PARTICIPATION RATE, EMPLOYMENT,  
UNEMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX:  
ONTARIO AND CANADA

	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED			UNADJUSTED			Change
	Mar. 1990	Apr. 1990	Change	Apr. 1989	Mar. 1990	Apr. 1990	Apr.89- Apr.90
ONTARIO	(ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS)						
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	7442	7552	7564	122
Males	-	-	-	3622	3675	3681	59
Females	-	-	-	3820	3877	3883	63
Labour Force	5259	5251	-8	5131	5211	5194	63
Males	2870	2868	-2	2809	2836	2833	24
Females	2389	2383	-6	2322	2375	2361	39
Participation Rate (%)	69.6	69.4	-0.2	68.9	69.0	68.7	-0.2
Males	78.1	77.9	-0.2	77.6	77.2	77.0	-0.6
Females	61.6	61.4	-0.2	60.8	61.3	60.8	0.0
Employment	4981	4980	-1	4848	4894	4918	70
Males	2721	2720	-1	2661	2654	2674	13
Females	2260	2260	0	2187	2240	2244	57
Unemployment	278	271	-7	282	317	276	-6
Males	149	148	-1	148	181	159	11
Females	129	123	-6	134	135	117	-17
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.3	5.2	-0.1	5.5	6.1	5.3	-0.2
Males	5.2	5.2	0.0	5.3	6.4	5.6	0.3
Females	5.4	5.2	-0.2	5.8	5.7	5.0	-0.8
CANADA							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	20077	20338	20367	290
Males	-	-	-	9783	9912	9927	144
Females	-	-	-	10294	10426	10441	147
Labour Force	13568	13636	68	13270	13418	13471	201
Males	7517	7538	21	7392	7393	7424	32
Females	6051	6098	47	5878	6025	6047	169
Participation Rate (%)	66.7	67.0	0.3	66.1	66.0	66.1	0.0
Males	75.8	75.9	0.1	75.6	74.6	74.8	-0.8
Females	58.0	58.4	0.4	57.1	57.8	57.9	0.8
Employment	12593	12649	56	12166	12314	12428	262
Males	6980	6998	18	6764	6753	6820	56
Females	5613	5651	38	5402	5560	5608	206
Unemployment	975	987	12	1105	1104	1043	-62
Males	537	540	3	628	639	603	-25
Females	438	447	9	476	465	440	-36
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.2	7.2	0.0	8.3	8.2	7.7	-0.6
Males	7.1	7.2	0.1	8.5	8.6	8.1	-0.4
Females	7.2	7.3	0.1	8.1	7.7	7.3	-0.8



2. POPULATION, PARTICIPATION RATE AND LABOUR FORCE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Population (000)				Participation Rate (%)				Labour Force (000)			
	Apr. 1989	Mar. 1990	Apr. 1990	% Change Apr.89-Apr.90	Apr. 1989	Mar. 1990	Apr. 1990	% Change Apr.89-Apr.90	Apr. 1989	Mar. 1990	Apr. 1990	% Change Apr.89-Apr.90
Males	3622	3675	3681	1.6	77.6	77.2	77.0	-0.8	2809	2836	2833	0.9
15-24	720	710	709	-1.5	71.6	70.3	70.4	-1.7	515	499	499	-3.1
15-19	346	343	342	-1.2	61.8	59.6	61.5	-0.5	214	204	211	-1.4
20-24	374	367	367	-1.9	80.6	80.2	78.8	-2.2	301	295	289	-4.0
25-44	1541	1579	1583	2.7	95.7	95.2	95.4	-0.3	1474	1503	1510	2.4
25-34	832	848	850	2.2	95.6	94.9	95.1	-0.5	795	805	808	1.6
35-44	709	731	733	3.4	95.8	95.6	95.7	-0.1	679	698	702	3.4
45 +	1361	1386	1389	2.1	60.2	60.2	59.3	-1.5	820	834	824	0.5
45-54	500	512	514	2.8	91.4	90.2	90.0	-1.5	457	462	462	1.1
55-64	433	432	432	-0.2	72.6	71.5	70.0	-3.6	315	309	303	-3.8
65 +	429	442	443	3.3	11.3	14.2	13.2	16.8	48	63	58	20.8
Females	3820	3877	3883	1.6	60.8	61.3	60.8	0.0	2322	2375	2361	1.7
15-24	696	686	685	-1.6	68.5	67.1	66.5	-2.9	477	460	455	-4.6
15-19	329	326	326	-0.9	59.8	57.0	55.3	-7.5	197	186	180	-8.6
20-24	367	359	359	-2.2	76.3	76.2	76.7	0.5	281	274	275	-2.1
25-44	1584	1622	1626	2.7	79.6	80.8	80.2	0.8	1261	1311	1304	3.4
25-34	853	866	867	1.6	78.4	80.2	79.0	0.8	669	694	685	2.4
35-44	731	757	759	3.8	81.0	81.5	81.5	0.6	592	617	619	4.6
45 +	1540	1569	1572	2.1	37.9	38.5	38.3	1.0	584	604	602	3.1
45-54	505	518	520	3.0	75.1	74.7	74.8	-0.4	380	387	389	2.4
55-64	454	453	452	-0.4	39.2	41.0	40.7	3.8	178	185	184	3.4
65 +	581	598	600	3.3	4.5	5.3	4.8	6.7	26	32	29	11.5
Both Sexes	7442	7552	7564	1.6	68.9	69.0	68.7	-0.3	5131	5211	5194	1.2
15-24	1416	1395	1394	-1.6	70.1	68.7	68.5	-2.3	993	959	955	-3.8
15-19	675	669	668	-1.0	60.8	58.3	58.5	-3.8	411	390	391	-4.9
20-24	741	726	726	-2.0	78.5	78.3	77.7	-1.0	582	569	564	-3.1
25-44	3124	3201	3209	2.7	87.5	87.9	87.7	0.2	2735	2814	2814	2.9
25-34	1684	1714	1717	2.0	86.9	87.5	87.0	0.1	1463	1499	1494	2.1
35-44	1440	1487	1492	3.6	88.3	88.4	88.5	0.2	1272	1315	1320	3.8
45 +	2902	2956	2961	2.0	48.3	48.6	48.1	-0.5	1403	1438	1425	1.6
45-54	1005	1031	1033	2.8	83.2	82.4	82.4	-1.0	836	849	851	1.8
55-64	887	885	885	-0.2	55.5	55.9	55.0	-0.9	492	495	487	-1.0
65 +	1010	1040	1043	3.3	7.4	9.1	8.4	13.5	75	94	87	16.0



### 3. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY SEX AND AGE: ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Total Employment				Full-time Employment				Part-time Employment			
	Apr. 1989	Mar. 1990	Apr. 1990	Change Apr.89- Apr.90	Apr. 1989	Mar. 1990	Apr. 1990	Change Apr.89- Apr.90	Apr. 1989	Mar. 1990	Apr. 1990	Change Apr.89- Apr.90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )												
Males	2661	2654	2674	13	2425	2391	2419	-6	236	263	255	19
15-24	466	442	448	-18	285	256	260	-25	181	186	189	8
25-44	1403	1424	1433	30	1381	1394	1407	26	22	30	26	4
45 +	792	788	793	1	759	741	752	-7	33	47	41	8
Females	2187	2240	2244	57	1628	1664	1681	53	560	575	563	3
15-24	448	422	422	-26	248	225	227	-21	200	196	196	-4
25-44	1181	1240	1239	58	948	1007	1009	61	233	233	230	-3
45 +	558	578	583	25	431	432	446	15	127	146	138	11
Both Sexes	4848	4894	4918	70	4053	4055	4100	47	795	839	819	24
15-24	914	864	871	-43	533	481	487	-46	381	383	384	3
25-44	2585	2664	2672	87	2330	2401	2416	86	255	264	256	1
45 +	1350	1366	1376	26	1190	1173	1197	7	160	193	178	18

NOTE: Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week, plus those who usually work less than 30 hours but consider themselves to be employed full-time. Part-time employment consists of all other persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week.





4. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Unemployment (000)				Unemployment Rate (%)			
	Apr. 1989	Mar. 1990	Apr. 1990	Change Apr.89- Apr.90	Apr. 1989	Mar. 1990	Apr. 1990	Change Apr.89- Apr.90
Males	148	181	159	11	5.3	6.4	5.6	0.3
15-24	49	57	51	2	9.6	11.4	10.2	0.6
15-19	27	28	24	-3	12.8	13.5	11.2	-1.6
20-24	22	29	27	5	7.3	9.9	9.5	2.2
25-44	71	78	77	6	4.8	5.2	5.1	0.3
25-34	46	51	48	2	5.7	6.4	5.9	0.2
35-44	25	27	29	4	3.7	3.9	4.1	0.4
45 +	28	46	31	3	3.4	5.5	3.8	0.3
45-54	13	29	19	6	2.8	6.3	4.2	1.4
55-64	13	16	11	-2	4.1	5.0	3.7	-0.4
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Females	134	135	117	-17	5.8	5.7	5.0	-0.8
15-24	29	38	33	4	6.2	8.3	7.3	1.1
15-19	16	21	16	0	8.0	11.5	9.0	1.0
20-24	14	17	17	3	4.9	6.2	6.2	1.3
25-44	80	71	65	-15	6.3	5.4	5.0	-1.3
25-34	53	40	36	-17	7.9	5.8	5.3	-2.6
35-44	27	30	29	2	4.5	4.9	4.7	0.2
45 +	25	26	19	-6	4.3	4.3	3.2	-1.1
45-54	17	16	13	-4	4.4	4.2	3.3	-1.1
55-64	8	10	5	-3	4.5	5.2	2.9	-1.6
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Both Sexes	282	317	276	-6	5.5	6.1	5.3	-0.2
15-24	79	95	84	5	7.9	9.9	8.8	0.9
15-19	43	49	40	-3	10.5	12.5	10.2	-0.3
20-24	36	46	44	8	6.1	8.1	7.9	1.8
25-44	150	149	142	-8	5.5	5.3	5.0	-0.5
25-34	98	92	84	-14	6.7	6.1	5.6	-1.1
35-44	52	58	58	6	4.1	4.4	4.4	0.3
45 +	53	72	49	-4	3.8	5.0	3.4	-0.3
45-54	30	45	32	2	3.5	5.3	3.8	0.3
55-64	21	25	17	-4	4.3	5.1	3.4	-0.9
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- Any estimate that has a variability of more than 33.3 percent or is less than 4,000 is not published by Statistics Canada.



5. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION:  
ONTARIO

CATEGORY	Apr. 1989	Mar. 1990	Apr. 1990	Change Apr.89-Apr.90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Industry	4848	4894	4918	70
Agriculture	104	98	103	-1
Other Primary	53	49	54	1
Manufacturing	1018	979	972	-46
Construction	284	302	310	26
Transportation	365	354	348	-17
Trade	837	855	849	12
Finance	300	337	335	35
Service	1577	1618	1635	58
Public Administration	310	302	313	3
Occupation	4848	4894	4918	70
Managerial	1473	1499	1519	46
Clerical	797	870	858	61
Sales	482	472	465	-17
Service	604	622	630	26
Primary	131	119	132	1
Processing	745	705	699	-46
Construction	264	271	274	10
Transportation	168	172	173	5
Materials Handling	185	164	168	-17



# 6. DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE GROUP: ONTARIO

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION (%)			
	Apr. 1989	Mar. 1990	Apr. 1990	Change Apr.89-Apr.90	Apr. 1989	Mar. 1990	Apr. 1990	Change Apr.89-Apr.90
All Ages	282	317	276	-6	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	96	103	85	-11	34.0	32.5	30.8	-3.2
5 - 13 weeks	72	95	74	2	25.5	30.0	26.8	1.3
14 weeks and over	105	109	105	0	37.2	34.4	38.0	0.8
Average duration (weeks)	14.4	14.6	14.7	0.3	--	--	--	--
15 - 24 Years	79	95	84	5	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	37	35	32	-5	46.8	36.8	38.1	-8.7
5 - 13 weeks	20	33	25	5	25.3	34.7	29.8	4.4
14 weeks and over	21	26	25	4	26.6	27.4	29.8	3.2
Average duration (weeks)	9.8	11.2	11.2	1.4	--	--	--	--
25 - 44 Years	150	149	142	-8	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	44	44	43	-1	29.3	29.5	30.3	0.9
5 - 13 weeks	39	48	38	-1	26.0	32.2	26.8	0.8
14 weeks and over	62	51	55	-7	41.3	34.2	38.7	-2.6
Average duration (weeks)	16.3	14.1	13.7	-2.6	--	--	--	--
45 Years and over	53	72	49	-4	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	15	23	10	-5	28.3	31.9	20.4	-7.9
5 - 13 weeks	13	14	10	-3	24.5	19.4	20.4	-4.1
14 weeks and over	22	32	26	4	41.5	44.4	53.1	11.6
Average duration (weeks)	16.0	19.9	23.5	7.5	--	--	--	--



7. YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT & DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE AND  
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE: ONTARIO

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	Apr. 1989	Mar. 1990	Apr. 1990	Change Apr.89-Apr.90
TOTAL (15-19 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	43	49	40	-3
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.5	12.5	10.2	-0.3
Duration				
4 weeks or less	23	20	20	-3
5 - 13 weeks	12	19	11	-1
14 weeks and over	8	9	8	0
Average duration (weeks)	7.8	9.2	8.9	1.1
Not Attending School Full-time				
Unemployed (000)	15	19	15	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	13.9	17.9	15.8	1.9
Duration				
4 weeks or less	6	7	7	1
5 - 13 weeks	5	8	4	-1
14 weeks and over	4	4	--	--
Average duration (weeks)	8.6	9.4	8.1	-0.5
TOTAL (20-24 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	36	46	44	8
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.1	8.1	7.9	1.8
Duration				
4 weeks or less	14	15	12	-2
5 - 13 weeks	8	13	14	6
14 weeks and over	13	17	17	4
Average duration (weeks)	12.3	13.4	13.4	1.1
Not Attending School Full-time				
Unemployed (000)	33	45	43	10
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.6	9.4	9.0	2.4
Duration				
4 weeks or less	12	15	11	-1
5 - 13 weeks	7	13	13	6
14 weeks and over	13	17	16	3
Average duration (weeks)	12.5	13.6	13.5	1





8. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY METROPOLITAN AREA: ONTARIO

METROPOLITAN AREA	Apr. 1989	Mar. 1990	Apr. 1990	Change Apr.89-Apr.90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Ottawa-Hull				
Labour Force	469	481	482	13
Employment	439	456	458	19
Unemployment	29	25	24	-5
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.3	5.1	5.1	-1.2
Sudbury				
Labour Force	66	69	66	0
Employment	61	63	61	0
Unemployment	4	5	5	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.7	7.6	7.2	0.5
Oshawa				
Labour Force	99	108	105	6
Employment	96	101	98	2
Unemployment	4	7	7	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.6	6.4	6.4	2.8
Toronto				
Labour Force	1998	2020	2019	21
Employment	1908	1925	1937	29
Unemployment	90	95	82	-8
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.5	4.7	4.1	-0.4
Hamilton				
Labour Force	323	335	332	9
Employment	306	317	315	9
Unemployment	17	17	16	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.3	5.2	4.9	-0.4
St. Catharines-Niagara				
Labour Force	143	154	154	11
Employment	132	143	145	13
Unemployment	11	11	9	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.0	6.9	6.1	-1.9
London				
Labour Force	168	164	169	1
Employment	163	155	161	-2
Unemployment	5	9	9	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.0	5.6	5.0	2.0
Windsor				
Labour Force	140	133	132	-8
Employment	129	121	123	-6
Unemployment	11	12	9	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.1	9.1	6.6	-1.5
Kitchener-Waterloo				
Labour Force	183	185	187	4
Employment	176	174	179	3
Unemployment	7	12	9	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.9	6.3	4.7	0.8
Thunder Bay				
Labour Force	63	64	67	4
Employment	59	58	62	3
Unemployment	4	6	5	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.4	9.3	7.7	1.3



9. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY PROVINCE

PROVINCES	Apr. 1989	Mar. 1990	Apr. 1990	Change Apr. 89-Apr. 90
ONTARIO				
Labour Force (000)	5131	5211	5194	63
Employment (000)	4848	4894	4918	70
Unemployment (000)	282	317	276	-6
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.5	6.1	5.3	-0.2
Newfoundland				
Labour Force (000)	227	226	229	2
Employment (000)	188	186	186	-2
Unemployment (000)	39	41	43	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	17.2	18.0	18.6	1.4
P.E.I.				
Labour Force (000)	62	61	63	1
Employment (000)	51	49	51	0
Unemployment (000)	11	11	12	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	17.8	19.0	19.0	1.2
Nova Scotia				
Labour Force (000)	405	406	409	4
Employment (000)	355	360	364	9
Unemployment (000)	49	46	45	-4
Unemployment Rate (%)	12.2	11.4	11.0	-1.2
New Brunswick				
Labour Force (000)	309	317	321	12
Employment (000)	265	271	277	12
Unemployment (000)	44	45	44	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	14.4	14.3	13.6	-0.8
Quebec				
Labour Force (000)	3278	3317	3339	61
Employment (000)	2944	2972	3014	70
Unemployment (000)	334	346	325	-9
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.2	10.4	9.7	-0.5
Manitoba				
Labour Force (000)	532	540	546	14
Employment (000)	486	498	507	21
Unemployment (000)	46	41	39	-7
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.7	7.7	7.1	-1.6
Saskatchewan				
Labour Force (000)	475	472	474	-1
Employment (000)	432	436	438	6
Unemployment (000)	42	36	36	-6
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.9	7.6	7.6	-1.3
Alberta				
Labour Force (000)	1284	1306	1313	29
Employment (000)	1179	1215	1219	40
Unemployment (000)	104	91	94	-10
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.1	6.9	7.2	-0.9
British Columbia				
Labour Force (000)	1568	1562	1583	15
Employment (000)	1417	1433	1452	35
Unemployment (000)	151	130	130	-21
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.6	8.3	8.2	-1.4
CANADA				
Labour Force (000)	13270	13418	13471	201
Employment (000)	12166	12314	12428	262
Unemployment (000)	1105	1104	1043	-62
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.3	8.2	7.7	-0.6



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LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS  
FOR ONTARIO

-Selected Tables-

(May 1990 Data)



Labour Market Research Group  
Ministry of Labour  
June 15, 1990



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SOURCE: Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, monthly.

NOTE: All estimates presented in the tables, unless otherwise specified, are actual estimates. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation.  
Totals may not add up because of rounding.





1. POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, PARTICIPATION RATE, EMPLOYMENT,  
UNEMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX:  
ONTARIO AND CANADA

	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED			UNADJUSTED			
	Apr. 1990	May 1990	Change	May 1989	Apr. 1990	May 1990	Change May 89- May 90
ONTARIO (ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS)							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	7455	7564	7574	119
Males	-	-	-	3629	3681	3685	56
Females	-	-	-	3826	3883	3888	62
Labour Force	5251	5239	-12	5238	5194	5283	45
Males	2868	2853	-15	2877	2833	2876	-1
Females	2383	2386	3	2361	2361	2407	46
Participation Rate (%)	69.4	69.2	-0.2	70.3	68.7	69.8	-0.5
Males	77.9	77.4	-0.5	79.3	77.0	78.0	-1.3
Females	61.4	61.4	0.0	61.7	60.8	61.9	0.2
Employment	4980	4936	-44	4983	4918	4987	4
Males	2720	2697	-23	2751	2674	2724	-27
Females	2260	2239	-21	2232	2244	2263	31
Unemployment	271	303	32	255	276	296	41
Males	148	156	8	127	159	152	25
Females	123	147	24	129	117	144	15
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.2	5.8	0.6	4.9	5.3	5.6	0.7
Males	5.2	5.5	0.3	4.4	5.6	5.3	0.9
Females	5.2	6.2	1.0	5.5	5.0	6.0	0.5
CANADA							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	20105	20367	20390	285
Males	-	-	-	9796	9927	9938	142
Females	-	-	-	10308	10441	10452	144
Labour Force	13636	13640	4	13604	13471	13757	153
Males	7538	7530	-8	7605	7424	7607	2
Females	6098	6110	12	5999	6047	6150	151
Participation Rate (%)	67.0	66.9	-0.1	67.7	66.1	67.5	-0.2
Males	75.9	75.8	-0.1	77.6	74.8	76.5	-1.1
Females	58.4	58.5	0.1	58.2	57.9	58.8	0.6
Employment	12649	12604	-45	12577	12428	12717	140
Males	6998	6966	-32	7051	6820	7036	-15
Females	5651	5638	-13	5526	5608	5681	155
Unemployment	987	1036	49	1027	1043	1040	13
Males	540	564	24	554	603	570	16
Females	447	472	25	473	440	470	-3
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.2	7.6	0.4	7.5	7.7	7.6	0.1
Males	7.2	7.5	0.3	7.3	8.1	7.5	0.2
Females	7.3	7.7	0.4	7.9	7.3	7.6	-0.3



2. POPULATION, PARTICIPATION RATE AND LABOUR FORCE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Population (000)				Participation Rate (%)				Labour Force (000)			
	May 1989	Apr. 1990	May 1990	% Change May 89-May 90	May 1989	Apr. 1990	May 1990	% Change May 89-May 90	May 1989	Apr. 1990	May 1990	% Change May 89-May 90
Males	3629	3681	3685	1.5	79.3	77.0	78.0	-1.6	2877	2833	2876	0.0
15-24	719	709	708	-1.5	78.6	70.4	76.8	-2.3	565	499	544	-3.7
15-19	346	342	342	-1.2	64.0	61.5	63.9	-0.2	221	211	218	-1.4
20-24	373	367	367	-1.6	92.1	78.8	88.9	-3.5	344	289	326	-5.2
25-44	1545	1583	1586	2.7	96.4	95.4	95.3	-1.1	1489	1510	1512	1.5
25-34	834	850	851	2.0	96.6	95.1	95.1	-1.6	805	808	810	0.6
35-44	712	733	735	3.2	96.1	95.7	95.6	-0.5	684	702	702	2.6
45 +	1365	1389	1391	1.9	60.3	59.3	59.0	-2.2	823	824	820	-0.4
45-54	501	514	515	2.8	92.4	90.0	90.5	-2.1	463	462	466	0.6
55-64	433	432	432	-0.2	72.3	70.0	68.3	-5.5	313	303	295	-5.8
65 +	430	443	444	3.3	10.9	13.2	13.2	21.1	47	58	59	25.5
Females	3826	3883	3888	1.6	61.7	60.8	61.9	0.3	2361	2361	2407	1.9
15-24	695	685	684	-1.6	74.8	66.5	71.8	-4.0	520	455	491	-5.6
15-19	328	326	325	-0.9	64.5	55.3	61.3	-5.0	212	180	199	-6.1
20-24	366	359	359	-1.9	84.0	76.7	81.4	-3.1	308	275	292	-5.2
25-44	1588	1626	1630	2.6	79.4	80.2	80.9	1.9	1261	1304	1318	4.5
25-34	854	867	868	1.6	78.1	79.0	79.1	1.3	667	685	687	3.0
35-44	734	759	761	3.7	80.9	81.5	82.9	2.5	593	619	631	6.4
45 +	1543	1572	1574	2.0	37.6	38.3	38.0	1.1	580	602	598	3.1
45-54	507	520	521	2.8	73.9	74.8	74.9	1.4	375	389	390	4.0
55-64	454	452	452	-0.4	38.9	40.7	40.0	2.8	177	184	181	2.3
65 +	583	600	601	3.1	5.1	4.8	4.4	-13.7	30	29	26	-13.3
Both Sexes	7455	7564	7574	1.6	70.3	68.7	69.8	-0.7	5238	5194	5283	0.9
15-24	1414	1394	1393	-1.5	76.7	68.5	74.4	-3.0	1085	955	1036	-4.5
15-19	674	668	667	-1.0	64.2	58.5	62.6	-2.5	433	391	418	-3.5
20-24	739	726	725	-1.9	88.1	77.7	85.2	-3.3	651	564	618	-5.1
25-44	3133	3209	3216	2.6	87.8	87.7	88.0	0.2	2750	2814	2830	2.9
25-34	1688	1717	1720	1.9	87.3	87.0	87.0	-0.3	1473	1494	1497	1.6
35-44	1455	1492	1496	2.8	88.4	88.5	89.1	0.8	1277	1320	1334	4.5
45 +	2908	2961	2965	2.0	48.2	48.1	47.8	-0.9	1403	1425	1417	1.0
45-54	1008	1033	1036	2.8	83.1	82.4	82.7	-0.5	838	851	856	2.1
55-64	887	885	884	-0.3	55.3	55.0	53.8	-2.7	490	487	476	-2.9
65 +	1013	1043	1045	3.2	7.5	8.4	8.1	8.0	76	87	85	11.8



### 3. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY SEX AND AGE: ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Total Employment				Full-time Employment				Part-time Employment			
	May 1989	Apr. 1990	May 1990	Change May 89-May 90	May 1989	Apr. 1990	May 1990	Change May 89-May 90	May 1989	Apr. 1990	May 1990	Change May 89-May 90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )												
Males	2751	2674	2724	-27	2538	2419	2480	-58	212	255	243	31
15-24	515	448	487	-28	354	260	313	-41	161	189	174	13
25-44	1432	1433	1442	10	1416	1407	1412	-4	16	26	29	13
45 +	804	793	795	-9	768	752	755	-13	35	41	40	5
Females	2232	2244	2263	31	1685	1681	1720	35	547	563	543	-4
15-24	480	422	439	-41	289	227	260	-29	191	196	179	-12
25-44	1189	1239	1246	57	961	1009	1019	58	229	230	227	-2
45 +	563	583	578	15	435	446	442	7	128	138	137	9
Both Sexes	4983	4918	4987	4	4223	4100	4201	-22	760	819	786	26
15-24	996	871	926	-70	643	487	573	-70	352	384	352	0
25-44	2621	2672	2688	67	2377	2416	2431	54	244	256	257	13
45 +	1366	1376	1374	8	1203	1197	1197	-6	163	178	177	14

NOTE: Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week, plus those who usually work less than 30 hours but consider themselves to be employed full-time. Part-time employment consists of all other persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week.



4. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Unemployment (000)				Unemployment Rate (%)			
	May 1989	Apr. 1990	May 1990	Change May 89- May 90	May 1989	Apr. 1990	May 1990	Change May 89- May 90
Males	127	159	152	25	4.4	5.6	5.3	0.9
15-24	50	51	57	7	8.8	10.2	10.5	1.7
15-19	20	24	23	3	8.9	11.2	10.7	1.8
20-24	30	27	34	4	8.8	9.5	10.4	1.6
25-44	57	77	70	13	3.8	5.1	4.7	0.9
25-34	35	48	47	12	4.4	5.9	5.9	1.5
35-44	22	29	23	1	3.2	4.1	3.3	0.1
45 +	20	31	25	5	2.4	3.8	3.0	0.6
45-54	10	19	17	7	2.3	4.2	3.6	1.3
55-64	9	11	7	-2	3.0	3.7	2.4	-0.6
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Females	129	117	144	15	5.5	5.0	6.0	0.5
15-24	39	33	53	14	7.6	7.3	10.7	3.1
15-19	16	16	25	9	7.7	9.0	12.7	5.0
20-24	23	17	27	4	7.5	6.2	9.3	1.8
25-44	72	65	72	0	5.7	5.0	5.5	-0.2
25-34	45	36	39	-6	6.7	5.3	5.6	-1.1
35-44	27	29	33	6	4.5	4.7	5.3	0.8
45 +	18	19	19	1	3.1	3.2	3.2	0.1
45-54	11	13	13	2	2.8	3.3	3.3	0.5
55-64	7	5	5	-2	4.1	2.9	2.6	-1.5
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Both Sexes	255	276	296	41	4.9	5.3	5.6	0.7
15-24	89	84	110	21	8.2	8.8	10.6	2.4
15-19	36	40	49	13	8.3	10.2	11.7	3.4
20-24	53	44	61	8	8.2	7.9	9.9	1.7
25-44	128	142	143	15	4.7	5.0	5.0	0.3
25-34	80	84	86	6	5.4	5.6	5.8	0.4
35-44	49	58	56	7	3.8	4.4	4.2	0.4
45 +	38	49	43	5	2.7	3.4	3.0	0.3
45-54	21	32	30	9	2.5	3.8	3.5	1.0
55-64	17	17	12	-5	3.4	3.4	2.5	-0.9
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- Any estimate that has a variability of more than 33.3 percent or is less than 4,000 is not published by Statistics Canada.





5. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION:  
ONTARIO

CATEGORY	May 1989	Apr. 1990	May 1990	Change May 89-May 90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Industry	4983	4918	4987	4
Agriculture	119	103	107	-12
Other Primary	60	54	57	-3
Manufacturing	1018	972	957	-61
Construction	322	310	341	19
Transportation	387	348	368	-19
Trade	833	849	833	0
Finance	322	335	339	17
Service	1601	1635	1657	56
Public Administration	321	313	328	7
Occupation	4983	4918	4987	4
Managerial	1459	1519	1523	64
Clerical	836	858	865	29
Sales	494	465	462	-32
Service	617	630	626	9
Primary	167	132	150	-17
Processing	760	699	694	-66
Construction	292	274	313	21
Transportation	178	173	185	7
Materials Handling	180	168	168	-12



# 6. DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE GROUP: ONTARIO

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION (%)			
	May 1989	Apr. 1990	May 1990	Change May 89-May 90	May 1989	Apr. 1990	May 1990	Change May 89-May 90
All Ages	255	276	296	41	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	98	85	119	21	38.4	30.8	40.2	1.8
5 - 13 weeks	70	74	76	6	27.5	26.8	25.7	-1.8
14 weeks and over	76	105	90	14	29.8	38.0	30.4	0.6
Average duration (weeks)	13.3	14.7	13.7	0.4	--	--	--	--
15 - 24 Years	89	84	110	21	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	46	32	61	15	51.7	38.1	55.5	3.8
5 - 13 weeks	22	25	23	1	24.7	29.8	20.9	-3.8
14 weeks and over	16	25	21	5	18.0	29.8	19.1	1.1
Average duration (weeks)	9.1	11.2	8.8	-0.3	--	--	--	--
25 - 44 Years	128	142	143	15	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	42	43	45	3	32.8	30.3	31.5	-1.3
5 - 13 weeks	38	38	43	5	29.7	26.8	30.1	0.4
14 weeks and over	44	55	50	6	34.4	38.7	35.0	0.6
Average duration (weeks)	13.8	13.7	14.6	0.8	--	--	--	--
45 Years and over	38	49	43	5	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	10	10	13	3	26.3	20.4	30.2	3.9
5 - 13 weeks	10	10	10	0	26.3	20.4	23.3	-3.1
14 weeks and over	16	26	20	4	42.1	53.1	46.5	4.4
Average duration (weeks)	21.7	23.5	22.6	0.9	--	--	--	--



7. YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT & DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE  
ONTARIO \*

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	May 1989	Apr. 1990	May 1990	Change May 89-May 90
TOTAL (15-19 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	36	40	49	13
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.3	10.2	11.7	3.4
Duration				
4 weeks or less	21	20	30	9
5 - 13 weeks	11	11	9	-2
14 weeks and over	--	8	7	--
Average duration (weeks)	6.9	8.9	6.9	0
TOTAL (20-24 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	53	44	61	8
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.2	7.9	9.9	1.7
Duration				
4 weeks or less	25	12	30	5
5 - 13 weeks	11	14	14	3
14 weeks and over	13	17	14	1
Average duration (weeks)	10.7	13.4	10.4	-0.3

\* Estimates of youth unemployment by non-student status are not provided for the months May to September inclusive.



8. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY METROPOLITAN AREA: ONTARIO

METROPOLITAN AREA	May 1989	Apr. 1990	May 1990	Change May 89-May 90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Ottawa-Hull				
Labour Force	463	482	493	30
Employment	437	458	466	29
Unemployment	26	24	27	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.6	5.1	5.5	-0.1
Sudbury				
Labour Force	69	66	68	-1
Employment	64	61	63	-1
Unemployment	5	5	4	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.6	7.2	6.6	-1.0
Oshawa				
Labour Force	105	105	108	3
Employment	101	98	101	0
Unemployment	4	7	7	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.9	6.4	6.5	2.6
Toronto				
Labour Force	2032	2019	2041	9
Employment	1954	1937	1938	-16
Unemployment	78	82	103	25
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.8	4.1	5.1	1.3
Hamilton				
Labour Force	330	332	335	5
Employment	313	315	319	6
Unemployment	18	16	16	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.4	4.9	4.9	-0.5
St. Catharines-Niagara				
Labour Force	149	154	161	12
Employment	140	145	150	10
Unemployment	9	9	11	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.3	6.1	6.8	0.5
London				
Labour Force	174	169	174	0
Employment	166	161	162	-4
Unemployment	7	9	12	5
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.2	5.0	7.1	2.9
Windsor				
Labour Force	144	132	135	-9
Employment	134	123	124	-10
Unemployment	10	9	10	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.2	6.6	7.5	0.3
Kitchener-Waterloo				
Labour Force	189	187	189	0
Employment	179	179	180	1
Unemployment	10	9	8	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.5	4.7	4.4	-1.1
Thunder Bay				
Labour Force	65	67	70	5
Employment	61	62	65	4
Unemployment	4	5	5	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.6	7.7	7.1	0.5





9. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY PROVINCE

PROVINCES	May 1989	Apr. 1990	May 1990	Change May 89-May 90
ONTARIO				
Labour Force (000)	5238	5194	5283	45
Employment (000)	4983	4918	4987	4
Unemployment (000)	255	276	296	41
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.9	5.3	5.6	0.7
Newfoundland				
Labour Force (000)	242	229	242	0
Employment (000)	204	186	197	-7
Unemployment (000)	38	43	46	8
Unemployment Rate (%)	15.8	18.6	18.8	3.0
P.E.I.				
Labour Force (000)	65	63	66	1
Employment (000)	58	51	58	0
Unemployment (000)	7	12	8	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	11.1	19.0	12.0	0.9
Nova Scotia				
Labour Force (000)	417	409	425	8
Employment (000)	378	364	378	0
Unemployment (000)	39	45	47	8
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.4	11.0	11.0	1.6
New Brunswick				
Labour Force (000)	331	321	335	4
Employment (000)	290	277	298	8
Unemployment (000)	41	44	37	-4
Unemployment Rate (%)	12.4	13.6	11.2	-1.2
Quebec				
Labour Force (000)	3359	3339	3420	61
Employment (000)	3029	3014	3093	64
Unemployment (000)	330	325	327	-3
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.8	9.7	9.6	-0.2
Manitoba				
Labour Force (000)	542	546	555	13
Employment (000)	501	507	516	15
Unemployment (000)	41	39	39	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.5	7.1	7.1	-0.4
Saskatchewan				
Labour Force (000)	488	474	491	3
Employment (000)	452	438	457	5
Unemployment (000)	36	36	33	-3
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.4	7.6	6.8	-0.6
Alberta				
Labour Force (000)	1326	1313	1328	2
Employment (000)	1236	1219	1240	4
Unemployment (000)	89	94	88	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.7	7.2	6.6	-0.1
British Columbia				
Labour Force (000)	1596	1583	1612	16
Employment (000)	1446	1452	1494	48
Unemployment (000)	150	130	119	-31
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.4	8.2	7.4	-2.0
CANADA				
Labour Force (000)	13604	13471	13757	153
Employment (000)	12577	12428	12717	140
Unemployment (000)	1027	1043	1040	13
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.5	7.7	7.6	0.1



LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS  
FOR ONTARIO

-Selected Tables-

(June 1990 Data)



Labour Market Research Group  
Ministry of Labour  
July 13, 1990



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**SOURCE:** Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, monthly.

**NOTE:** All estimates presented in the tables, unless otherwise specified, are actual estimates. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation.  
Totals may not add up because of rounding.



1. POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, PARTICIPATION RATE, EMPLOYMENT,  
UNEMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX:  
ONTARIO AND CANADA

	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED			UNADJUSTED			
	May 1990	June 1990	Change	June 1989	May 1990	June 1990	Change June 89- June 90
<b>ONTARIO</b>							
	(ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS)						
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	7465	7574	7583	118
Males	-	-	-	3634	3685	3690	56
Females	-	-	-	3831	3888	3893	62
Labour Force	5239	5249	10	5275	5283	5330	55
Males	2853	2855	2	2920	2876	2909	-11
Females	2386	2394	8	2356	2407	2421	65
Participation Rate (%)	69.2	69.2	0.0	70.7	69.8	70.3	-0.4
Males	77.4	77.4	0.0	80.4	78.0	78.8	-1.6
Females	61.4	61.5	0.1	61.5	61.9	62.2	0.7
Employment	4936	4955	19	5045	4987	5053	8
Males	2697	2693	-4	2806	2724	2761	-45
Females	2239	2262	23	2239	2263	2292	53
Unemployment	303	294	-9	230	296	278	48
Males	156	162	6	114	152	148	34
Females	147	132	-15	117	144	130	13
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.8	5.6	-0.2	4.4	5.6	5.2	0.8
Males	5.5	5.7	0.2	3.9	5.3	5.1	1.2
Females	6.2	5.5	-0.7	5.0	6.0	5.4	0.4
<b>CANADA</b>							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	20127	20390	20411	284
Males	-	-	-	9807	9938	9949	142
Females	-	-	-	10319	10452	10462	143
Labour Force	13640	13639	-1	13801	13757	13929	128
Males	7530	7531	1	7733	7607	7711	-22
Females	6110	6108	-2	6068	6150	6217	149
Participation Rate (%)	66.9	66.8	-0.1	68.6	67.5	68.2	-0.4
Males	75.8	75.7	-0.1	78.8	76.5	77.5	-1.3
Females	58.5	58.4	-0.1	58.8	58.8	59.4	0.6
Employment	12604	12615	11	12856	12717	12954	98
Males	6966	6965	-1	7235	7036	7193	-42
Females	5638	5650	12	5621	5681	5761	140
Unemployment	1036	1024	-12	944	1040	975	31
Males	564	566	2	498	570	518	20
Females	472	458	-14	446	470	456	10
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.6	7.5	-0.1	6.8	7.6	7.0	0.2
Males	7.5	7.5	0.0	6.4	7.5	6.7	0.3
Females	7.7	7.5	-0.2	7.4	7.6	7.3	-0.1





2. POPULATION, PARTICIPATION RATE AND LABOUR FORCE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Population (000)				Participation Rate (%)				Labour Force (000)			
	June 1989	May 1990	June 1990	% Change June 89-June 90	June 1989	May 1990	June 1990	% Change June 89-June 90	June 1989	May 1990	June 1990	% Change June 89-June 90
Males	3634	3685	3690	1.5	80.4	78.0	78.8	-2.0	2920	2876	2909	-0.4
15-24	718	708	708	-1.4	81.3	76.8	79.9	-1.7	583	544	566	-2.9
15-19	346	342	341	-1.4	68.3	63.9	67.2	-1.6	236	218	229	-3.0
20-24	372	367	366	-1.6	93.3	88.9	91.8	-1.6	347	326	336	-3.2
25-44	1548	1586	1589	2.6	96.6	95.3	95.9	-0.7	1496	1512	1524	1.9
25-34	835	851	852	2.0	96.7	95.1	96.0	-0.7	807	810	818	1.4
35-44	713	735	737	3.4	96.5	95.6	95.8	-0.7	688	702	705	2.5
45 +	1368	1391	1393	1.8	61.5	59.0	58.8	-4.4	841	820	819	-2.6
45-54	502	515	516	2.8	93.0	90.5	91.0	-2.2	467	466	470	0.6
55-64	433	432	432	-0.2	73.2	68.3	68.4	-6.6	317	295	296	-6.6
65 +	432	444	445	3.0	13.0	13.2	12.2	-6.2	56	59	54	-3.6
Females	3831	3888	3893	1.6	61.5	61.9	62.2	1.1	2356	2407	2421	2.8
15-24	694	684	683	-1.6	74.8	71.8	75.5	0.9	519	491	516	-0.6
15-19	328	325	325	-0.9	65.6	61.3	65.5	-0.2	215	199	213	-0.9
20-24	365	359	359	-1.6	83.0	81.4	84.6	1.9	303	292	303	0.0
25-44	1591	1630	1633	2.6	79.2	80.9	80.6	1.8	1261	1318	1316	4.4
25-34	855	868	869	1.6	78.1	79.1	78.8	0.9	668	687	685	2.5
35-44	736	761	763	3.7	80.6	82.9	82.7	2.6	593	631	631	6.4
45 +	1546	1574	1577	2.0	37.3	38.0	37.3	0.2	576	598	589	2.3
45-54	508	521	522	2.8	73.4	74.9	73.6	0.3	373	390	384	2.9
55-64	454	452	452	-0.4	38.5	40.0	39.5	2.6	174	181	179	2.9
65 +	585	601	602	2.9	4.9	4.4	4.4	-10.2	29	26	27	-6.9
Both Sexes	7465	7574	7583	1.6	70.7	69.8	70.3	-0.6	5275	5283	5330	1.0
15-24	1412	1393	1391	-1.5	78.1	74.4	77.8	-0.4	1102	1036	1082	-1.8
15-19	674	667	666	-1.2	67.0	62.6	66.4	-0.9	452	418	442	-2.2
20-24	738	725	725	-1.8	88.2	85.2	88.2	0.0	651	618	640	-1.7
25-44	3140	3216	3222	2.6	87.8	88.0	88.1	0.3	2757	2830	2840	3.0
25-34	1690	1720	1722	1.9	87.3	87.0	87.3	0.0	1475	1497	1503	1.9
35-44	1449	1496	1500	3.5	88.4	89.1	89.1	0.8	1282	1334	1336	4.2
45 +	2913	2965	2970	2.0	48.6	47.8	47.4	-2.5	1416	1417	1408	-0.6
45-54	1010	1036	1038	2.8	83.1	82.7	82.3	-1.0	840	856	854	1.7
55-64	887	884	884	-0.3	55.4	53.8	53.7	-3.1	492	476	475	-3.5
65 +	1016	1045	1048	3.1	8.4	8.1	7.7	-8.3	85	85	81	-4.7



### 3. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY SEX AND AGE: ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Total Employment				Full-time Employment				Part-time Employment			
			Change				Change				Change	
	June 1989	May 1990	June 1990	June 89- June 90	June 1989	May 1990	June 1990	June 89- June 90	June 1989	May 1990	June 1990	June 89- June 90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )												
Males	2806	2724	2761	-45	2590	2480	2536	-54	216	243	225	9
15-24	541	487	512	-29	387	313	350	-37	154	174	162	8
25-44	1446	1442	1455	9	1428	1412	1427	-1	18	29	28	10
45 +	819	795	794	-25	776	755	759	-17	43	40	35	-8
Females	2239	2263	2292	53	1711	1720	1757	46	528	543	535	7
15-24	478	439	473	-5	306	260	300	-6	172	179	173	1
25-44	1196	1246	1247	51	970	1019	1027	57	227	227	220	-7
45 +	565	578	572	7	436	442	430	-6	129	137	142	13
Both Sexes	5045	4987	5053	8	4302	4201	4293	-9	743	786	760	17
15-24	1018	926	985	-33	693	573	650	-43	326	352	335	9
25-44	2642	2688	2701	59	2397	2431	2454	57	245	257	247	2
45 +	1384	1374	1366	-18	1212	1197	1189	-23	173	177	177	4

NOTE: Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week, plus those who usually work less than 30 hours but consider themselves to be employed full-time. Part-time employment consists of all other persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week.



4. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Unemployment (000)				Unemployment Rate (%)			
	June 1989	May 1990	June 1990	Change June 89-June 90	June 1989	May 1990	June 1990	Change June 89-June 90
<b>Males</b>	114	152	148	34	3.9	5.3	5.1	1.2
15-24	43	57	54	11	7.3	10.5	9.5	2.2
15-19	20	23	23	3	8.6	10.7	9.9	1.3
20-24	23	34	31	8	6.5	10.4	9.2	2.7
25-44	50	70	69	19	3.3	4.7	4.5	1.2
25-34	32	47	50	18	4.0	5.9	6.1	2.1
35-44	18	23	20	2	2.6	3.3	2.8	0.2
45 +	21	25	25	4	2.5	3.0	3.1	0.6
45-54	8	17	16	8	1.7	3.6	3.4	1.7
55-64	12	7	8	-4	3.9	2.4	2.6	-1.3
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Females</b>	117	144	130	13	5.0	6.0	5.4	0.4
15-24	41	53	43	2	7.9	10.7	8.4	0.5
15-19	22	25	21	-1	10.3	12.7	9.7	-0.6
20-24	19	27	23	4	6.3	9.3	7.5	1.2
25-44	65	72	69	4	5.1	5.5	5.2	0.1
25-34	41	39	35	-6	6.1	5.6	5.1	-1.0
35-44	24	33	34	10	4.0	5.3	5.4	1.4
45 +	11	19	18	7	1.9	3.2	3.1	1.1
45-54	8	13	12	4	2.2	3.3	3.1	0.9
55-64	—	5	5	—	—	2.6	2.9	—
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Both Sexes</b>	230	296	278	48	4.4	5.6	5.2	0.8
15-24	84	110	97	13	7.6	10.6	9.0	1.4
15-19	42	49	43	1	9.4	11.7	9.8	0.4
20-24	42	61	54	12	6.4	9.9	8.4	2.0
25-44	114	143	138	24	4.1	5.0	4.9	0.8
25-34	73	86	84	11	4.9	5.8	5.6	0.7
35-44	41	56	54	13	3.2	4.2	4.0	0.8
45 +	32	43	43	11	2.3	3.0	3.1	0.8
45-54	16	30	28	12	1.9	3.5	3.3	1.4
55-64	15	12	13	-2	3.0	2.5	2.7	-0.3
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Any estimate that has a variability of more than 33.3 percent or is less than 4,000 is not published by Statistics Canada.



5. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION:  
ONTARIO

CATEGORY	June 1989	May 1990	June 1990	Change June 89-June 90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Industry	5045	4987	5053	8
Agriculture	125	107	113	-12
Other Primary	59	57	55	-4
Manufacturing	1046	957	984	-62
Construction	330	341	337	7
Transportation	384	368	369	-15
Trade	832	833	844	12
Finance	323	339	351	28
Service	1605	1657	1663	58
Public Administration	341	328	336	-5
Occupation	5045	4987	5053	8
Managerial	1453	1523	1517	64
Clerical	876	865	882	6
Sales	488	462	482	-6
Service	629	626	629	0
Primary	176	150	159	-17
Processing	763	694	706	-57
Construction	297	313	322	25
Transportation	184	185	183	-1
Materials Handling	179	168	173	-6





6. DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE GROUP: ONTARIO

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION (%)			
	June 1989	May 1990	June 1990	Change June 89-June 90	June 1989	May 1990	June 1990	Change June 89-June 90
All Ages	230	296	278	48	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	81	119	99	18	35.2	40.2	35.6	0.4
5 - 13 weeks	71	76	86	15	30.9	25.7	30.9	0.1
14 weeks and over	68	90	84	16	29.6	30.4	30.2	0.7
Average duration (weeks)	13.3	13.7	13.7	0.4	—	—	—	—
15 - 24 Years	84	110	97	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	44	61	42	-2	52.4	55.5	43.3	-9.1
5 - 13 weeks	24	23	32	8	28.6	20.9	33.0	4.4
14 weeks and over	11	21	19	8	13.1	19.1	19.6	6.5
Average duration (weeks)	7.3	8.8	10.3	3.0	—	—	—	—
25 - 44 Years	114	143	138	24	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	29	45	44	15	25.4	31.5	31.9	6.4
5 - 13 weeks	39	43	44	5	34.2	30.1	31.9	-2.3
14 weeks and over	43	50	47	4	37.7	35.0	34.1	-3.7
Average duration (weeks)	15.0	14.6	13.9	-1.1	—	—	—	—
45 Years and over	32	43	43	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	7	13	13	6	21.9	30.2	30.2	8.4
5 - 13 weeks	8	10	10	2	25.0	23.3	23.3	-1.7
14 weeks and over	15	20	18	3	46.9	46.5	41.9	-5.0
Average duration (weeks)	23.0	22.6	21.1	-1.9	—	—	—	—



7. YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT & DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE  
ONTARIO \*

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	June 1989	May 1990	June 1990	Change June 89-June 90
TOTAL (15-19 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	42	49	43	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.4	11.7	9.8	0.4
Duration				
4 weeks or less	25	30	21	-4
5 - 13 weeks	11	9	15	4
14 weeks and over	—	7	5	—
Average duration (weeks)	5.8	6.9	7.7	1.9
TOTAL (20-24 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	42	61	54	12
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.4	9.9	8.4	2.0
Duration				
4 weeks or less	19	30	21	2
5 - 13 weeks	13	14	17	4
14 weeks and over	8	14	14	6
Average duration (weeks)	8.8	10.4	12.3	3.5

\* Estimates of youth unemployment by non-student status are not provided for the months May to September inclusive.



8. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY METROPOLITAN AREA: ONTARIO

METROPOLITAN AREA	June 1989	May 1990	June 1990	Change June 89-June 90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Ottawa-Hull				
Labour Force	465	493	496	31
Employment	442	466	470	28
Unemployment	23	27	26	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.0	5.5	5.3	0.3
Sudbury				
Labour Force	67	68	67	0
Employment	62	63	63	1
Unemployment	5	4	4	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.9	6.6	5.7	-1.2
Oshawa				
Labour Force	106	108	109	3
Employment	102	101	102	0
Unemployment	4	7	7	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.7	6.5	6.7	3.0
Toronto				
Labour Force	2049	2041	2055	6
Employment	1973	1938	1974	1
Unemployment	76	103	81	5
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.7	5.1	3.9	0.2
Hamilton				
Labour Force	329	335	346	17
Employment	309	319	324	15
Unemployment	21	16	22	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.3	4.9	6.3	0.0
St. Catharines-Niagara				
Labour Force	156	161	165	9
Employment	147	150	155	8
Unemployment	8	11	10	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.4	6.8	6.0	0.6
London				
Labour Force	176	174	171	-5
Employment	168	162	162	-6
Unemployment	8	12	9	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.6	7.1	5.0	0.4
Windsor				
Labour Force	150	135	136	-14
Employment	140	124	128	-12
Unemployment	10	10	9	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.5	7.5	6.4	-0.1
Kitchener-Waterloo				
Labour Force	192	189	189	-3
Employment	183	180	177	-6
Unemployment	9	8	12	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.8	4.4	6.3	1.5
Thunder Bay				
Labour Force	64	70	70	6
Employment	60	65	65	5
Unemployment	4	5	5	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.7	7.1	6.9	1.2



9. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY PROVINCE

PROVINCES	June 1989	May 1990	June 1990	Change June 89-June 90
ONTARIO				
Labour Force (000)	5275	5283	5330	55
Employment (000)	5045	4987	5053	8
Unemployment (000)	230	296	278	48
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.4	5.6	5.2	0.8
Newfoundland				
Labour Force (000)	258	242	255	-3
Employment (000)	221	197	210	-11
Unemployment (000)	37	46	44	7
Unemployment Rate (%)	14.2	18.8	17.4	3.2
P.E.I.				
Labour Force (000)	66	66	68	2
Employment (000)	60	58	62	2
Unemployment (000)	6	8	6	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.2	12.0	9.0	-0.2
Nova Scotia				
Labour Force (000)	426	425	431	5
Employment (000)	391	378	390	-1
Unemployment (000)	35	47	41	6
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.2	11.0	9.5	1.3
New Brunswick				
Labour Force (000)	346	335	345	-1
Employment (000)	304	298	306	2
Unemployment (000)	42	37	39	-3
Unemployment Rate (%)	12.1	11.2	11.3	-0.8
Quebec				
Labour Force (000)	3448	3420	3497	49
Employment (000)	3141	3093	3197	56
Unemployment (000)	307	327	300	-7
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.9	9.6	8.6	-0.3
Manitoba				
Labour Force (000)	550	555	555	5
Employment (000)	517	516	516	-1
Unemployment (000)	34	39	39	5
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.1	7.1	7.1	1.0
Saskatchewan				
Labour Force (000)	492	491	497	5
Employment (000)	459	457	465	6
Unemployment (000)	33	33	32	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.8	6.8	6.4	-0.4
Alberta				
Labour Force (000)	1332	1328	1332	0
Employment (000)	1244	1240	1255	11
Unemployment (000)	87	88	77	-10
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.6	6.6	5.8	-0.8
British Columbia				
Labour Force (000)	1608	1612	1618	10
Employment (000)	1475	1494	1499	24
Unemployment (000)	133	119	119	-14
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.3	7.4	7.3	-1.0
CANADA				
Labour Force (000)	13801	13757	13929	128
Employment (000)	12856	12717	12954	98
Unemployment (000)	944	1040	975	31
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.8	7.6	7.0	0.2





LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS  
FOR ONTARIO

-Selected Tables-

(July 1990 Data)



Labour Market Research Group  
Ministry of Labour  
August 17, 1990



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**SOURCE:** Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, monthly.

**NOTE:** All estimates presented in the tables, unless otherwise specified, are actual estimates. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation.  
Totals may not add up because of rounding.



1. POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, PARTICIPATION RATE, EMPLOYMENT,  
UNEMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX:  
ONTARIO AND CANADA

	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED			UNADJUSTED			
	June 1990	July 1990	Change	July 1989	June 1990	July 1990	Change July 89- July 90
<b>ONTARIO</b>							
(ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS)							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	7474	7583	7595	121
Males	-	-	-	3638	3690	3696	58
Females	-	-	-	3836	3893	3899	63
Labour Force	5249	5280	31	5337	5330	5407	70
Males	2855	2873	18	2966	2909	2966	0
Females	2394	2407	13	2371	2421	2441	70
Participation Rate (%)	69.2	69.5	0.3	71.4	70.3	71.2	-0.2
Males	77.4	77.7	0.3	81.5	78.8	80.2	-1.3
Females	61.5	61.7	0.2	61.8	62.2	62.6	0.8
Employment	4955	4936	-19	5082	5053	5064	-18
Males	2693	2687	-6	2846	2761	2791	-55
Females	2262	2249	-13	2236	2292	2273	37
Unemployment	294	344	50	255	278	343	88
Males	162	186	24	120	148	175	55
Females	132	158	26	135	130	168	33
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.6	6.5	0.9	4.8	5.2	6.3	1.5
Males	5.7	6.5	0.8	4.0	5.1	5.9	1.9
Females	5.5	6.6	1.1	5.7	5.4	6.9	1.2
<b>CANADA</b>							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	20148	20411	20440	292
Males	-	-	-	9818	9949	9964	146
Females	-	-	-	10330	10462	10476	146
Labour Force	13639	13700	61	13941	13929	14142	201
Males	7531	7557	26	7840	7711	7875	35
Females	6108	6143	35	6101	6217	6267	166
Participation Rate (%)	66.8	67.0	0.2	69.2	68.2	69.2	0.0
Males	75.7	75.8	0.1	79.9	77.5	79.0	-0.9
Females	58.4	58.6	0.2	59.1	59.4	59.8	0.7
Employment	12615	12630	15	12932	12954	13066	134
Males	6965	6968	3	7318	7193	7308	-10
Females	5650	5662	12	5614	5761	5758	144
Unemployment	1024	1070	46	1008	975	1076	68
Males	566	589	23	521	518	567	46
Females	458	481	23	487	456	508	21
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.5	7.8	0.3	7.2	7.0	7.6	0.4
Males	7.5	7.8	0.3	6.6	6.7	7.2	0.6
Females	7.5	7.8	0.3	8.0	7.3	8.1	0.1



2. POPULATION, PARTICIPATION RATE AND LABOUR FORCE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Population (000)				Participation Rate (%)				Labour Force (000)			
	July 1989	June 1990	July 1990	July 89- July 90	July 1989	June 1990	July 1990	July 89- July 90	July 1989	June 1990	July 1990	July 89- July 90
<b>Males</b>	3638	3690	3696	1.6	81.5	78.8	80.2	-1.6	2966	2909	2966	0.0
15-24	717	708	707	-1.4	89.0	79.9	86.5	-2.8	638	566	612	-4.1
15-19	345	341	341	-1.2	83.7	67.2	80.9	-3.3	289	229	276	-4.5
20-24	372	366	366	-1.6	93.9	91.8	91.8	-2.2	349	336	336	-3.7
25-44	1552	1589	1593	2.6	96.5	95.9	96.0	-0.5	1497	1524	1530	2.2
25-34	836	852	854	2.2	97.0	96.0	96.2	-0.8	811	818	821	1.2
35-44	715	737	739	3.4	95.9	95.8	95.8	-0.1	686	705	708	3.2
45 +	1369	1393	1396	2.0	60.7	58.8	59.0	-2.8	831	819	824	-0.8
45-54	503	516	517	2.8	94.0	91.0	93.2	-0.9	473	470	482	1.9
55-64	433	432	432	-0.2	69.9	68.4	67.8	-3.0	303	296	293	-3.3
65 +	433	445	446	3.0	12.6	12.2	11.0	-12.7	54	54	49	-9.3
<b>Females</b>	3836	3893	3899	1.6	61.8	62.2	62.6	1.3	2371	2421	2441	3.0
15-24	692	683	683	-1.3	80.3	75.5	80.4	0.1	556	516	549	-1.3
15-19	328	325	324	-1.2	76.6	65.5	76.8	0.3	251	213	249	-0.8
20-24	365	359	358	-1.9	83.6	84.6	83.6	0.0	305	303	300	-1.6
25-44	1594	1633	1637	2.7	78.9	80.6	79.7	1.0	1257	1316	1304	3.7
25-34	856	869	871	1.8	77.1	78.8	78.2	1.4	661	685	681	3.0
35-44	738	763	766	3.8	80.8	82.7	81.4	0.7	597	631	624	4.5
45 +	1550	1577	1579	1.9	36.0	37.3	37.2	3.4	558	589	588	5.4
45-54	509	522	523	2.8	72.0	73.6	73.1	1.5	366	384	383	4.6
55-64	453	452	452	-0.2	35.8	39.5	40.0	11.7	162	179	181	11.7
65 +	586	602	604	3.1	4.9	4.4	4.1	-16.3	29	27	25	-13.8
<b>Both Sexes</b>	7474	7583	7595	1.6	71.4	70.3	71.2	-0.3	5337	5330	5407	1.3
15-24	1409	1391	1390	-1.3	84.7	77.8	83.5	-1.4	1194	1082	1160	-2.8
15-19	673	666	665	-1.2	80.2	66.4	78.9	-1.6	540	442	525	-2.8
20-24	736	725	725	-1.5	88.8	88.2	87.7	-1.2	654	640	636	-2.8
25-44	3146	3222	3230	2.7	87.6	88.1	87.7	0.1	2754	2840	2834	2.9
25-34	1693	1722	1725	1.9	86.9	87.3	87.1	0.2	1472	1503	1502	2.0
35-44	1453	1500	1505	3.6	88.3	89.1	88.5	0.2	1283	1336	1332	3.8
45 +	2919	2970	2975	1.9	47.6	47.4	47.5	-0.2	1389	1408	1413	1.7
45-54	1012	1038	1041	2.9	82.9	82.3	83.1	0.2	840	854	865	3.0
55-64	887	884	885	-0.2	52.5	53.7	53.6	2.1	465	475	474	1.9
65 +	1019	1048	1051	3.1	8.2	7.7	7.1	-13.4	83	81	74	-10.8





### 3. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY SEX AND AGE: ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Total Employment				Full-time Employment				Part-time Employment			
	July 1989	June 1990	July 1990	Change July 89- July 90	July 1989	June 1990	July 1990	Change July 89- July 90	July 1989	June 1990	July 1990	Change July 89- July 90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )												
Males	2846	2761	2791	-55	2689	2536	2624	-65	157	225	167	10
15-24	596	512	541	-55	493	350	429	-64	103	162	112	9
25-44	1442	1455	1453	11	1426	1427	1431	5	16	28	22	6
45 +	808	794	797	-11	770	759	764	-6	38	35	33	-5
Females	2236	2292	2273	37	1772	1757	1813	41	463	535	460	-3
15-24	509	473	490	-19	375	300	357	-18	134	173	133	-1
25-44	1186	1247	1221	35	983	1027	1022	39	202	220	198	-4
45 +	541	572	562	21	414	430	434	20	127	142	129	2
Both Sexes	5082	5053	5064	-18	4461	4293	4437	-24	621	760	628	7
15-24	1105	985	1031	-74	868	650	786	-82	237	335	245	8
25-44	2628	2701	2674	46	2409	2454	2453	44	219	247	220	1
45 +	1349	1366	1359	10	1184	1189	1198	14	165	177	162	-3

NOTE: Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week, plus those who usually work less than 30 hours but consider themselves to be employed full-time. Part-time employment consists of all other persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week.



4. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Unemployment (000)				Unemployment Rate (%)			
	July 1989	June 1990	July 1990	Change July 89- July 90	July 1989	June 1990	July 1990	Change July 89- July 90
Males	120	148	175	55	4.0	5.1	5.9	1.9
15-24	42	54	71	29	6.6	9.5	11.5	4.9
15-19	24	23	38	14	8.3	9.9	13.8	5.5
20-24	18	31	33	15	5.2	9.2	9.7	4.5
25-44	55	69	77	22	3.7	4.5	5.0	1.3
25-34	35	50	52	17	4.3	6.1	6.3	2.0
35-44	20	20	25	5	3.0	2.8	3.5	0.5
45 +	23	25	27	4	2.8	3.1	3.3	0.5
45-54	11	16	20	9	2.3	3.4	4.1	1.8
55-64	11	8	7	-4	3.5	2.6	2.4	-1.1
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females	135	130	168	33	5.7	5.4	6.9	1.2
15-24	47	43	59	12	8.4	8.4	10.7	2.3
15-19	30	21	33	3	11.9	9.7	13.2	1.3
20-24	17	23	26	9	5.5	7.5	8.6	3.1
25-44	71	69	84	13	5.7	5.2	6.4	0.7
25-34	45	35	45	0	6.9	5.1	6.6	-0.3
35-44	26	34	39	13	4.4	5.4	6.2	1.8
45 +	17	18	25	8	3.0	3.1	4.3	1.2
45-54	12	12	16	4	3.4	3.1	4.2	0.8
55-64	4	5	8	4	2.7	2.9	4.6	1.9
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both Sexes	255	278	343	88	4.8	5.2	6.3	1.5
15-24	89	97	129	40	7.5	9.0	11.1	3.6
15-19	54	43	71	17	10.0	9.8	13.5	3.5
20-24	35	54	58	23	5.4	8.4	9.2	3.8
25-44	127	138	160	33	4.6	4.9	5.7	1.1
25-34	80	84	97	17	5.5	5.6	6.5	1.0
35-44	46	54	63	17	3.6	4.0	4.7	1.1
45 +	39	43	53	14	2.8	3.1	3.8	0.9
45-54	23	28	36	13	2.8	3.3	4.2	1.4
55-64	15	13	15	0	3.2	2.7	3.2	0.0
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Any estimate that has a variability of more than 33.3 percent or is less than 4,000 is not published by Statistics Canada.



5. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION:  
ONTARIO

CATEGORY	July 1989	June 1990	July 1990	Change July 89-July 90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Industry	5082	5053	5064	-18
Agriculture	143	113	116	-27
Other Primary	56	55	59	3
Manufacturing	1062	984	965	-97
Construction	346	337	367	21
Transportation	381	369	359	-22
Trade	827	844	857	30
Finance	325	351	344	19
Service	1591	1663	1670	79
Public Administration	349	336	328	-21
Occupation	5082	5053	5064	-18
Managerial	1449	1517	1516	67
Clerical	901	882	862	-39
Sales	471	482	495	24
Service	623	629	625	2
Primary	193	159	172	-21
Processing	768	706	717	-51
Construction	314	322	334	20
Transportation	174	183	170	-4
Materials Handling	189	173	173	-16



## 6. DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE GROUP: ONTARIO

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION (%)			
	July 1989	June 1990	July 1990	Change July 89-July 90	July 1989	June 1990	July 1990	Change July 89-July 90
All Ages	255	278	343	88	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	114	99	138	24	44.7	35.6	40.2	-4.5
5 - 13 weeks	59	86	99	40	23.1	30.9	28.9	5.7
14 weeks and over	74	84	95	21	29.0	30.2	27.7	-1.3
Average duration (weeks)	12.7	13.7	12.8	0.1	—	—	—	—
15 - 24 Years	89	97	129	40	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	49	42	64	15	55.1	43.3	49.6	-5.4
5 - 13 weeks	25	32	40	15	28.1	33.0	31.0	2.9
14 weeks and over	10	19	21	11	11.2	19.6	16.3	5.0
Average duration (weeks)	7.3	10.3	8.8	1.5	—	—	—	—
25 - 44 Years	127	138	160	33	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	49	44	57	8	38.6	31.9	35.6	-3.0
5 - 13 weeks	28	44	47	19	22.0	31.9	29.4	7.3
14 weeks and over	46	47	53	7	36.2	34.1	33.1	-3.1
Average duration (weeks)	14.3	13.9	13.9	-0.4	—	—	—	—
45 Years and over	39	43	53	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	16	13	17	1	41.0	30.2	32.1	-9.0
5 - 13 weeks	6	10	12	6	15.4	23.3	22.6	7.3
14 weeks and over	17	18	22	5	43.6	41.9	41.5	-2.1
Average duration (weeks)	19.3	21.1	19.6	0.3	—	—	—	—





7. YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT & DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE  
ONTARIO \*

<u>DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT</u>	<u>July 1989</u>	<u>June 1990</u>	<u>July 1990</u>	<u>Change July 89-July 90</u>
<u>TOTAL (15-19 yrs)</u>				
Unemployed (000)	54	43	71	17
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.0	9.8	13.5	3.5
Duration				
4 weeks or less	33	21	41	8
5 - 13 weeks	14	15	20	6
14 weeks and over	4	5	7	3
Average duration (weeks)	6.0	7.7	6.7	0.7
<u>TOTAL (20-24 yrs)</u>				
Unemployed (000)	35	54	58	23
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.4	8.4	9.2	3.8
Duration				
4 weeks or less	17	21	23	6
5 - 13 weeks	11	17	20	9
14 weeks and over	6	14	14	8
Average duration (weeks)	9.1	12.3	11.2	2.1

\* Estimates of youth unemployment by non-student status are not provided for the months May to September inclusive.



8. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY METROPOLITAN AREA: ONTARIO

METROPOLITAN AREA	July 1989	June 1990	July 1990	Change July 89-July 90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Ottawa-Hull				
Labour Force	478	496	489	11
Employment	449	470	459	10
Unemployment	29	26	30	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.0	5.3	6.2	0.2
Sudbury				
Labour Force	68	67	67	-1
Employment	62	63	61	-1
Unemployment	6	4	5	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.2	5.7	8.1	-0.1
Oshawa				
Labour Force	108	109	108	0
Employment	105	102	100	-5
Unemployment	—	7	8	—
Unemployment Rate (%)	—	6.7	7.7	—
Toronto				
Labour Force	2077	2055	2097	20
Employment	2001	1974	1971	-30
Unemployment	76	81	126	50
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.7	3.9	6.0	2.3
Hamilton				
Labour Force	336	346	350	14
Employment	316	324	325	9
Unemployment	20	22	25	5
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.8	6.3	7.2	1.4
St. Catharines-Niagara				
Labour Force	158	165	169	11
Employment	148	155	158	10
Unemployment	10	10	11	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.2	6.0	6.3	0.1
London				
Labour Force	181	171	172	-9
Employment	173	162	163	-10
Unemployment	8	9	9	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.5	5.0	5.2	0.7
Windsor				
Labour Force	142	136	139	-3
Employment	131	128	128	-3
Unemployment	11	9	12	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.6	6.4	8.3	0.7
Kitchener-Waterloo				
Labour Force	191	189	191	0
Employment	183	177	179	-4
Unemployment	8	12	12	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.1	6.3	6.3	2.2
Thunder Bay				
Labour Force	64	70	70	6
Employment	61	65	66	5
Unemployment	—	5	4	—
Unemployment Rate (%)	—	6.9	5.2	—



9. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY PROVINCE

PROVINCES	July 1989	June 1990	July 1990	Change July 89-July 90
ONTARIO				
Labour Force (000)	5337	5330	5407	70
Employment (000)	5082	5053	5064	-18
Unemployment (000)	255	278	343	88
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.8	5.2	6.3	1.5
Newfoundland				
Labour Force (000)	272	255	272	0
Employment (000)	234	210	227	-7
Unemployment (000)	38	44	45	7
Unemployment Rate (%)	13.8	17.4	16.6	2.8
P.E.I.				
Labour Force (000)	68	68	70	2
Employment (000)	61	62	62	1
Unemployment (000)	8	6	8	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	11.6	9.0	11.6	0.0
Nova Scotia				
Labour Force (000)	436	431	446	10
Employment (000)	394	390	403	9
Unemployment (000)	41	41	43	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.5	9.5	9.7	0.2
New Brunswick				
Labour Force (000)	349	345	351	2
Employment (000)	305	306	310	5
Unemployment (000)	43	39	41	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	12.3	11.3	11.7	-0.6
Quebec				
Labour Force (000)	3449	3497	3519	70
Employment (000)	3138	3197	3219	81
Unemployment (000)	312	300	301	-11
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.0	8.6	8.5	-0.5
Manitoba				
Labour Force (000)	552	555	565	13
Employment (000)	516	516	525	9
Unemployment (000)	36	39	40	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.5	7.1	7.1	0.6
Saskatchewan				
Labour Force (000)	499	497	500	1
Employment (000)	464	465	467	3
Unemployment (000)	35	32	33	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.1	6.4	6.6	-0.5
Alberta				
Labour Force (000)	1351	1332	1359	8
Employment (000)	1254	1255	1263	9
Unemployment (000)	96	77	95	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.1	5.8	7.0	-0.1
British Columbia				
Labour Force (000)	1628	1618	1654	26
Employment (000)	1484	1499	1527	43
Unemployment (000)	145	119	126	-19
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.9	7.3	7.6	-1.3
CANADA				
Labour Force (000)	13941	13929	14142	201
Employment (000)	12932	12954	13066	134
Unemployment (000)	1008	975	1076	68
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.2	7.0	7.6	0.4



LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS  
FOR ONTARIO

-Selected Tables-

(August 1990 Data)

Labour Market Research Group  
Ministry of Labour  
September 14, 1990





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**SOURCE:** Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, monthly.

**NOTE:** All estimates presented in the tables, unless otherwise specified, are actual estimates. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation.  
Totals may not add up because of rounding.



1. POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, PARTICIPATION RATE, EMPLOYMENT,  
UNEMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX:  
ONTARIO AND CANADA

	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED			UNADJUSTED			
	July 1990	Aug. 1990	Change	Aug. 1989	July 1990	Aug. 1990	Change Aug. 89- Aug. 90
ONTARIO (ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS)							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	7485	7595	7607	122
Males	-	-	-	3644	3696	3702	58
Females	-	-	-	3841	3899	3905	64
Labour Force	5280	5256	-24	5358	5407	5383	25
Males	2873	2865	-8	2963	2966	2949	-14
Females	2407	2391	-16	2395	2441	2434	39
Participation Rate (%)	69.5	69.1	-0.4	71.6	71.2	70.8	-0.8
Males	77.7	77.4	-0.3	81.3	80.2	79.6	-1.7
Females	61.7	61.2	-0.5	62.4	62.6	62.3	-0.1
Employment	4936	4915	-21	5101	5064	5042	-59
Males	2687	2673	-14	2852	2791	2778	-74
Females	2249	2242	-7	2249	2273	2264	15
Unemployment	344	341	-3	257	343	341	84
Males	186	192	6	110	175	170	60
Females	158	149	-9	146	168	170	24
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.5	6.5	0.0	4.8	6.3	6.3	1.5
Males	6.5	6.7	0.2	3.7	5.9	5.8	2.1
Females	6.6	6.2	-0.4	6.1	6.9	7.0	0.9
CANADA							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	20175	20440	20464	289
Males	-	-	-	9832	9964	9976	144
Females	-	-	-	10344	10476	10489	145
Labour Force	13700	13712	12	13942	14142	14099	157
Males	7557	7580	23	7816	7875	7845	29
Females	6143	6132	-11	6127	6267	6254	127
Participation Rate (%)	67.0	67.0	0.0	69.1	69.2	68.9	-0.2
Males	75.8	76.0	0.2	79.5	79.0	78.6	-0.9
Females	58.6	58.5	-0.1	59.2	59.8	59.6	0.4
Employment	12630	12572	-58	12971	13066	12983	12
Males	6968	6941	-27	7354	7308	7277	-77
Females	5662	5631	-31	5617	5758	5707	90
Unemployment	1070	1140	70	971	1076	1115	144
Males	589	639	50	462	567	568	106
Females	481	501	20	509	508	548	39
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.8	8.3	0.5	7.0	7.6	7.9	0.9
Males	7.8	8.4	0.6	5.9	7.2	7.2	1.3
Females	7.8	8.2	0.4	8.3	8.1	8.8	0.5



2. POPULATION, PARTICIPATION RATE AND LABOUR FORCE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Population (000)				Participation Rate (%)				Labour Force (000)			
			% Change				% Change				% Change	
	Aug. 1989	July 1990	Aug. 1990	Aug. 89- Aug. 90	Aug. 1989	July 1990	Aug. 1990	Aug. 89- Aug. 90	Aug. 1989	July 1990	Aug. 1990	Aug. 89- Aug. 90
Males	3644	3696	3702	1.6	81.3	80.2	79.6	-2.1	2963	2966	2949	-0.5
15-24	716	707	707	-1.3	87.7	86.5	83.7	-4.6	628	612	592	-5.7
15-19	345	341	340	-1.4	80.8	80.9	76.1	-5.8	279	276	259	-7.2
20-24	371	366	367	-1.1	94.1	91.8	90.8	-3.5	349	336	333	-4.6
25-44	1556	1593	1596	2.6	96.4	96.0	95.9	-0.5	1500	1530	1530	2.0
25-34	838	854	855	2.0	96.9	96.2	96.0	-0.9	812	821	821	1.1
35-44	718	739	741	3.2	95.8	95.8	95.8	0.0	688	708	710	3.2
45 +	1372	1396	1399	2.0	60.9	59.0	59.1	-2.9	835	824	827	-1.0
45-54	505	517	519	2.8	95.1	93.2	94.4	-0.7	480	482	489	1.9
55-64	433	432	433	0.0	69.1	67.8	66.8	-3.3	299	293	289	-3.3
65 +	435	446	448	3.0	12.8	11.0	10.8	-15.6	56	49	48	-14.3
Females	3841	3899	3905	1.7	62.4	62.6	62.3	-0.2	2395	2441	2434	1.6
15-24	691	683	682	-1.3	82.0	80.4	78.6	-4.1	566	549	536	-5.3
15-19	328	324	324	-1.2	78.9	76.8	72.3	-8.4	259	249	234	-9.7
20-24	363	358	358	-1.4	84.7	83.6	84.3	-0.5	308	300	302	-1.9
25-44	1598	1637	1640	2.6	79.7	79.7	79.6	-0.1	1274	1304	1306	2.5
25-34	857	871	872	1.8	78.2	78.2	78.3	0.1	670	681	683	1.9
35-44	741	766	768	3.6	81.5	81.4	81.1	-0.5	604	624	623	3.1
45 +	1552	1579	1583	2.0	35.8	37.2	37.4	4.6	555	588	592	6.7
45-54	510	523	524	2.7	71.8	73.1	73.4	2.2	366	383	385	5.2
55-64	453	452	452	-0.2	35.3	40.0	39.9	13.0	160	181	181	13.1
65 +	588	604	606	3.1	4.8	4.1	4.3	-10.4	28	25	26	-7.1
Both Sexes	7485	7595	7607	1.6	71.6	71.2	70.8	-1.1	5358	5407	5383	0.5
15-24	1407	1390	1389	-1.3	84.9	83.5	81.2	-4.4	1194	1160	1128	-5.5
15-19	673	665	664	-1.3	79.9	78.9	74.2	-7.1	537	525	493	-8.2
20-24	734	725	725	-1.2	89.5	87.7	87.6	-2.1	657	636	635	-3.3
25-44	3154	3230	3237	2.6	88.0	87.7	87.6	-0.5	2774	2834	2837	2.3
25-34	1695	1725	1727	1.9	87.5	87.1	87.0	-0.6	1483	1502	1504	1.4
35-44	1458	1505	1509	3.5	88.6	88.5	88.3	-0.3	1292	1332	1333	3.2
45 +	2924	2975	2981	1.9	47.5	47.5	47.6	0.1	1390	1413	1418	2.0
45-54	1015	1041	1043	2.8	83.4	83.1	83.8	0.5	846	865	874	3.3
55-64	887	885	885	-0.2	51.8	53.6	53.1	2.5	460	474	470	2.2
65 +	1023	1051	1054	3.0	8.2	7.1	7.1	-13.4	84	74	74	-11.9



### 3. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY SEX AND AGE: ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Total Employment				Full-time Employment				Part-time Employment			
			Change				Change				Change	
	Aug. 1989	July 1990	Aug. 1990	Aug. 89- Aug. 90	Aug. 1989	July 1990	Aug. 1990	Aug. 89- Aug. 90	Aug. 1989	July 1990	Aug. 1990	Aug. 89- Aug. 90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )												
Males	2852	2791	2778	-74	2707	2624	2606	-101	146	167	172	26
15-24	590	541	527	-63	494	429	415	-79	96	112	112	16
25-44	1449	1453	1447	-2	1437	1431	1421	-16	12	22	26	14
45 +	813	797	804	-9	775	764	770	-5	38	33	33	-5
Females	2249	2273	2264	15	1796	1813	1808	12	453	460	455	2
15-24	522	490	490	-32	388	357	353	-35	134	133	137	3
25-44	1193	1221	1212	19	995	1022	1022	27	198	198	190	-8
45 +	534	562	562	28	412	434	434	22	121	129	128	7
Both Sexes	5101	5064	5042	-59	4502	4437	4415	-87	599	628	627	28
15-24	1112	1031	1017	-95	882	786	768	-114	230	245	249	19
25-44	2642	2674	2659	17	2433	2453	2443	10	210	220	216	6
45 +	1347	1359	1366	19	1188	1198	1204	16	159	162	162	3

NOTE: Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week, plus those who usually work less than 30 hours but consider themselves to be employed full-time. Part-time employment consists of all other persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week.





4. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Unemployment (000)				Unemployment Rate (%)			
	Aug. 1989	July 1990	Aug. 1990	Change Aug. 89- Aug. 90	Aug. 1989	July 1990	Aug. 1990	Change Aug. 89- Aug. 90
Males	110	175	170	60	3.7	5.9	5.8	2.1
15-24	38	71	64	26	6.1	11.5	10.9	4.8
15-19	22	38	33	11	7.9	13.8	12.9	5.0
20-24	16	33	31	15	4.6	9.7	9.4	4.8
25-44	51	77	83	32	3.4	5.0	5.4	2.0
25-34	32	52	58	26	4.0	6.3	7.1	3.1
35-44	19	25	25	6	2.7	3.5	3.5	0.8
45 +	21	27	23	2	2.5	3.3	2.8	0.3
45-54	10	20	15	5	2.0	4.1	3.0	1.0
55-64	10	7	7	-3	3.3	2.4	2.5	-0.8
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females	146	168	170	24	6.1	6.9	7.0	0.9
15-24	44	59	46	2	7.8	10.7	8.7	0.9
15-19	24	33	21	-3	9.2	13.2	8.8	-0.4
20-24	20	26	26	6	6.6	8.6	8.6	2.0
25-44	81	84	94	13	6.4	6.4	7.2	0.8
25-34	49	45	50	1	7.3	6.6	7.3	0.0
35-44	32	39	44	12	5.4	6.2	7.1	1.7
45 +	21	25	30	9	3.8	4.3	5.1	1.3
45-54	16	16	22	6	4.3	4.2	5.8	1.5
55-64	6	8	7	1	3.5	4.6	4.0	0.5
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both Sexes	257	343	341	84	4.8	6.3	6.3	1.5
15-24	82	129	111	29	6.9	11.1	9.8	2.9
15-19	46	71	54	8	8.5	13.5	10.9	2.4
20-24	36	58	57	21	5.5	9.2	9.0	3.5
25-44	132	160	177	45	4.8	5.7	6.3	1.5
25-34	81	97	108	27	5.5	6.5	7.2	1.7
35-44	51	63	69	18	3.9	4.7	5.2	1.3
45 +	43	53	52	9	3.1	3.8	3.7	0.6
45-54	25	36	37	12	3.0	4.2	4.2	1.2
55-64	15	15	14	-1	3.4	3.2	3.1	-0.3
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Any estimate that has a variability of more than 33.3 percent or is less than 4,000 is not published by Statistics Canada.



5. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION:  
ONTARIO

CATEGORY	Aug. 1989	July 1990	Aug. 1990	Change Aug. 89-Aug. 90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Industry	5101	5064	5042	-59
Agriculture	151	116	123	-28
Other Primary	52	59	56	4
Manufacturing	1076	965	995	-81
Construction	353	367	349	-4
Transportation	375	359	357	-18
Trade	821	857	844	23
Finance	326	344	347	21
Service	1587	1670	1648	61
Public Administration	361	328	323	-38
Occupation	5101	5064	5042	-59
Managerial	1452	1516	1512	60
Clerical	905	862	859	-46
Sales	468	495	495	27
Service	619	625	609	-10
Primary	197	172	177	-20
Processing	778	717	732	-46
Construction	320	334	316	-4
Transportation	172	170	169	-3
Materials Handling	191	173	174	-17



6. DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE GROUP: ONTARIO

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION (%)			
	Aug. 1989	July 1990	Aug. 1990	Change Aug. 89-Aug. 90	Aug. 1989	July 1990	Aug. 1990	Change Aug. 89-Aug. 90
All Ages	257	343	341	84	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	77	138	110	33	30.0	40.2	32.3	2.3
5 - 13 weeks	87	99	113	26	33.9	28.9	33.1	-0.7
14 weeks and over	73	95	97	24	28.4	27.7	28.4	0.0
Average duration (weeks)	14.2	12.8	13.4	-0.8	—	—	—	—
15 - 24 Years	82	129	111	29	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	34	64	48	14	41.5	49.6	43.2	1.8
5 - 13 weeks	31	40	41	10	37.8	31.0	36.9	-0.9
14 weeks and over	14	21	18	4	17.1	16.3	16.2	-0.9
Average duration (weeks)	8.9	8.8	8.6	-0.3	—	—	—	—
25 - 44 Years	132	160	177	45	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	35	57	47	12	26.5	35.6	26.6	0.0
5 - 13 weeks	41	47	58	17	31.1	29.4	32.8	1.7
14 weeks and over	42	53	62	20	31.8	33.1	35.0	3.2
Average duration (weeks)	15.3	13.9	15.0	-0.3	—	—	—	—
45 Years and over	43	53	52	9	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	9	17	15	6	20.9	32.1	28.8	7.9
5 - 13 weeks	14	12	14	0	32.6	22.6	26.9	-5.6
14 weeks and over	16	22	18	2	37.2	41.5	34.6	-2.6
Average duration (weeks)	21.2	19.6	18.4	-2.8	—	—	—	—



7. YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT & DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE  
ONTARIO \*

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	Aug. 1989	July 1990	Aug. 1990	Change Aug. 89-Aug. 90
TOTAL (15-19 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	46	71	54	8
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.5	13.5	10.9	2.4
Duration				
4 weeks or less	18	41	24	6
5 - 13 weeks	20	20	23	3
14 weeks and over	7	7	5	-2
Average duration (weeks)	8.3	6.7	6.9	-1.4
TOTAL (20-24 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	36	58	57	21
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.5	9.2	9.0	3.5
Duration				
4 weeks or less	15	23	24	9
5 - 13 weeks	12	20	18	6
14 weeks and over	7	14	12	5
Average duration (weeks)	9.7	11.2	10.3	0.6

\* Estimates of youth unemployment by non-student status are not provided for the months May to September inclusive.





8. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY METROPOLITAN AREA: ONTARIO

METROPOLITAN AREA	Aug. 1989	July 1990	Aug. 1990	Change Aug. 89-Aug. 90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Ottawa-Hull				
Labour Force	489	489	482	-7
Employment	456	459	451	-5
Unemployment	34	30	31	-3
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.9	6.2	6.4	-0.5
Sudbury				
Labour Force	68	67	65	-3
Employment	60	61	60	0
Unemployment	8	5	5	-3
Unemployment Rate (%)	11.3	8.1	7.4	-3.9
Oshawa				
Labour Force	106	108	112	6
Employment	103	100	102	-1
Unemployment	4	8	10	6
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.5	7.7	8.6	5.1
Toronto				
Labour Force	2066	2097	2075	9
Employment	1996	1971	1965	-31
Unemployment	71	126	110	39
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.4	6.0	5.3	1.9
Hamilton				
Labour Force	335	350	350	15
Employment	315	325	322	7
Unemployment	19	25	27	8
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.8	7.2	7.9	2.1
St. Catharines-Niagara				
Labour Force	155	169	171	16
Employment	146	158	160	14
Unemployment	9	11	11	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.6	6.3	6.5	0.9
London				
Labour Force	179	172	173	-6
Employment	172	163	161	-11
Unemployment	6	9	12	6
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.5	5.2	6.8	3.3
Windsor				
Labour Force	142	139	137	-5
Employment	130	128	127	-3
Unemployment	12	12	10	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.5	8.3	7.2	-1.3
Kitchener-Waterloo				
Labour Force	196	191	195	-1
Employment	185	179	182	-3
Unemployment	11	12	13	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.6	6.3	6.7	1.1
Thunder Bay				
Labour Force	65	70	70	5
Employment	62	66	66	4
Unemployment	—	4	4	—
Unemployment Rate (%)	—	5.2	6.1	—



9. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY PROVINCE

PROVINCES	Aug. 1989	July 1990	Aug. 1990	Change Aug. 89-Aug. 90
ONTARIO				
Labour Force (000)	5358	5407	5383	25
Employment (000)	5101	5064	5042	-59
Unemployment (000)	257	343	341	84
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.8	6.3	6.3	1.5
Newfoundland				
Labour Force (000)	264	272	266	2
Employment (000)	226	227	224	-2
Unemployment (000)	38	45	42	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	14.3	16.6	15.6	1.3
P.E.I.				
Labour Force (000)	68	70	71	3
Employment (000)	60	62	64	4
Unemployment (000)	8	8	7	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	11.3	11.6	9.7	-1.6
Nova Scotia				
Labour Force (000)	437	446	447	10
Employment (000)	396	403	404	8
Unemployment (000)	41	43	43	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.5	9.7	9.5	0.0
New Brunswick				
Labour Force (000)	348	351	356	8
Employment (000)	310	310	317	7
Unemployment (000)	39	41	39	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	11.1	11.7	10.9	-0.2
Quebec				
Labour Force (000)	3445	3519	3506	61
Employment (000)	3154	3219	3167	13
Unemployment (000)	292	301	339	47
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.5	8.5	9.7	1.2
Manitoba				
Labour Force (000)	555	565	563	8
Employment (000)	519	525	521	2
Unemployment (000)	36	40	41	5
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.5	7.1	7.3	0.8
Saskatchewan				
Labour Force (000)	500	500	505	5
Employment (000)	468	467	472	4
Unemployment (000)	33	33	33	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.5	6.6	6.5	0.0
Alberta				
Labour Force (000)	1355	1359	1353	-2
Employment (000)	1258	1263	1257	-1
Unemployment (000)	97	95	96	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.2	7.0	7.1	-0.1
British Columbia				
Labour Force (000)	1612	1654	1651	39
Employment (000)	1480	1527	1515	35
Unemployment (000)	132	126	136	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.2	7.6	8.2	0.0
CANADA				
Labour Force (000)	13942	14142	14099	157
Employment (000)	12971	13066	12983	12
Unemployment (000)	971	1076	1115	144
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.0	7.6	7.9	0.9



LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS  
FOR ONTARIO

-Selected Tables-

(September 1990 Data)

Labour Market Research Group  
Ministry of Labour  
October 12, 1990



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9. Labour Force, Employment, Unemployment and Unemployment Rate by Province

**SOURCE:** Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, monthly.

**NOTE:** All estimates presented in the tables, unless otherwise specified, are actual estimates. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation.  
Totals may not add up because of rounding.





1. POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, PARTICIPATION RATE, EMPLOYMENT,  
UNEMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX:  
ONTARIO AND CANADA

	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED			UNADJUSTED			
	Aug. 1990	Sept. 1990	Change	Sept. 1989	Aug. 1990	Sept. 1990	Change Sept. 89- Sept. 90
<hr/>							
ONTARIO	(ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS)						
-----							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	7494	7607	7618	124
Males	-	-	-	3648	3702	3707	59
Females	-	-	-	3846	3905	3911	65
Labour Force	5256	5263	7	5178	5383	5222	44
Males	2865	2876	11	2857	2949	2853	-4
Females	2391	2387	-4	2321	2434	2369	48
Participation Rate (%)	69.1	69.1	0.0	69.1	70.8	68.5	-0.6
Males	77.4	77.6	0.2	78.3	79.6	77.0	-1.3
Females	61.2	61.0	-0.2	60.4	62.3	60.6	0.2
Employment	4915	4926	11	4953	5042	4906	-47
Males	2673	2693	20	2745	2778	2693	-52
Females	2242	2233	-9	2208	2264	2212	4
Unemployment	341	337	-4	225	341	316	91
Males	192	183	-9	111	170	160	49
Females	149	154	5	114	170	156	42
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.5	6.4	-0.1	4.3	6.3	6.0	1.7
Males	6.7	6.4	-0.3	3.9	5.8	5.6	1.7
Females	6.2	6.5	0.3	4.9	7.0	6.6	1.7
<hr/>							
CANADA							
-----							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	20198	20464	20490	292
Males	-	-	-	9842	9976	9989	147
Females	-	-	-	10355	10489	10502	147
Labour Force	13712	13752	40	13500	14099	13721	221
Males	7580	7598	18	7535	7845	7588	53
Females	6132	6154	22	5965	6254	6133	168
Participation Rate (%)	67.0	67.1	0.1	66.8	68.9	67.0	0.2
Males	76.0	76.1	0.1	76.6	78.6	76.0	-0.6
Females	58.5	58.6	0.1	57.6	59.6	58.4	0.8
Employment	12572	12602	30	12599	12983	12660	61
Males	6941	6955	14	7096	7277	7038	-58
Females	5631	5647	16	5504	5707	5622	118
Unemployment	1140	1150	10	901	1115	1061	160
Males	639	643	4	439	568	550	111
Females	501	507	6	461	548	511	50
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.3	8.4	0.1	6.7	7.9	7.7	1.0
Males	8.4	8.5	0.1	5.8	7.2	7.2	1.4
Females	8.2	8.2	0.0	7.7	8.8	8.3	0.6



2. POPULATION, PARTICIPATION RATE AND LABOUR FORCE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Population (000)				Participation Rate (%)				Labour Force (000)			
	Sept. 1989	Aug. 1990	% Change		Sept. 1989	Aug. 1990	% Change		Sept. 1989	Aug. 1990	% Change	
			Sept. 1990	Sept.89- Sept.90			Sept. 1990	Sept.89- Sept.90			Sept. 1990	Sept.89- Sept.90
Males	3648	3702	3707	1.6	78.3	79.6	77.0	-1.7	2857	2949	2853	-0.1
15-24	715	707	706	-1.3	72.1	83.7	71.0	-1.5	516	592	501	-2.9
15-19	345	340	340	-1.4	62.1	76.1	59.0	-5.0	214	259	200	-6.5
20-24	370	367	366	-1.1	81.4	90.8	82.1	0.9	302	333	301	-0.3
25-44	1559	1596	1600	2.6	96.2	95.9	95.1	-1.1	1499	1530	1521	1.5
25-34	839	855	857	2.1	96.2	96.0	94.5	-1.8	808	821	809	0.1
35-44	719	741	743	3.3	96.1	95.8	95.8	-0.3	691	710	712	3.0
45 +	1374	1399	1401	2.0	61.3	59.1	59.3	-3.2	842	827	831	-1.3
45-54	506	519	520	2.8	94.5	94.4	93.9	-0.6	478	489	488	2.1
55-64	433	433	433	0.0	70.6	66.8	67.9	-3.8	306	289	294	-3.9
65 +	436	448	449	3.0	13.4	10.8	11.0	-17.9	58	48	50	-13.8
Females	3846	3905	3911	1.7	60.4	62.3	60.6	0.3	2321	2434	2369	2.1
15-24	690	682	682	-1.2	66.0	78.6	66.7	1.1	456	536	455	-0.2
15-19	327	324	323	-1.2	56.8	72.3	57.1	0.5	186	234	185	-0.5
20-24	363	358	358	-1.4	74.3	84.3	75.4	1.5	269	302	270	0.4
25-44	1601	1640	1644	2.7	80.6	79.6	80.2	-0.5	1290	1306	1319	2.2
25-34	859	872	873	1.6	79.0	78.3	79.1	0.1	678	683	690	1.8
35-44	743	768	771	3.8	82.4	81.1	81.6	-1.0	612	623	628	2.6
45 +	1555	1583	1585	1.9	37.0	37.4	37.5	1.5	575	592	595	3.5
45-54	511	524	525	2.7	74.1	73.4	73.0	-1.5	379	385	384	1.3
55-64	453	452	452	-0.2	37.6	39.9	40.9	8.8	170	181	185	8.8
65 +	590	606	608	3.1	4.4	4.3	4.4	0.0	26	26	27	3.8
Both Sexes	7494	7607	7618	1.7	69.1	70.8	68.5	-0.9	5178	5383	5222	0.8
15-24	1405	1389	1388	-1.2	69.1	81.2	68.9	-0.3	971	1128	956	-1.5
15-19	672	664	663	-1.3	59.5	74.2	58.1	-2.4	400	493	385	-3.8
20-24	733	725	725	-1.1	77.9	87.6	78.8	1.2	571	635	571	0.0
25-44	3160	3237	3244	2.7	88.3	87.6	87.5	-0.9	2789	2837	2840	1.8
25-34	1698	1727	1730	1.9	87.5	87.0	86.7	-0.9	1486	1504	1500	0.9
35-44	1462	1509	1514	3.6	89.1	88.3	88.5	-0.7	1303	1333	1340	2.8
45 +	2929	2981	2986	1.9	48.4	47.6	47.8	-1.4	1418	1418	1426	0.6
45-54	1017	1043	1045	2.8	84.2	83.8	83.4	-1.0	857	874	871	1.6
55-64	887	885	885	-0.2	53.7	53.1	54.1	0.7	477	470	479	0.4
65 +	1026	1054	1056	2.9	8.2	7.1	7.2	-12.2	85	74	76	-10.6



### 3. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY SEX AND AGE: ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Total Employment				Full-time Employment				Part-time Employment			
	Sept. 1989	Aug. 1990	Sept. 1990	Change Sept. 89- Sept. 90	Sept. 1989	Aug. 1990	Sept. 1990	Change Sept. 89- Sept. 90	Sept. 1989	Aug. 1990	Sept. 1990	Change Sept. 89- Sept. 90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )												
Males	2745	2778	2693	-52	2508	2606	2468	-40	237	172	225	-12
15-24	481	527	445	-36	302	415	288	-14	180	112	157	-23
25-44	1444	1447	1443	-1	1426	1421	1415	-11	18	26	28	10
45 +	820	804	805	-15	781	770	765	-16	40	33	39	-1
Females	2208	2264	2212	4	1653	1808	1675	22	554	455	537	-17
15-24	424	490	405	-19	237	353	214	-23	187	137	190	3
25-44	1227	1212	1237	10	998	1022	1030	32	229	190	206	-23
45 +	557	562	570	13	418	434	430	12	139	128	140	1
Both Sexes	4953	5042	4906	-47	4161	4415	4144	-17	792	627	762	-30
15-24	905	1017	850	-55	538	768	502	-36	367	249	348	-19
25-44	2671	2659	2680	9	2424	2443	2445	21	247	216	235	-12
45 +	1377	1366	1376	-1	1199	1204	1196	-3	178	162	180	2

NOTE: Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week, plus those who usually work less than 30 hours but consider themselves to be employed full-time. Part-time employment consists of all other persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week.



4. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Unemployment (000)				Unemployment Rate (%)			
	Sept. 1989	Aug. 1990	Change		Sept. 1989	Aug. 1990	Change	
			Sept. 1990	Sept. 89- Sept. 90			Sept. 1990	Sept. 89- Sept. 90
Males	111	170	160	49	3.9	5.8	5.6	1.7
15-24	34	64	56	22	6.6	10.9	11.1	4.5
15-19	19	33	30	11	8.8	12.9	14.8	6.0
20-24	15	31	26	11	5.1	9.4	8.7	3.6
25-44	55	83	77	22	3.7	5.4	5.1	1.4
25-34	33	58	50	17	4.1	7.1	6.2	2.1
35-44	22	25	27	5	3.2	3.5	3.8	0.6
45 +	22	23	27	5	2.6	2.8	3.2	0.6
45-54	8	15	17	9	1.6	3.0	3.6	2.0
55-64	13	7	8	-5	4.1	2.5	2.9	-1.2
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Females	114	170	156	42	4.9	7.0	6.6	1.7
15-24	32	46	50	18	7.0	8.7	11.0	4.0
15-19	17	21	22	5	9.0	8.8	11.9	2.9
20-24	15	26	28	13	5.7	8.6	10.4	4.7
25-44	63	94	82	19	4.9	7.2	6.2	1.3
25-34	35	50	44	9	5.1	7.3	6.4	1.3
35-44	28	44	38	10	4.6	7.1	6.0	1.4
45 +	19	30	24	5	3.3	5.1	4.0	0.7
45-54	13	22	18	5	3.4	5.8	4.7	1.3
55-64	4	7	6	2	2.5	4.0	3.2	0.7
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Both Sexes	225	341	316	91	4.3	6.3	6.0	1.7
15-24	66	111	106	40	6.8	9.8	11.1	4.3
15-19	35	54	52	17	8.9	10.9	13.4	4.5
20-24	31	57	54	23	5.4	9.0	9.5	4.1
25-44	118	177	159	41	4.2	6.3	5.6	1.4
25-34	68	108	95	27	4.6	7.2	6.3	1.7
35-44	50	69	65	15	3.9	5.2	4.8	0.9
45 +	40	52	51	11	2.9	3.7	3.6	0.7
45-54	20	37	36	16	2.4	4.2	4.1	1.7
55-64	17	14	14	-3	3.5	3.1	3.0	-0.5
65 +	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- Any estimate that has a variability of more than 33.3 percent or is less than 4,000 is not published by Statistics Canada.





5. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION:  
ONTARIO

CATEGORY	Sept. 1989	Aug. 1990	Sept. 1990	Change Sept. 89-Sept. 90
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Industry	4953	5042	4906	-47
-----				
Agriculture	136	123	114	-22
Other Primary	49	56	51	2
Manufacturing	1031	995	967	-64
Construction	350	349	343	-7
Transportation	349	357	329	-20
Trade	802	844	843	41
Finance	318	347	330	12
Service	1616	1648	1626	10
Public Administration	301	323	304	3
Occupation	4953	5042	4906	-47
-----				
Managerial	1461	1512	1503	42
Clerical	859	859	834	-25
Sales	438	495	486	48
Service	593	609	586	-7
Primary	173	177	152	-21
Processing	752	732	700	-52
Construction	310	316	307	-3
Transportation	186	169	172	-14
Materials Handling	180	174	168	-12



## 6. DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE GROUP: ONTARIO

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION (%)			
	Sept. 1989	Aug. 1990	Sept. 1990	Change Sept. 89-Sept. 90	Sept. 1989	Aug. 1990	Sept. 1990	Change Sept. 89-Sept. 90
All Ages	225	341	316	91	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	95	110	121	26	42.2	32.3	38.3	-3.9
5 - 13 weeks	53	113	84	31	23.6	33.1	26.6	3.0
14 weeks and over	71	97	105	34	31.6	28.4	33.2	1.7
Average duration (weeks)	14.1	13.4	13.4	-0.7	--	--	--	--
15 - 24 Years	66	111	106	40	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	42	48	57	15	63.6	43.2	53.8	-9.9
5 - 13 weeks	13	41	29	16	19.7	36.9	27.4	7.7
14 weeks and over	10	18	18	8	15.2	16.2	17.0	1.8
Average duration (weeks)	7.0	8.6	8.4	1.4	--	--	--	--
25 - 44 Years	118	177	159	41	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	44	47	47	3	37.3	26.6	29.6	-7.7
5 - 13 weeks	28	58	42	14	23.7	32.8	26.4	2.7
14 weeks and over	45	62	69	24	38.1	35.0	43.4	5.3
Average duration (weeks)	15.6	15.0	15.6	0.0	--	--	--	--
45 Years and over	40	52	51	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	--
4 weeks or less	9	15	18	9	22.5	28.8	35.3	12.8
5 - 13 weeks	13	14	13	0	32.5	26.9	25.5	-7.0
14 weeks and over	16	18	19	3	40.0	34.6	37.3	-2.7
Average duration (weeks)	21.4	18.4	17.0	-4.4	--	--	--	--



7. YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT & DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE  
ONTARIO \*

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	Sept. 1989	Aug. 1990	Sept. 1990	Change Sept. 89-Sept. 90
TOTAL (15-19 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	35	54	52	17
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.9	10.9	13.4	4.5
Duration				
4 weeks or less	24	24	32	8
5 - 13 weeks	8	23	17	9
14 weeks and over	4	5		-4
Average duration (weeks)	6.2	6.9	6.1	-0.1
TOTAL (20-24 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	31	57	54	23
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.4	9.0	9.5	4.1
Duration				
4 weeks or less	18	24	25	7
5 - 13 weeks	6	18	13	7
14 weeks and over	6	12	15	9
Average duration (weeks)	8.1	10.3	10.7	2.6

\* Estimates of youth unemployment by non-student status are not provided for the months May to September inclusive.



8. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY METROPOLITAN AREA: ONTARIO

METROPOLITAN AREA	Sept. 1989	Aug. 1990	Sept. 1990	Change Sept. 89-Sept. 90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Ottawa-Hull				
Labour Force	468	482	478	10
Employment	442	451	449	7
Unemployment	26	31	29	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.6	6.4	6.0	0.4
Sudbury				
Labour Force	65	65	63	-2
Employment	59	60	59	0
Unemployment	6	5	5	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.7	7.4	7.6	-1.1
Oshawa				
Labour Force	105	112	109	4
Employment	101	102	101	0
Unemployment	4	10	7	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.9	8.6	6.8	2.9
Toronto				
Labour Force	1997	2075	2009	12
Employment	1929	1965	1901	-28
Unemployment	68	110	108	40
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.4	5.3	5.4	2.0
Hamilton				
Labour Force	323	350	335	12
Employment	309	322	314	5
Unemployment	14	27	21	7
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.4	7.9	6.4	2.0
St. Catharines-Niagara				
Labour Force	155	171	163	8
Employment	146	160	153	7
Unemployment	9	11	10	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.8	6.5	6.4	0.6
London				
Labour Force	172	173	171	-1
Employment	169	161	161	-8
Unemployment	4	12	11	7
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.3	6.8	6.2	3.9
Windsor				
Labour Force	134	137	136	2
Employment	122	127	126	4
Unemployment	12	10	10	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.2	7.2	7.7	-1.5
Kitchener-Waterloo				
Labour Force	193	195	190	-3
Employment	186	182	178	-8
Unemployment	6	13	12	6
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.3	6.7	6.3	3.0
Thunder Bay				
Labour Force	64	70	68	4
Employment	61	66	64	3
Unemployment	—	4	4	—
Unemployment Rate (%)	—	6.1	6.3	—





9. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY PROVINCE

PROVINCES	Sept. 1989	Aug. 1990	Sept. 1990	Change Sept. 89-Sept. 90
ONTARIO				
Labour Force (000)	5178	5383	5222	44
Employment (000)	4953	5042	4906	-47
Unemployment (000)	225	341	316	91
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.3	6.3	6.0	1.7
Newfoundland				
Labour Force (000)	246	266	249	3
Employment (000)	208	224	210	2
Unemployment (000)	39	42	39	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	15.7	15.6	15.7	0.0
P.E.I.				
Labour Force (000)	64	71	67	3
Employment (000)	56	64	60	4
Unemployment (000)	7	7	7	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	11.6	9.7	10.3	-1.3
Nova Scotia				
Labour Force (000)	420	447	430	10
Employment (000)	381	404	387	6
Unemployment (000)	39	43	43	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.3	9.5	9.9	0.6
New Brunswick				
Labour Force (000)	332	356	340	8
Employment (000)	298	317	305	7
Unemployment (000)	34	39	35	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.2	10.9	10.2	0.0
Quebec				
Labour Force (000)	3362	3506	3445	83
Employment (000)	3075	3167	3106	31
Unemployment (000)	287	339	339	52
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.5	9.7	9.8	1.3
Manitoba				
Labour Force (000)	538	563	540	2
Employment (000)	502	521	507	5
Unemployment (000)	36	41	34	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.6	7.3	6.2	-0.4
Saskatchewan				
Labour Force (000)	487	505	490	3
Employment (000)	458	472	462	4
Unemployment (000)	29	33	28	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.9	6.5	5.7	-0.2
Alberta				
Labour Force (000)	1303	1353	1326	23
Employment (000)	1218	1257	1235	17
Unemployment (000)	85	96	91	6
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.5	7.1	6.8	0.3
British Columbia				
Labour Force (000)	1570	1651	1614	44
Employment (000)	1449	1515	1483	34
Unemployment (000)	121	136	130	9
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.7	8.2	8.1	0.4
CANADA				
Labour Force (000)	13500	14099	13721	221
Employment (000)	12599	12983	12660	61
Unemployment (000)	901	1115	1061	160
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.7	7.9	7.7	1.0



LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS  
FOR ONTARIO

-Selected Tables-

(October 1990 Data)



Labour Market Research Group  
Ministry of Labour  
November 16, 1990



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**SOURCE:** Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, monthly

**NOTE:** All estimates presented in the tables, unless otherwise specified, are actual estimates. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation. Totals may not add up because of rounding.



1. POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, PARTICIPATION RATE, EMPLOYMENT,  
UNEMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX:  
ONTARIO AND CANADA

	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED			UNADJUSTED			
	Sept. 1990	Oct. 1990	Change	Oct. 1989	Sept. 1990	Oct. 1990	Change Oct. 89- Oct. 90
ONTARIO (ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS)							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	7506	7618	7634	128
Males	-	-	-	3654	3707	3715	61
Females	-	-	-	3852	3911	3918	66
Labour Force	5263	5317	54	5205	5222	5283	78
Males	2876	2899	23	2861	2853	2884	23
Females	2387	2418	31	2344	2369	2399	55
Participation Rate (%)	69.1	69.6	0.5	69.3	68.5	69.2	-0.1
Males	77.6	78.0	0.4	78.3	77.0	77.6	-0.7
Females	61.0	61.7	0.7	60.8	60.6	61.2	0.4
Employment	4926	4936	10	4971	4906	4929	-42
Males	2693	2703	10	2745	2693	2705	-40
Females	2233	2233	0	2226	2212	2224	-2
Unemployment	337	381	44	234	316	354	120
Males	183	196	13	115	160	179	64
Females	154	185	31	118	156	175	57
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.4	7.2	0.8	4.5	6.0	6.7	2.2
Males	6.4	6.8	0.4	4.0	5.6	6.2	2.2
Females	6.5	7.7	1.2	5.0	6.6	7.3	2.3
CANADA							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	20226	20490	20526	300
Males	-	-	-	9856	9989	10007	151
Females	-	-	-	10369	10502	10519	150
Labour Force	13752	13769	17	13481	13721	13711	230
Males	7598	7609	11	7496	7588	7578	82
Females	6154	6160	6	5985	6133	6133	148
Participation Rate (%)	67.1	67.1	0.0	66.7	67.0	66.8	0.1
Males	76.1	76.0	-0.1	76.1	76.0	75.7	-0.4
Females	58.6	58.6	0.0	57.7	58.4	58.3	0.6
Employment	12602	12559	-43	12576	12660	12590	14
Males	6955	6955	0	7039	7038	6996	-43
Females	5647	5604	-43	5537	5622	5594	57
Unemployment	1150	1210	60	906	1061	1121	215
Males	643	654	11	458	550	583	125
Females	507	556	49	448	511	539	91
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.4	8.8	0.4	6.7	7.7	8.2	1.5
Males	8.5	8.6	0.1	6.1	7.2	7.7	1.6
Females	8.2	9.0	0.8	7.5	8.3	8.8	1.3





2. POPULATION, PARTICIPATION RATE AND LABOUR FORCE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Population (000)				Participation Rate (%)				Labour Force (000)			
			% Change				% Change				% Change	
	Oct. 1989	Sept. 1990	Oct. 1990	Oct. 89- Oct. 90	Oct. 1989	Sept. 1990	Oct. 1990	Oct. 89- Oct. 90	Oct. 1989	Sept. 1990	Oct. 1990	Oct. 89- Oct. 90
Males	3654	3707	3715	1.7	78.3	77.0	77.6	-0.9	2861	2853	2884	0.8
15-24	714	706	706	-1.1	73.4	71.0	71.9	-2.0	524	501	507	-3.2
15-19	344	340	339	-1.5	61.6	59.0	60.0	-2.6	212	200	204	-3.8
20-24	370	366	367	-0.8	84.3	82.1	82.9	-1.7	312	301	304	-2.6
25-44	1563	1600	1605	2.7	96.1	95.1	95.3	-0.8	1502	1521	1530	1.9
25-34	841	857	859	2.1	96.4	94.5	95.2	-1.2	810	809	817	0.9
35-44	722	743	746	3.3	95.9	95.8	95.5	-0.4	692	712	712	2.9
45 +	1377	1401	1404	2.0	60.6	59.3	60.3	-0.5	835	831	847	1.4
45-54	507	520	521	2.8	93.5	93.9	94.6	1.2	474	488	493	4.0
55-64	433	433	433	0.0	70.1	67.9	68.3	-2.6	304	294	296	-2.6
65 +	437	449	450	3.0	13.1	11.0	12.8	-2.3	57	50	58	1.8
Females	3852	3911	3918	1.7	60.8	60.6	61.2	0.7	2344	2369	2399	2.3
15-24	689	682	682	-1.0	68.5	66.7	68.4	-0.1	472	455	466	-1.3
15-19	327	323	323	-1.2	59.4	57.1	60.7	2.2	194	185	196	1.0
20-24	362	358	359	-0.8	76.7	75.4	75.3	-1.8	277	270	270	-2.5
25-44	1605	1644	1648	2.7	81.4	80.2	80.8	-0.7	1307	1319	1331	1.8
25-34	860	873	875	1.7	80.4	79.1	79.3	-1.4	691	690	693	0.3
35-44	746	771	774	3.8	82.5	81.6	82.4	-0.1	615	628	638	3.7
45 +	1558	1585	1588	1.9	36.3	37.5	37.9	4.5	565	595	602	6.5
45-54	513	525	527	2.7	73.2	73.0	73.8	0.8	375	384	389	3.7
55-64	453	452	452	-0.2	37.1	40.9	41.2	11.1	168	185	186	10.7
65 +	592	608	610	3.0	3.8	4.4	4.4	15.8	22	27	27	22.7
Both Sexes	7506	7618	7634	1.7	69.3	68.5	69.2	-0.1	5205	5222	5283	1.5
15-24	1403	1388	1387	-1.1	71.0	68.9	70.2	-1.1	995	956	974	-2.1
15-19	671	663	662	-1.3	60.5	58.1	60.4	-0.2	406	385	400	-1.5
20-24	732	725	725	-1.0	80.5	78.8	79.1	-1.7	589	571	574	-2.5
25-44	3168	3244	3253	2.7	88.7	87.5	87.9	-0.9	2809	2840	2861	1.9
25-34	1701	1730	1734	1.9	88.3	86.7	87.1	-1.4	1501	1500	1511	0.7
35-44	1467	1514	1520	3.6	89.1	88.5	88.9	-0.2	1307	1340	1350	3.3
45 +	2935	2986	2994	2.0	47.7	47.8	48.4	1.3	1401	1426	1448	3.4
45-54	1019	1045	1048	2.8	83.3	83.4	84.2	1.1	849	871	882	3.9
55-64	886	885	885	-0.1	53.2	54.1	54.5	2.4	472	479	482	2.1
65 +	1029	1056	1060	3.0	7.8	7.2	7.9	1.3	80	76	84	5.0



## 3. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY SEX AND AGE: ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Total Employment				Full-time Employment				Part-time Employment			
	Oct. 1989	Sept. 1990	Oct. 1990	Change Oct. 89- Oct. 90	Oct. 1989	Sept. 1990	Oct. 1990	Change Oct. 89- Oct. 90	Oct. 1989	Sept. 1990	Oct. 1990	Change Oct. 89- Oct. 90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )												
Males	2745	2693	2705	-40	2493	2468	2456	-37	252	225	249	-3
15-24	484	445	447	-37	305	288	272	-33	178	157	175	-3
25-44	1451	1443	1441	-10	1424	1415	1410	-14	27	28	31	4
45 +	810	805	817	7	764	765	774	10	47	39	43	-4
Females	2226	2212	2224	-2	1670	1675	1661	-9	556	537	563	7
15-24	432	405	413	-19	237	214	207	-30	195	190	206	11
25-44	1246	1237	1237	-9	1016	1030	1020	4	230	206	217	-13
45 +	548	570	574	26	417	430	434	17	131	140	141	10
Both Sexes	4971	4906	4929	-42	4163	4144	4117	-46	808	762	812	4
15-24	916	850	859	-57	542	502	479	-63	374	348	381	7
25-44	2696	2680	2678	-18	2440	2445	2430	-10	256	235	248	-8
45 +	1359	1376	1392	33	1181	1196	1208	27	178	180	184	6

NOTE: Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week, plus those who usually work less than 30 hours but consider themselves to be employed full-time. Part-time employment consists of all other persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week.



4. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Unemployment (000)				Unemployment Rate (%)			
	Oct. 1989	Sept. 1990	Oct. 1990	Change Oct. 89- Oct. 90	Oct. 1989	Sept. 1990	Oct. 1990	Change Oct. 89- Oct. 90
Males	115	160	179	64	4.0	5.6	6.2	2.2
15-24	40	56	61	21	7.7	11.1	12.0	4.3
15-19	21	30	31	10	9.8	14.8	15.2	5.4
20-24	19	26	30	11	6.2	8.7	9.8	3.6
25-44	52	77	88	36	3.4	5.1	5.8	2.4
25-34	31	50	63	32	3.8	6.2	7.7	3.9
35-44	21	27	25	4	3.0	3.8	3.6	0.6
45 +	23	27	30	7	2.8	3.2	3.5	0.8
45-54	9	17	19	10	1.8	3.6	3.8	2.0
55-64	14	8	9	-5	4.5	2.9	3.1	-1.4
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females	118	156	175	57	5.0	6.6	7.3	2.3
15-24	40	50	54	14	8.4	11.0	11.5	3.1
15-19	18	22	26	8	9.4	11.9	13.5	4.1
20-24	22	28	27	5	7.8	10.4	10.1	2.3
25-44	61	82	94	33	4.7	6.2	7.1	2.4
25-34	38	44	55	17	5.5	6.4	7.9	2.4
35-44	23	38	40	17	3.8	6.0	6.2	2.4
45 +	17	24	27	10	3.0	4.0	4.5	1.5
45-54	11	18	19	8	3.0	4.7	4.9	1.9
55-64	6	6	7	1	3.5	3.2	4.0	0.5
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both Sexes	234	316	354	120	4.5	6.0	6.7	2.2
15-24	80	106	114	34	8.0	11.1	11.8	3.8
15-19	39	52	57	18	9.6	13.4	14.3	4.7
20-24	41	54	57	16	7.0	9.5	10.0	3.0
25-44	113	159	183	70	4.0	5.6	6.4	2.4
25-34	69	95	118	49	4.6	6.3	7.8	3.2
35-44	44	65	65	21	3.4	4.8	4.8	1.4
45 +	41	51	57	16	2.9	3.6	3.9	1.0
45-54	20	36	38	18	2.4	4.1	4.3	1.9
55-64	20	14	17	-3	4.2	3.0	3.5	-0.7
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Any estimate that has a variability of more than 33.3 percent or is less than 4,000 is not published by Statistics Canada.



5. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION:  
ONTARIO

CATEGORY	Oct. 1989	Sept. 1990	Oct. 1990	Change Oct. 89-Oct. 90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Industry	4971	4906	4929	-42
Agriculture	126	114	114	-12
Other Primary	49	51	47	-2
Manufacturing	1027	967	950	-77
Construction	367	343	333	-34
Transportation	360	329	326	-34
Trade	788	843	864	76
Finance	339	330	337	-2
Service	1633	1626	1661	28
Public Administration	282	304	297	15
Occupation	4971	4906	4929	-42
Managerial	1478	1503	1534	56
Clerical	879	834	845	-34
Sales	435	486	495	60
Service	594	586	586	-8
Primary	154	152	150	-4
Processing	752	700	680	-72
Construction	322	307	302	-20
Transportation	181	172	171	-10
Materials Handling	177	168	167	-10





## 6. DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE GROUP: ONTARIO

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION (%)			
	Oct. 1989	Sept. 1990	Oct. 1990	Change Oct. 89-Oct. 90	Oct. 1989	Sept. 1990	Oct. 1990	Change Oct. 89-Oct. 90
All Ages	234	316	354	120	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	98	121	130	32	41.9	38.3	36.7	-5.2
5 - 13 weeks	67	84	108	41	28.6	26.6	30.5	1.9
14 weeks and over	63	105	114	51	26.9	33.2	32.2	5.3
Average duration (weeks)	12.7	13.4	13.8	1.1	—	—	—	—
15 - 24 Years	80	106	114	34	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	46	57	46	0	57.5	53.8	40.4	-17.1
5 - 13 weeks	22	29	41	19	27.5	27.4	36.0	8.5
14 weeks and over	10	18	27	17	12.5	17.0	23.7	11.2
Average duration (weeks)	7.0	8.4	10.9	3.9	—	—	—	—
25 - 44 Years	113	159	183	70	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	39	47	63	24	34.5	29.6	34.4	-0.1
5 - 13 weeks	37	42	53	16	32.7	26.4	29.0	-3.8
14 weeks and over	34	69	65	31	30.1	43.4	35.5	5.4
Average duration (weeks)	12.9	15.6	14.7	1.8	—	—	—	—
45 Years and over	41	51	57	16	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	12	18	21	9	29.3	35.3	36.8	7.6
5 - 13 weeks	9	13	13	4	22.0	25.5	22.8	0.9
14 weeks and over	19	19	22	3	46.3	37.3	38.6	-7.7
Average duration (weeks)	23.1	17.0	16.5	-6.6	—	—	—	—



7. YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT & DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE AND  
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE: ONTARIO

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	Oct. 1989	Sept. 1990	Oct. 1990	Change Oct. 89-Oct. 90
<u>TOTAL (15-19 yrs)</u>				
Unemployed (000)	39	52	57	18
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.6	13.4	14.3	4.7
Duration				
4 weeks or less	21	32	26	5
5 - 13 weeks	16	17	22	6
14 weeks and over	—	—	9	—
Average duration (weeks)	6.1	6.1	8.4	2.3
<u>Not Attending School Full-time</u>				
Unemployed (000)	14	*	19	5
Unemployment Rate (%)	12.8	*	19.2	6.3
Duration				
4 weeks or less	7	*	9	2
5 - 13 weeks	6	*	7	1
14 weeks and over	—	*	—	—
Average duration (weeks)	7.3	*	8.7	1.4
<u>TOTAL (20-24 yrs)</u>				
Unemployed (000)	41	54	57	16
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.0	9.5	10.0	3.0
Duration				
4 weeks or less	25	25	20	-5
5 - 13 weeks	6	13	19	13
14 weeks and over	8	15	18	10
Average duration (weeks)	7.9	10.7	13.4	5.5
<u>Not Attending School Full-time</u>				
Unemployed (000)	36	*	50	14
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.2	*	10.4	3.2
Duration				
4 weeks or less	21	*	18	-3
5 - 13 weeks	5	*	14	9
14 weeks and over	8	*	18	10
Average duration (weeks)	8.7	*	14.4	5.7

\* Estimates of youth unemployment by non-student status are not provided for the months May to September inclusive.



8. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY METROPOLITAN AREA: ONTARIO

METROPOLITAN AREA	Oct. 1989	Sept. 1990	Oct. 1990	Change Oct. 89-Oct. 90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Ottawa-Hull				
Labour Force	469	478	485	16
Employment	448	449	456	8
Unemployment	21	29	29	8
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.6	6.0	6.0	1.4
Sudbury				
Labour Force	64	63	66	2
Employment	60	59	58	-2
Unemployment	4	5	8	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.2	7.6	11.9	5.7
Oshawa				
Labour Force	106	109	110	4
Employment	103	101	103	0
Unemployment	—	7	7	—
Unemployment Rate (%)	—	6.8	6.4	—
Toronto				
Labour Force	2006	2009	2048	42
Employment	1923	1901	1917	-6
Unemployment	83	108	131	48
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.1	5.4	6.4	2.3
Hamilton				
Labour Force	334	335	334	0
Employment	323	314	314	-9
Unemployment	12	21	20	8
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.5	6.4	6.0	2.5
St. Catharines-Niagara				
Labour Force	156	163	170	14
Employment	147	153	157	10
Unemployment	8	10	13	5
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.3	6.4	7.8	2.5
London				
Labour Force	169	171	173	4
Employment	163	161	161	-2
Unemployment	7	11	12	5
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.8	6.2	6.8	3.0
Windsor				
Labour Force	131	136	135	4
Employment	121	126	123	2
Unemployment	10	10	12	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.7	7.7	9.0	1.3
Kitchener-Waterloo				
Labour Force	194	190	192	-2
Employment	185	178	178	-7
Unemployment	9	12	14	5
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.6	6.3	7.1	2.5
Thunder Bay				
Labour Force	65	68	67	2
Employment	62	64	61	-1
Unemployment	4	4	7	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.5	6.3	10.0	4.5



9. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY PROVINCE

PROVINCES	Oct. 1989	Sept. 1990	Oct. 1990	Change Oct. 89-Oct. 90
ONTARIO				
Labour Force (000)	5205	5222	5283	78
Employment (000)	4971	4906	4929	-42
Unemployment (000)	234	316	354	120
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.5	6.0	6.7	2.2
Newfoundland				
Labour Force (000)	240	249	245	5
Employment (000)	204	210	209	5
Unemployment (000)	37	39	37	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	15.2	15.7	15.0	-0.2
P.E.I.				
Labour Force (000)	61	67	65	4
Employment (000)	53	60	57	4
Unemployment (000)	8	7	8	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	13.3	10.3	12.7	-0.6
Nova Scotia				
Labour Force (000)	413	430	428	15
Employment (000)	376	387	386	10
Unemployment (000)	37	43	41	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.9	9.9	9.6	0.7
New Brunswick				
Labour Force (000)	327	340	337	10
Employment (000)	291	305	298	7
Unemployment (000)	36	35	39	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	11.0	10.2	11.5	0.5
Quebec				
Labour Force (000)	3344	3445	3420	76
Employment (000)	3060	3106	3061	1
Unemployment (000)	284	339	359	75
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.5	9.8	10.5	2.0
Manitoba				
Labour Force (000)	531	540	538	7
Employment (000)	493	507	505	12
Unemployment (000)	38	34	33	-5
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.2	6.2	6.1	-1.1
Saskatchewan				
Labour Force (000)	481	490	482	1
Employment (000)	452	462	452	0
Unemployment (000)	29	28	30	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.0	5.7	6.2	0.2
Alberta				
Labour Force (000)	1305	1326	1319	14
Employment (000)	1222	1235	1225	3
Unemployment (000)	83	91	95	12
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.4	6.8	7.2	0.8
British Columbia				
Labour Force (000)	1573	1614	1595	22
Employment (000)	1453	1483	1468	15
Unemployment (000)	120	130	126	6
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.6	8.1	7.9	0.3
CANADA				
Labour Force (000)	13481	13721	13711	230
Employment (000)	12576	12660	12590	14
Unemployment (000)	906	1061	1121	215
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.7	7.7	8.2	1.5





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LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS  
FOR ONTARIO

-Selected Tables-

(November 1990 Data)



Labour Market Research Group  
Ministry of Labour  
December 14, 1990



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**SOURCE:** Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, monthly

**NOTE:** All estimates presented in the tables, unless otherwise specified, are actual estimates. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation. Totals may not add up because of rounding.



1. POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, PARTICIPATION RATE, EMPLOYMENT,  
UNEMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX:  
ONTARIO AND CANADA

	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED			UNADJUSTED			
	Oct. 1990	Nov. 1990	Change	Nov. 1989	Oct. 1990	Nov. 1990	Change Nov. 89- Nov. 90
<hr/>							
ONTARIO	(ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS)						
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	7515	7634	7643	128
Males	-	-	-	3658	3715	3720	62
Females	-	-	-	3857	3918	3923	66
Labour Force	5317	5291	-26	5234	5283	5262	28
Males	2899	2886	-13	2871	2884	2866	-5
Females	2418	2405	-13	2363	2399	2396	33
Participation Rate (%)	69.6	69.2	-0.4	69.7	69.2	68.8	-0.9
Males	78.0	77.6	-0.4	78.5	77.6	77.0	-1.5
Females	61.7	61.3	-0.4	61.3	61.2	61.1	-0.2
Employment	4936	4893	-43	4963	4929	4868	-95
Males	2703	2658	-45	2731	2705	2642	-89
Females	2233	2235	2	2232	2224	2226	-6
Unemployment	381	398	17	271	354	394	123
Males	196	228	32	140	179	224	84
Females	185	170	-15	131	175	170	39
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.2	7.5	0.3	5.2	6.7	7.5	2.3
Males	6.8	7.9	1.1	4.9	6.2	7.8	2.9
Females	7.7	7.1	-0.6	5.5	7.3	7.1	1.6
<hr/>							
CANADA							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	20248	20526	20552	304
Males	-	-	-	9867	10007	10020	153
Females	-	-	-	10381	10519	10532	151
Labour Force	13769	13743	-26	13469	13711	13619	150
Males	7609	7589	-20	7469	7578	7510	41
Females	6160	6154	-6	6000	6133	6109	109
Participation Rate (%)	67.1	66.9	-0.2	66.5	66.8	66.3	-0.2
Males	76.0	75.7	-0.3	75.7	75.7	75.0	-0.7
Females	58.6	58.4	-0.2	57.8	58.3	58.0	0.2
Employment	12559	12497	-62	12485	12590	12403	-82
Males	6955	6883	-72	6933	6996	6824	-109
Females	5604	5614	10	5551	5594	5579	28
Unemployment	1210	1246	36	985	1121	1217	232
Males	654	706	52	536	583	686	150
Females	556	540	-16	449	539	530	81
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.8	9.1	0.3	7.3	8.2	8.9	1.6
Males	8.6	9.3	0.7	7.2	7.7	9.1	1.9
Females	9.0	8.8	-0.2	7.5	8.8	8.7	1.2



2. POPULATION, PARTICIPATION RATE AND LABOUR FORCE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Population (000)				Participation Rate (%)				Labour Force (000)			
			% Change				% Change				% Change	
	Nov. 1989	Oct. 1990	Nov. 1990	Nov. 89- Nov. 90	Nov. 1989	Oct. 1990	Nov. 1990	Nov. 89- Nov. 90	Nov. 1989	Oct. 1990	Nov. 1990	Nov. 89- Nov. 90
Males	3658	3715	3720	1.7	78.5	77.6	77.0	-1.9	2871	2884	2866	-0.2
15-24	713	706	705	-1.1	73.5	71.9	69.5	-5.4	524	507	490	-6.5
15-19	344	339	339	-1.5	62.7	60.0	58.6	-6.5	216	204	199	-7.9
20-24	369	367	366	-0.8	83.5	82.9	79.5	-4.8	308	304	291	-5.5
25-44	1566	1605	1607	2.6	96.5	95.3	95.1	-1.5	1512	1530	1528	1.1
25-34	842	859	859	2.0	96.5	95.2	94.5	-2.1	812	817	812	0.0
35-44	723	746	748	3.5	96.6	95.5	95.7	-0.9	699	712	716	2.4
45 +	1379	1404	1408	2.1	60.6	60.3	60.2	-0.5	835	847	848	1.6
45-54	508	521	523	3.0	92.6	94.6	93.8	1.3	470	493	490	4.3
55-64	433	433	433	0.0	70.7	68.3	69.3	-2.0	306	296	301	-1.6
65 +	438	450	451	3.0	13.4	12.8	12.7	-5.2	59	58	57	-3.4
Females	3857	3918	3923	1.7	61.3	61.2	61.1	-0.3	2363	2399	2396	1.4
15-24	689	682	681	-1.2	67.7	68.4	67.1	-0.9	466	466	457	-1.9
15-19	327	323	323	-1.2	59.0	60.7	59.2	0.3	193	196	191	-1.0
20-24	361	359	358	-0.8	75.6	75.3	74.1	-2.0	273	270	266	-2.6
25-44	1608	1648	1651	2.7	81.8	80.8	80.7	-1.3	1315	1331	1332	1.3
25-34	861	875	875	1.6	81.6	79.3	79.5	-2.6	702	693	696	-0.9
35-44	748	774	776	3.7	82.0	82.4	82.0	0.0	613	638	636	3.8
45 +	1560	1588	1591	2.0	37.3	37.9	38.2	2.3	582	602	607	4.3
45-54	514	527	528	2.7	73.4	73.8	74.2	1.1	377	389	392	4.0
55-64	453	452	452	-0.2	39.8	41.2	40.8	2.5	180	186	184	2.2
65 +	593	610	611	3.0	4.1	4.4	5.1	24.4	24	27	31	29.2
Both Sexes	7515	7634	7643	1.7	69.7	69.2	68.8	-1.3	5234	5283	5262	0.5
15-24	1402	1387	1386	-1.1	70.7	70.2	68.3	-3.4	990	974	947	-4.3
15-19	671	662	661	-1.5	60.9	60.4	58.9	-3.3	409	400	390	-4.6
20-24	730	725	725	-0.7	79.6	79.1	76.8	-3.5	582	574	557	-4.3
25-44	3174	3253	3258	2.6	89.1	87.9	87.8	-1.5	2827	2861	2860	1.2
25-34	1703	1734	1735	1.9	88.9	87.1	87.0	-2.1	1515	1511	1508	-0.5
35-44	1471	1520	1524	3.6	89.2	88.9	88.7	-0.6	1312	1350	1352	3.0
45 +	2939	2994	2999	2.0	48.2	48.4	48.5	0.6	1417	1448	1455	2.7
45-54	1022	1048	1050	2.7	83.0	84.2	83.9	1.1	848	882	882	4.0
55-64	886	885	886	0.0	54.9	54.5	54.8	-0.2	486	482	485	-0.2
65 +	1032	1060	1062	2.9	8.1	7.9	8.3	2.5	83	84	88	6.0





### 3. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY SEX AND AGE: ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Total Employment				Full-time Employment				Part-time Employment			
			Change				Change				Change	
	Nov. 1989	Oct. 1990	Nov. 1990	Nov. 89- Nov. 90	Nov. 1989	Oct. 1990	Nov. 1990	Nov. 89- Nov. 90	Nov. 1989	Oct. 1990	Nov. 1990	Nov. 89- Nov. 90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )												
Males	2731	2705	2642	-89	2474	2456	2387	-87	257	249	255	-2
15-24	471	447	422	-49	289	272	248	-41	182	175	174	-8
25-44	1451	1441	1413	-38	1424	1410	1374	-50	26	31	39	13
45 +	809	817	807	-2	760	774	764	4	49	43	42	-7
Females	2232	2224	2226	-6	1656	1661	1637	-19	576	563	589	13
15-24	433	413	412	-21	233	207	202	-31	200	206	210	10
25-44	1245	1237	1233	-12	1006	1020	1006	0	239	217	227	-12
45 +	554	574	581	27	418	434	429	11	137	141	152	15
Both Sexes	4963	4929	4868	-95	4130	4117	4024	-106	834	812	844	10
15-24	904	859	835	-69	522	479	450	-72	382	381	384	2
25-44	2695	2678	2646	-49	2430	2430	2380	-50	265	248	266	1
45 +	1364	1392	1388	24	1177	1208	1194	17	187	184	194	7

NOTE: Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week, plus those who usually work less than 30 hours but consider themselves to be employed full-time. Part-time employment consists of all other persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week.



4. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Unemployment (000)				Unemployment Rate (%)			
	Nov. 1989	Oct. 1990	Nov. 1990	Change Nov. 89- Nov. 90	Nov. 1989	Oct. 1990	Nov. 1990	Change Nov. 89- Nov. 90
Males	140	179	224	84	4.9	6.2	7.8	2.9
15-24	53	61	68	15	10.1	12.0	13.9	3.8
15-19	31	31	30	-1	14.3	15.2	15.3	1.0
20-24	22	30	37	15	7.2	9.8	12.9	5.7
25-44	61	88	115	54	4.0	5.8	7.5	3.5
25-34	38	63	73	35	4.6	7.7	8.9	4.3
35-44	23	25	42	19	3.3	3.6	5.9	2.6
45 +	26	30	41	15	3.1	3.5	4.8	1.7
45-54	14	19	23	9	3.0	3.8	4.8	1.8
55-64	10	9	16	6	3.4	3.1	5.2	1.8
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females	131	175	170	39	5.5	7.3	7.1	1.6
15-24	34	54	44	10	7.2	11.5	9.7	2.5
15-19	14	26	23	9	7.2	13.5	12.2	5.0
20-24	20	27	21	1	7.2	10.1	7.9	0.7
25-44	70	94	100	30	5.4	7.1	7.5	2.1
25-34	43	55	58	15	6.2	7.9	8.3	2.1
35-44	27	40	42	15	4.4	6.2	6.6	2.2
45 +	27	27	26	-1	4.6	4.5	4.3	-0.4
45-54	17	19	18	1	4.6	4.9	4.7	0.1
55-64	9	7	8	-1	4.8	4.0	4.1	-0.7
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both Sexes	271	354	394	123	5.2	6.7	7.5	2.3
15-24	87	114	112	25	8.8	11.8	11.8	3.0
15-19	45	57	54	9	10.9	14.3	13.8	2.9
20-24	42	57	58	16	7.2	10.0	10.5	3.3
25-44	132	183	214	82	4.7	6.4	7.5	2.8
25-34	81	118	130	49	5.4	7.8	8.6	3.2
35-44	50	65	84	34	3.8	4.8	6.2	2.4
45 +	53	57	67	14	3.7	3.9	4.6	0.9
45-54	32	38	42	10	3.7	4.3	4.8	1.1
55-64	19	17	23	4	3.9	3.5	4.8	0.9
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Any estimate that has a variability of more than 33.3 percent or is less than 4,000 is not published by Statistics Canada.



5. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION:  
ONTARIO

CATEGORY	Nov. 1989	Oct. 1990	Nov. 1990	Change Nov. 89-Nov. 90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Industry	4963	4929	4868	-95
Agriculture	114	114	111	-3
Other Primary	44	47	45	1
Manufacturing	1031	950	925	-106
Construction	361	333	306	-55
Transportation	352	326	329	-23
Trade	813	864	872	59
Finance	329	337	338	9
Service	1635	1661	1642	7
Public Administration	286	297	299	13
Occupation	4963	4929	4868	-95
Managerial	1509	1534	1541	32
Clerical	868	845	837	-31
Sales	458	495	513	55
Service	594	586	577	-17
Primary	136	150	140	4
Processing	725	680	660	-65
Construction	308	302	271	-37
Transportation	182	171	162	-20
Materials Handling	182	167	167	-15



## 6. DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE GROUP: ONTARIO

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION (%)			
	Nov. 1989	Oct. 1990	Nov. 1990	Change Nov. 89-Nov. 90	Nov. 1989	Oct. 1990	Nov. 1990	Change Nov. 89-Nov. 90
All Ages	271	354	394	123	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	116	130	130	14	42.8	36.7	33.0	-9.8
5 - 13 weeks	79	108	131	52	29.2	30.5	33.2	4.1
14 weeks and over	70	114	130	60	25.8	32.2	33.0	7.2
Average duration (weeks)	12.5	13.8	14.5	2.0	—	—	—	—
15 - 24 Years	87	114	112	25	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	48	46	44	-4	55.2	40.4	39.3	-15.9
5 - 13 weeks	26	41	43	17	29.9	36.0	38.4	8.5
14 weeks and over	12	27	25	13	13.8	23.7	22.3	8.5
Average duration (weeks)	8.1	10.9	11.6	3.5	—	—	—	—
25 - 44 Years	132	183	214	82	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	51	63	67	16	38.6	34.4	31.3	-7.3
5 - 13 weeks	42	53	69	27	31.8	29.0	32.2	0.4
14 weeks and over	36	65	77	41	27.3	35.5	36.0	8.7
Average duration (weeks)	12.0	14.7	15.0	3.0	—	—	—	—
45 Years and over	53	57	67	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	17	21	19	2	32.1	36.8	28.4	-3.7
5 - 13 weeks	12	13	20	8	22.6	22.8	29.9	7.2
14 weeks and over	21	22	28	7	39.6	38.6	41.8	2.2
Average duration (weeks)	20.9	16.5	17.6	-3.3	—	—	—	—





7. YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT & DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE AND  
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE: ONTARIO

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	Nov. 1989	Oct. 1990	Nov. 1990	Change Nov. 89-Nov. 90
TOTAL (15-19 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	45	57	54	9
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.9	14.3	13.8	2.9
Duration				
4 weeks or less	28	26	21	-7
5 - 13 weeks	13	22	23	10
14 weeks and over	—	9	10	—
Average duration (weeks)	6.4	8.4	8.7	2.3
Not Attending School Full-time				
Unemployed (000)	16	19	21	5
Unemployment Rate (%)	14.2	19.2	21.9	7.7
Duration				
4 weeks or less	11	9	10	-1
5 - 13 weeks	4	7	8	4
14 weeks and over	—	—	—	—
Average duration (weeks)	6.3	8.7	7.7	1.4
TOTAL (20-24 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	42	57	58	16
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.2	10.0	10.5	3.3
Duration				
4 weeks or less	20	20	23	3
5 - 13 weeks	13	19	20	7
14 weeks and over	9	18	15	6
Average duration (weeks)	10.0	13.4	14.3	4.3
Not Attending School Full-time				
Unemployed (000)	37	50	55	18
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.6	10.4	11.8	4.2
Duration				
4 weeks or less	16	18	21	5
5 - 13 weeks	12	14	19	7
14 weeks and over	8	18	14	6
Average duration (weeks)	10.1	14.4	14.2	4.1



8. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY METROPOLITAN AREA: ONTARIO

METROPOLITAN AREA	Nov. 1989	Oct. 1990	Nov. 1990	Change Nov. 89-Nov. 90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Ottawa-Hull				
Labour Force	476	485	483	7
Employment	441	456	451	10
Unemployment	35	29	32	-3
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.5	6.0	6.6	-0.9
Sudbury				
Labour Force	66	66	66	0
Employment	61	58	59	-2
Unemployment	5	8	7	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.6	11.9	10.6	3.0
Oshawa				
Labour Force	107	110	110	3
Employment	103	103	102	-1
Unemployment	4	7	8	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.6	6.4	7.6	4.0
Toronto				
Labour Force	2023	2048	2041	18
Employment	1941	1917	1903	-38
Unemployment	82	131	137	55
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.1	6.4	6.7	2.6
Hamilton				
Labour Force	336	334	337	1
Employment	322	314	307	-15
Unemployment	14	20	30	16
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.2	6.0	8.8	4.6
St. Catharines-Niagara				
Labour Force	153	170	166	13
Employment	142	157	152	10
Unemployment	11	13	14	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.3	7.8	8.5	1.2
London				
Labour Force	172	173	172	0
Employment	165	161	162	-3
Unemployment	7	12	11	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.9	6.8	6.2	2.3
Windsor				
Labour Force	130	135	135	5
Employment	117	123	122	5
Unemployment	12	12	13	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.6	9.0	9.9	0.3
Kitchener-Waterloo				
Labour Force	194	192	188	-6
Employment	185	178	174	-11
Unemployment	9	14	14	5
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.8	7.1	7.4	2.6
Thunder Bay				
Labour Force	66	67	66	0
Employment	63	61	59	-4
Unemployment	—	7	7	—
Unemployment Rate (%)	—	10.0	10.5	—



9. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY PROVINCE

PROVINCES	Nov. 1989	Oct. 1990	Nov. 1990	Change Nov. 89-Nov. 90
ONTARIO				
Labour Force (000)	5234	5283	5262	28
Employment (000)	4963	4929	4868	-95
Unemployment (000)	271	354	394	123
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.2	6.7	7.5	2.3
Newfoundland				
Labour Force (000)	233	245	239	6
Employment (000)	196	209	199	3
Unemployment (000)	37	37	40	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	15.8	15.0	16.9	1.1
P.E.I.				
Labour Force (000)	62	65	63	1
Employment (000)	52	57	52	0
Unemployment (000)	11	8	11	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	16.9	12.7	18.1	1.2
Nova Scotia				
Labour Force (000)	412	428	426	14
Employment (000)	372	386	384	12
Unemployment (000)	40	41	42	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.7	9.6	9.9	0.2
New Brunswick				
Labour Force (000)	323	337	324	1
Employment (000)	283	298	285	2
Unemployment (000)	40	39	39	-1
Unemployment Rate (%)	12.3	11.5	12.1	-0.2
Quebec				
Labour Force (000)	3328	3420	3363	35
Employment (000)	3036	3061	2988	-48
Unemployment (000)	292	359	375	83
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.8	10.5	11.2	2.4
Manitoba				
Labour Force (000)	532	538	535	3
Employment (000)	489	505	496	7
Unemployment (000)	42	33	40	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.9	6.1	7.4	-0.5
Saskatchewan				
Labour Force (000)	473	482	476	3
Employment (000)	439	452	444	5
Unemployment (000)	34	30	32	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.1	6.2	6.7	-0.4
Alberta				
Labour Force (000)	1306	1319	1326	20
Employment (000)	1221	1225	1229	8
Unemployment (000)	85	95	97	12
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.5	7.2	7.3	0.8
British Columbia				
Labour Force (000)	1567	1595	1604	37
Employment (000)	1434	1468	1459	25
Unemployment (000)	133	126	146	13
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.5	7.9	9.1	0.6
CANADA				
Labour Force (000)	13469	13711	13619	150
Employment (000)	12485	12590	12403	-82
Unemployment (000)	985	1121	1217	232
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.3	8.2	8.9	1.6



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LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS  
FOR ONTARIO

-Selected Tables-

(December 1990 Data)



Labour Market Research Group  
Ministry of Labour  
January 18, 1990





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**SOURCE:** Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, monthly

**NOTE:** All estimates presented in the tables, unless otherwise specified, are actual estimates. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation. Totals may not add up because of rounding.



1. POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, PARTICIPATION RATE, EMPLOYMENT,  
UNEMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX:  
ONTARIO AND CANADA

	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED			UNADJUSTED			
	Nov. 1990	Dec. 1990	Change	Dec. 1989	Nov. 1990	Dec. 1990	Change Dec. 89- Dec. 90
ONTARIO	(ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS)						
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	7523	7643	7651	128
Males	-	-	-	3662	3720	3724	62
Females	-	-	-	3861	3923	3927	66
Labour Force	5291	5281	-10	5216	5262	5227	11
Males	2886	2876	-10	2843	2866	2842	-1
Females	2405	2405	0	2374	2396	2385	11
Participation Rate (%)	69.2	69.0	-0.2	69.3	68.8	68.3	-1.0
Males	77.6	77.2	-0.4	77.6	77.0	76.3	-1.3
Females	61.3	61.2	-0.1	61.5	61.1	60.7	-0.8
Employment	4893	4867	-26	4939	4868	4819	-120
Males	2658	2636	-22	2687	2642	2593	-94
Females	2235	2231	-4	2252	2226	2226	-26
Unemployment	398	414	16	277	394	408	131
Males	228	240	12	155	224	249	94
Females	170	174	4	122	170	160	38
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.5	7.8	0.3	5.3	7.5	7.8	2.5
Males	7.9	8.3	0.4	5.5	7.8	8.8	3.3
Females	7.1	7.2	0.1	5.1	7.1	6.7	1.6
CANADA							
Population 15 yrs. & over	-	-	-	20269	20552	20572	303
Males	-	-	-	9878	10020	10030	152
Females	-	-	-	10391	10532	10542	151
Labour Force	13743	13720	-23	13384	13619	13510	126
Males	7589	7573	-16	7381	7510	7435	54
Females	6154	6147	-7	6002	6109	6075	73
Participation Rate (%)	66.9	66.7	-0.2	66.0	66.3	65.7	-0.3
Males	75.7	75.5	-0.2	74.7	75.0	74.1	-0.6
Females	58.4	58.3	-0.1	57.8	58.0	57.6	-0.2
Employment	12497	12439	-58	12379	12403	12248	-131
Males	6883	6844	-39	6810	6824	6688	-122
Females	5614	5595	-19	5569	5579	5560	-9
Unemployment	1246	1281	35	1005	1217	1262	257
Males	706	729	23	571	686	747	176
Females	540	552	12	434	530	515	81
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.1	9.3	0.2	7.5	8.9	9.3	1.8
Males	9.3	9.6	0.3	7.7	9.1	10.0	2.3
Females	8.8	9.0	0.2	7.2	8.7	8.5	1.3



2. POPULATION, PARTICIPATION RATE AND LABOUR FORCE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Population (000)				Participation Rate (%)				Labour Force (000)			
				% Change Dec. 89- Dec. 90				% Change Dec. 89- Dec. 90				% Change Dec. 89- Dec. 90
	Dec. 1989	Nov. 1990	Dec. 1990		Dec. 1989	Nov. 1990	Dec. 1990		Dec. 1989	Nov. 1990	Dec. 1990	
Males	3662	3720	3724	1.7	77.6	77.0	76.3	-1.7	2843	2866	2842	0.0
15-24	712	705	704	-1.1	71.5	69.5	67.4	-5.7	510	490	475	-6.9
15-19	344	339	338	-1.7	61.1	58.6	57.5	-5.9	210	199	194	-7.6
20-24	368	366	366	-0.5	81.2	79.5	76.5	-5.8	299	291	280	-6.4
25-44	1568	1607	1610	2.7	95.7	95.1	94.8	-0.9	1501	1528	1525	1.6
25-34	843	859	860	2.0	95.3	94.5	94.1	-1.3	804	812	809	0.6
35-44	725	748	750	3.4	96.2	95.7	95.6	-0.6	698	716	717	2.7
45 +	1382	1408	1410	2.0	60.2	60.2	59.7	-0.8	832	848	842	1.2
45-54	509	523	524	2.9	92.6	93.8	93.0	0.4	472	490	487	3.2
55-64	433	433	434	0.2	69.7	69.3	68.3	-2.0	302	301	296	-2.0
65 +	439	451	452	3.0	13.3	12.7	12.9	-3.0	59	57	59	0.0
Females	3861	3923	3927	1.7	61.5	61.1	60.7	-1.3	2374	2396	2385	0.5
15-24	688	681	680	-1.2	69.5	67.1	66.9	-3.7	478	457	455	-4.8
15-19	327	323	322	-1.5	62.7	59.2	59.1	-5.7	205	191	190	-7.3
20-24	361	358	358	-0.8	75.7	74.1	73.9	-2.4	273	266	265	-2.9
25-44	1612	1651	1653	2.5	81.6	80.7	79.6	-2.5	1315	1332	1315	0.0
25-34	862	875	876	1.6	81.9	79.5	78.5	-4.2	706	696	687	-2.7
35-44	750	776	778	3.7	81.3	82.0	80.7	-0.7	609	636	628	3.1
45 +	1561	1591	1594	2.1	37.2	38.2	38.6	3.7	581	607	615	5.9
45-54	515	528	529	2.7	73.3	74.2	73.7	0.5	377	392	390	3.4
55-64	453	452	452	-0.2	39.5	40.8	42.8	8.4	179	184	194	8.4
65 +	594	611	612	3.0	4.1	5.1	5.1	24.4	24	31	31	29.2
Both Sexes	7523	7643	7651	1.7	69.3	68.8	68.3	-1.4	5216	5262	5227	0.2
15-24	1400	1386	1385	-1.1	70.5	68.3	67.1	-4.8	988	947	930	-5.9
15-19	671	661	660	-1.6	61.9	58.9	58.3	-5.8	415	390	385	-7.2
20-24	729	725	725	-0.5	78.5	76.8	75.2	-4.2	572	557	545	-4.7
25-44	3180	3258	3263	2.6	88.6	87.8	87.1	-1.7	2816	2860	2841	0.9
25-34	1705	1735	1736	1.8	88.5	87.0	86.2	-2.6	1509	1508	1496	-0.9
35-44	1475	1524	1527	3.5	88.6	88.7	88.0	-0.7	1307	1352	1344	2.8
45 +	2943	2999	3003	2.0	48.0	48.5	48.5	1.1	1412	1455	1456	3.1
45-54	1024	1050	1053	2.8	82.9	83.9	83.3	0.5	849	882	877	3.3
55-64	886	886	886	0.0	54.3	54.8	55.3	1.8	481	485	490	1.9
65 +	1034	1062	1065	3.0	8.0	8.3	8.4	5.0	83	88	90	8.4



### 3. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY SEX AND AGE: ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Total Employment				Full-time Employment				Part-time Employment			
			Change				Change				Change	
	Dec. 1989	Nov. 1990	Dec. 1990	Dec. 89- Dec. 90	Dec. 1989	Nov. 1990	Dec. 1990	Dec. 89- Dec. 90	Dec. 1989	Nov. 1990	Dec. 1990	Dec. 89- Dec. 90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )												
Males	2687	2642	2593	-94	2444	2387	2328	-116	244	255	265	21
15-24	457	422	408	-49	286	248	236	-50	171	174	171	0
25-44	1430	1413	1386	-44	1403	1374	1340	-63	27	39	46	19
45 +	800	807	799	-1	755	764	752	-3	45	42	48	3
Females	2252	2226	2226	-26	1676	1637	1625	-51	575	589	601	26
15-24	446	412	413	-33	236	202	197	-39	210	210	216	6
25-44	1250	1233	1228	-22	1013	1006	993	-20	237	227	236	-1
45 +	556	581	585	29	428	429	435	7	128	152	150	22
Both Sexes	4939	4868	4819	-120	4120	4024	3952	-168	819	844	866	47
15-24	903	835	821	-82	521	450	433	-88	381	384	387	6
25-44	2681	2646	2614	-67	2416	2380	2333	-83	264	266	281	17
45 +	1356	1388	1384	28	1182	1194	1186	4	174	194	198	24

NOTE: Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week, plus those who usually work less than 30 hours but consider themselves to be employed full-time. Part-time employment consists of all other persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week.





4. UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX & AGE:  
ONTARIO

SEX & AGE	Unemployment (000)				Unemployment Rate (%)			
	Dec. 1989	Nov. 1990	Dec. 1990	Change Dec. 89- Dec. 90	Dec. 1989	Nov. 1990	Dec. 1990	Change Dec. 89- Dec. 90
Males	155	224	249	94	5.5	7.8	8.8	3.3
15-24	53	68	67	14	10.3	13.9	14.1	3.8
15-19	28	30	27	-1	13.4	15.3	13.8	0.4
20-24	25	37	40	15	8.2	12.9	14.3	6.1
25-44	71	115	140	69	4.7	7.5	9.2	4.5
25-34	47	73	91	44	5.8	8.9	11.3	5.5
35-44	24	42	48	24	3.4	5.9	6.8	3.4
45 +	31	41	42	11	3.7	4.8	5.0	1.3
45-54	21	23	22	1	4.4	4.8	4.6	0.2
55-64	10	16	19	9	3.3	5.2	6.3	3.0
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females	122	170	160	38	5.1	7.1	6.7	1.6
15-24	32	44	42	10	6.8	9.7	9.2	2.4
15-19	14	23	19	5	6.9	12.2	10.2	3.3
20-24	18	21	23	5	6.7	7.9	8.5	1.8
25-44	65	100	87	22	4.9	7.5	6.6	1.7
25-34	39	58	49	10	5.5	8.3	7.2	1.7
35-44	26	42	38	12	4.3	6.6	6.0	1.7
45 +	25	26	31	6	4.3	4.3	5.0	0.7
45-54	16	18	21	5	4.3	4.7	5.4	1.1
55-64	8	8	9	1	4.3	4.1	4.6	0.3
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both Sexes	277	394	408	131	5.3	7.5	7.8	2.5
15-24	85	112	109	24	8.6	11.8	11.7	3.1
15-19	42	54	46	4	10.2	13.8	12.0	1.8
20-24	43	58	63	20	7.5	10.5	11.5	4.0
25-44	136	214	227	91	4.8	7.5	8.0	3.2
25-34	85	130	141	56	5.7	8.6	9.4	3.7
35-44	50	84	86	36	3.8	6.2	6.4	2.6
45 +	57	67	72	15	4.0	4.6	4.9	0.9
45-54	37	42	43	6	4.4	4.8	4.9	0.5
55-64	18	23	27	9	3.7	4.8	5.6	1.9
65 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Any estimate that has a variability of more than 33.3 percent or is less than 4,000 is not published by Statistics Canada.



5. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION:  
ONTARIO

CATEGORY	Dec. 1989	Nov. 1990	Dec. 1990	Change Dec. 89-Dec. 90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Industry	4939	4868	4819	-120
Agriculture	106	111	109	3
Other Primary	46	45	45	-1
Manufacturing	1017	925	907	-110
Construction	336	306	284	-52
Transportation	352	329	320	-32
Trade	841	872	862	21
Finance	336	338	345	9
Service	1624	1642	1650	26
Public Administration	281	299	297	16
Occupation	4939	4868	4819	-120
Managerial	1510	1541	1569	59
Clerical	868	837	819	-49
Sales	466	513	515	49
Service	596	577	568	-28
Primary	133	140	134	1
Processing	721	660	653	-68
Construction	286	271	247	-39
Transportation	179	162	157	-22
Materials Handling	180	167	157	-23



## 6. DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE GROUP: ONTARIO

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION (%)			
	Dec. 1989	Nov. 1990	Dec. 1990	Change Dec. 89-Dec. 90	Dec. 1989	Nov. 1990	Dec. 1990	Change Dec. 89-Dec. 90
All Ages	277	394	408	131	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	97	130	134	37	35.0	33.0	32.8	-2.2
5 - 13 weeks	99	131	129	30	35.7	33.2	31.6	-4.1
14 weeks and over	76	130	144	68	27.4	33.0	35.3	7.9
Average duration (weeks)	12.8	14.5	15.0	2.2	—	—	—	—
15 - 24 Years	85	112	109	24	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	35	44	40	5	41.2	39.3	36.7	-4.5
5 - 13 weeks	33	43	41	8	38.8	38.4	37.6	-1.2
14 weeks and over	17	25	29	12	20.0	22.3	26.6	6.6
Average duration (weeks)	9.5	11.6	12.1	2.6	—	—	—	—
25 - 44 Years	136	214	227	91	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	46	67	75	29	33.8	31.3	33.0	-0.8
5 - 13 weeks	44	69	66	22	32.4	32.2	29.1	-3.3
14 weeks and over	42	77	85	43	30.9	36.0	37.4	6.6
Average duration (weeks)	12.6	15.0	15.8	3.2	—	—	—	—
45 Years and over	57	67	72	15	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
4 weeks or less	16	19	20	4	28.1	28.4	27.8	-0.3
5 - 13 weeks	22	20	23	1	38.6	29.9	31.9	-6.7
14 weeks and over	18	28	30	12	31.6	41.8	41.7	10.1
Average duration (weeks)	18.2	17.6	16.9	-1.3	—	—	—	—



7. YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT & DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE AND  
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE: ONTARIO

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	Dec. 1989	Nov. 1990	Dec. 1990	Change Dec. 89-Dec. 90
TOTAL (15-19 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	42	54	46	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.2	13.8	12.0	1.8
Duration				
4 weeks or less	19	21	18	-1
5 - 13 weeks	14	23	17	3
14 weeks and over	9	10	11	2
Average duration (weeks)	9.2	8.7	9.1	-0.1
Not Attending School Full-time				
Unemployed (000)	18	21	22	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	15.5	21.9	23.4	7.9
Duration				
4 weeks or less	6	10	8	2
5 - 13 weeks	8	8	9	1
14 weeks and over	4	—	5	1
Average duration (weeks)	11.9	7.7	9.6	-2.3
TOTAL (20-24 yrs)				
Unemployed (000)	43	58	63	20
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.5	10.5	11.5	4.0
Duration				
4 weeks or less	16	23	22	6
5 - 13 weeks	18	20	24	6
14 weeks and over	8	15	17	9
Average duration (weeks)	9.8	14.3	14.3	4.5
Not Attending School Full-time				
Unemployed (000)	40	55	58	18
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.1	11.8	12.9	4.8
Duration				
4 weeks or less	15	21	19	4
5 - 13 weeks	18	19	22	4
14 weeks and over	7	14	16	9
Average duration (weeks)	9.8	14.2	14.6	4.8





8. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY METROPOLITAN AREA: ONTARIO

METROPOLITAN AREA	Dec. 1989	Nov. 1990	Dec. 1990	Change Dec. 89-Dec. 90
( ESTIMATES IN THOUSANDS )				
Ottawa-Hull				
Labour Force	474	483	479	5
Employment	446	451	452	6
Unemployment	29	32	27	-2
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.1	6.6	5.7	-0.4
Sudbury				
Labour Force	67	66	66	-1
Employment	62	59	59	-3
Unemployment	6	7	7	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.8	10.6	10.4	1.6
Oshawa				
Labour Force	108	110	109	1
Employment	103	102	101	-2
Unemployment	4	8	8	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.0	7.6	7.4	3.4
Toronto				
Labour Force	2016	2041	2019	3
Employment	1933	1903	1882	-51
Unemployment	83	137	137	54
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.1	6.7	6.8	2.7
Hamilton				
Labour Force	341	337	326	-15
Employment	329	307	302	-27
Unemployment	12	30	24	12
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.5	8.8	7.5	4.0
St. Catharines-Niagara				
Labour Force	148	166	166	18
Employment	137	152	147	10
Unemployment	11	14	19	8
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.2	8.5	11.3	4.1
London				
Labour Force	170	172	172	2
Employment	162	162	162	0
Unemployment	8	11	10	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.9	6.2	5.6	0.7
Windsor				
Labour Force	127	135	135	8
Employment	116	122	119	3
Unemployment	11	13	16	5
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.4	9.9	11.7	3.3
Kitchener-Waterloo				
Labour Force	191	188	187	-4
Employment	185	174	171	-14
Unemployment	6	14	17	11
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	7.4	8.9	5.7
Thunder Bay				
Labour Force	66	66	66	0
Employment	62	59	60	-2
Unemployment	4	7	6	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.8	10.5	9.4	3.6



9. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE BY PROVINCE

PROVINCES	Dec. 1989	Nov. 1990	Dec. 1990	Change Dec. 89-Dec. 90
ONTARIO				
Labour Force (000)	5216	5262	5227	11
Employment (000)	4939	4868	4819	-120
Unemployment (000)	277	394	408	131
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.3	7.5	7.8	2.5
Newfoundland				
Labour Force (000)	227	239	235	8
Employment (000)	191	199	195	4
Unemployment (000)	36	40	39	3
Unemployment Rate (%)	16.0	16.9	16.8	0.8
P.E.I.				
Labour Force (000)	61	63	62	1
Employment (000)	50	52	51	1
Unemployment (000)	11	11	12	1
Unemployment Rate (%)	17.8	18.1	19.1	1.3
Nova Scotia				
Labour Force (000)	408	426	422	14
Employment (000)	368	384	379	11
Unemployment (000)	41	42	43	2
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.0	9.9	10.3	0.3
New Brunswick				
Labour Force (000)	317	324	314	-3
Employment (000)	277	285	277	0
Unemployment (000)	40	39	37	-3
Unemployment Rate (%)	12.7	12.1	11.8	-0.9
Quebec				
Labour Force (000)	3295	3363	3328	33
Employment (000)	2989	2988	2939	-50
Unemployment (000)	305	375	388	83
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.3	11.2	11.7	2.4
Manitoba				
Labour Force (000)	528	535	532	4
Employment (000)	487	496	487	0
Unemployment (000)	41	40	45	4
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.7	7.4	8.4	0.7
Saskatchewan				
Labour Force (000)	466	476	471	5
Employment (000)	433	444	438	5
Unemployment (000)	33	32	33	0
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.0	6.7	7.0	0.0
Alberta				
Labour Force (000)	1301	1326	1321	20
Employment (000)	1215	1229	1221	6
Unemployment (000)	86	97	100	14
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.6	7.3	7.6	1.0
British Columbia				
Labour Force (000)	1564	1604	1597	33
Employment (000)	1428	1459	1442	14
Unemployment (000)	135	146	155	20
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.7	9.1	9.7	1.0
CANADA				
Labour Force (000)	13384	13619	13510	126
Employment (000)	12379	12403	12248	-131
Unemployment (000)	1005	1217	1262	257
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.5	8.9	9.3	1.8











